Author Index, Volume 47 (1992)

c = correspondence: f = forum AANTAA, R. & KANTO, J. Is clonidine an anaesthetic in man?, 533 (c) ABBOTT, G. Blease Manley 4 ventilator and PEEP: a reply, 634 (c) ADAM, C. K. Pilo-erection in anaphylactoid reaction, 175 (c) ADAMS, A. P. See KING, T. A., 623 (c) ADLEY, R., EVANS, D. H. C., MAHONEY, P. F., RILEY, B., RODGERS, C. R., SHANKS, T., SKINNER, T. A., SWINHOE, C. F. & YOGANATHAN, S. The Gulf War: anaesthetic experience at 32 Field Hospital Department of Anaesthesia and Resuscitation, 996 (f) AGLAN, M. Y. & STANSBY, P. K. Modification to the Sprotte spinal needle, 506 AKHTAR, T. M., GOODCHILD, C. S. & BOYLAN, M. K. G. Reversal of streptokinase-induced bleeding with aprotinin for emergency cardiac surgery, 226 AKHTAR, T. M., MCMURRAY, P., KERR, W. J. & KENNY, G. N. C. A comparison of laryngeal mask airway with tracheal tube for intra-ocular ophthalmic surgery, 668 ALEXANDER, J. I. & HULL, M. G. R. Rectus sheath and mesosalpinx block for laparoscopic sterilization, 271 (c) ALFORD, A. M. See WILLIAMS, D. A., 915 (c) ALI, M. T., TREMEWEN, D. R., HAY, A. J. & WILKINSON, D. J. The occurrence of bacteraemia associated with the use of oral and nasopharyngeal airways, 153 (f) ALI, M. T. Propofol and abreaction, 1011 (c) ALLAN, A. J. & MCOUILLAN, P. J. Problems of thermodilution cardiac output measurements in small patients, 808 (c) ALLT-GRAHAM, J. See HEDLEY, R. M., 414 ALLT-GRAHAM, J. See HEDLEY, R. M., 1095 (c) AL-MAZROA, A. A. See MESSAHEL, F. M., 842 ALSAR, M. J. See SOTO, J., 913 (c) ALSTON, R. P. See LAYCOCK, G. J. A., 382 ALVAREZ, J. See FRANCE, A., 280 (c) AMAKATA, Y. See YAHAGI, N., 234 ANDUEZA, A. See CASSINELLO, F., 718 (c) ANWARI, J. S. & NOTT, M. R. Disposable EMLA patches, 448 (c) APADOO, A. See CHARLTON, G. A., 166 (c) APPADURAI, I. R. & SCALLAN, M. Pilo-erection and anaphylactoid/anaphylactic reactions, 450 (c) ARAB, W. See BARAKA, A., 965 ARAB, W. See BARAKA, A., 1086 (f) ARAKAWA, S. See HOKA, S., 65 (f) ARMSTRONG, I. R. See NIMMO, G. R., 1023 ARMSTRONG, P. Thoracic epidural anaesthesia and primary pulmonary hypertension, 496 ARMSTRONG, R. Nil by mouth after midnight?, 1108 (c) ARNOLD, A. See JACOBS, S., 775 ARTHURS, G. Change to the TVX transducer cartridge, 633 (c) ASAI, T., FUJISE, K. & UCHIDA, M. Anaesthesia for cardiac surgery in children with nemaline myopathy, 405 ASBURY, A. J. See O'DONNELL, N. G., 923 ASBURY, A. J. See O'DONNELL, N. G., 929 ASBURY, A. J. See BURNS, M. T., 1073 (f) ASHWOOD, E. M., RUSSELL, W. J. & BURROW, D. D. Hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis and anaesthesia, 579 ASTLEY, B. A. See HIGGINS, D., 816 (c) AUCI, E. See ROMANO, E., 1098 (c) AUN, C. S. T. See HOUGHTON, I. T., 741 AU-YEUNG, P. Gas embolism during attempted laparoscopic vagotomy, 817 (c) BACH, A., BOEHRER, H., SCHMIDT, H. & GEISS, H. K. Nosocomial sinusitis in ventilated patients. Nasotracheal versus orotracheal intubation, 335 BADCOCK, N. R. See OSBORNE, G. A., 303 BAER, G. A., RORARIUS, M. G. F., KOLEHMAINEN, S. & SELIN, S. The effect of paracetamol or diclofenac administered before operation on postoperative pain and behaviour after adenoidectomy in small children, 1078 (f) BAILEY, C. & CHUNG, R. Use of the laryngeal mask airway in a patient with Edward's syndrome, 713 (c) BAILEY, S. M. See MUSHAMBI, M. C., 297 BAIRD, W. L. M. See BOOTH, M. G., 832 Bajaj, a. *See* kumar, a., 438 (f) Bajaj, a. *See* bijoria, k., 523 (f) BAJOREK, P. K. See MARSHALL, C. A., 461 BALDWIN, A. M. See KLUGER, M. T., 256 (f) BANERJEE, A. & BARANOWSKI, A. Two Boyle's machines for inhalational induction of anaesthesia, 1015 (c) BARAKA, A. Suxamethonium block in the myasthenic patient. Correlation with plasma cholinesterase, 217 BARAKA, A., NAUPHAL, M. & ARAB, W. Cimetidine-dobutamine interaction?, 965 BARAKA, A., TAHA, S., BIJJANI, A., ARAB, W. & MESHEFEDJIAN, G. Administration of vancomycin during cardiopulmonary bypass, 1086 (f) BARANOWSKI, A. See BANERJEE, A., 1015 (c) BARBER, N. See MILASZKIEWICZ, R., 1042 BARCLAY, K., FALCONER, R. & LATTO, P. Nutricath insertion - a hazard, 1100 (c) BARDOCZKY, G. See MERSCH, Y., 1106 (c) BARKER, S. J. See THOMAS, A. N., 967

Author Index, Volume 47 (1992)

c = correspondence: f = forum AANTAA, R. & KANTO, J. Is clonidine an anaesthetic in man?, 533 (c) ABBOTT, G. Blease Manley 4 ventilator and PEEP: a reply, 634 (c) ADAM, C. K. Pilo-erection in anaphylactoid reaction, 175 (c) ADAMS, A. P. See KING, T. A., 623 (c) ADLEY, R., EVANS, D. H. C., MAHONEY, P. F., RILEY, B., RODGERS, C. R., SHANKS, T., SKINNER, T. A., SWINHOE, C. F. & YOGANATHAN, S. The Gulf War: anaesthetic experience at 32 Field Hospital Department of Anaesthesia and Resuscitation, 996 (f) AGLAN, M. Y. & STANSBY, P. K. Modification to the Sprotte spinal needle, 506 AKHTAR, T. M., GOODCHILD, C. S. & BOYLAN, M. K. G. Reversal of streptokinase-induced bleeding with aprotinin for emergency cardiac surgery, 226 AKHTAR, T. M., MCMURRAY, P., KERR, W. J. & KENNY, G. N. C. A comparison of laryngeal mask airway with tracheal tube for intra-ocular ophthalmic surgery, 668 ALEXANDER, J. I. & HULL, M. G. R. Rectus sheath and mesosalpinx block for laparoscopic sterilization, 271 (c) ALFORD, A. M. See WILLIAMS, D. A., 915 (c) ALI, M. T., TREMEWEN, D. R., HAY, A. J. & WILKINSON, D. J. The occurrence of bacteraemia associated with the use of oral and nasopharyngeal airways, 153 (f) ALI, M. T. Propofol and abreaction, 1011 (c) ALLAN, A. J. & MCOUILLAN, P. J. Problems of thermodilution cardiac output measurements in small patients, 808 (c) ALLT-GRAHAM, J. See HEDLEY, R. M., 414 ALLT-GRAHAM, J. See HEDLEY, R. M., 1095 (c) AL-MAZROA, A. A. See MESSAHEL, F. M., 842 ALSAR, M. J. See SOTO, J., 913 (c) ALSTON, R. P. See LAYCOCK, G. J. A., 382 ALVAREZ, J. See FRANCE, A., 280 (c) AMAKATA, Y. See YAHAGI, N., 234 ANDUEZA, A. See CASSINELLO, F., 718 (c) ANWARI, J. S. & NOTT, M. R. Disposable EMLA patches, 448 (c) APADOO, A. See CHARLTON, G. A., 166 (c) APPADURAI, I. R. & SCALLAN, M. Pilo-erection and anaphylactoid/anaphylactic reactions, 450 (c) ARAB, W. See BARAKA, A., 965 ARAB, W. See BARAKA, A., 1086 (f) ARAKAWA, S. See HOKA, S., 65 (f) ARMSTRONG, I. R. See NIMMO, G. R., 1023 ARMSTRONG, P. Thoracic epidural anaesthesia and primary pulmonary hypertension, 496 ARMSTRONG, R. Nil by mouth after midnight?, 1108 (c) ARNOLD, A. See JACOBS, S., 775 ARTHURS, G. Change to the TVX transducer cartridge, 633 (c) ASAI, T., FUJISE, K. & UCHIDA, M. Anaesthesia for cardiac surgery in children with nemaline myopathy, 405 ASBURY, A. J. See O'DONNELL, N. G., 923 ASBURY, A. J. See O'DONNELL, N. G., 929 ASBURY, A. J. See BURNS, M. T., 1073 (f) ASHWOOD, E. M., RUSSELL, W. J. & BURROW, D. D. Hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis and anaesthesia, 579 ASTLEY, B. A. See HIGGINS, D., 816 (c) AUCI, E. See ROMANO, E., 1098 (c) AUN, C. S. T. See HOUGHTON, I. T., 741 AU-YEUNG, P. Gas embolism during attempted laparoscopic vagotomy, 817 (c) BACH, A., BOEHRER, H., SCHMIDT, H. & GEISS, H. K. Nosocomial sinusitis in ventilated patients. Nasotracheal versus orotracheal intubation, 335 BADCOCK, N. R. See OSBORNE, G. A., 303 BAER, G. A., RORARIUS, M. G. F., KOLEHMAINEN, S. & SELIN, S. The effect of paracetamol or diclofenac administered before operation on postoperative pain and behaviour after adenoidectomy in small children, 1078 (f) BAILEY, C. & CHUNG, R. Use of the laryngeal mask airway in a patient with Edward's syndrome, 713 (c) BAILEY, S. M. See MUSHAMBI, M. C., 297 BAIRD, W. L. M. See BOOTH, M. G., 832 Bajaj, a. *See* kumar, a., 438 (f) Bajaj, a. *See* bijoria, k., 523 (f) BAJOREK, P. K. See MARSHALL, C. A., 461 BALDWIN, A. M. See KLUGER, M. T., 256 (f) BANERJEE, A. & BARANOWSKI, A. Two Boyle's machines for inhalational induction of anaesthesia, 1015 (c) BARAKA, A. Suxamethonium block in the myasthenic patient. Correlation with plasma cholinesterase, 217 BARAKA, A., NAUPHAL, M. & ARAB, W. Cimetidine-dobutamine interaction?, 965 BARAKA, A., TAHA, S., BIJJANI, A., ARAB, W. & MESHEFEDJIAN, G. Administration of vancomycin during cardiopulmonary bypass, 1086 (f) BARANOWSKI, A. See BANERJEE, A., 1015 (c) BARBER, N. See MILASZKIEWICZ, R., 1042 BARCLAY, K., FALCONER, R. & LATTO, P. Nutricath insertion - a hazard, 1100 (c) BARDOCZKY, G. See MERSCH, Y., 1106 (c) BARKER, S. J. See THOMAS, A. N., 967

BARRETT, P. J. & FAYLE, R. Complications following intramuscular diclofenac, 83 (c) BARRETT, R. F. See STUART-TAYLOR, M. E., 631 (c) BARRY, J. E. S., MADAN, R. & HEWITT, P. B. Anaphylactoid reaction to ranitidine in an obstetric patient, 360 (c) BARTHRAM, C. & MCCLYMONT, W. The use of a checklist for anaesthetic machines, 1066 BASKETT, P. J. F. The Royal College of Anaesthetists, 457 BASSONS, J. See MONSO, E., 631 (c) BECK, G. N. & GRIFFITHS, A. G. Failed extradural anaesthesia for Caesarean section. Complication of subsequent spinal block, 690 BELLAMY, M. C., HOPKINS, P. M., HALSALL, P. J. & ELLIS, F. R. A study into the incidence of methaemoglobinaemia after 'three-in-one' block with prilocaine, 1084 (f) BELLHOUSE, C. P. Predicting difficult intubation, 440 (c) BEN-DAVID, B. See LEE, E. M., 364 (c) BENHAMOU, D. See HAMZA, J., 169 (c) BENNET, J. P. Potential overestimation of blood loss into disposable suction apparatus: a reply, 449 (c) BENNETT, E. D. See MILLANE, T. A., 768 BENNETT, J. R., BODENHAM, A. R. & BERRIDGE, J. C. Advanced trauma life support. A time for reappraisal, 798 BENNETT, s. Ten minutes wasted - you're lucky!, 1104 (c) BERG, S. See HIGGINS, D., 816 (c) BERGER, J. See METZLER, H., 1063 BERGLER, W. F. See PETRIOANU, G., 70 (c) BERRIDGE, J. C. See BENNETT, J. R., 798 BERRIGAN, T. Chemical meningism after lumbar facet joint block, 905 (c) BERRY, P. D. & ROSS, D. G. Missing O-ring causes unrecognised large gas leak, 359 (c) BEST, C. J. See HAYNES, S. R., 362 (c) BEST, C. J. See HAYNES, S. R., 442 (c) BHATT, S. B., KENDALL, A. P., LIN, E. S. & OH, T. E. Resistance and additional inspiratory work imposed by the laryngeal mask airway. A comparison with tracheal tubes, 343 BHATTACHARYA, A. See GURNANI, A., 781 BHATTACHARYA, S. See KULKARNI, P., 125 BIJJANI, A. See BARAKA, A., 1086 (f) BUORIA, K., WIG, J., BAJAJ, A. & SAPRU, R. P. Isosorbide dinitrate spray. Attenuation of cardiovascular responses to laryngoscopy and intubation, 523 (f) BINGHAM, R. See LANIGAN, C., 810 (c) BINGHAM, R. See KONG, A. S., 896 (f) BINGHAM, R. M. See ORLIKOWSKI, C. E. P., 1107 (c) BION, J. F. See KHAN, K. J., 237 BIRD, K. J. See PARKE, T. J., 852 BIRKS, R. J. S. See MAGIDES, A. D., 358 (c) BISHTON, I. M., MARTIN, P. H., VERNON, J. M. & LIU, W. H. D. Factors influencing epidural catheter migration, 610 (f) BJERRE-JEPSEN, K. See CHRAEMER-JØRGENSEN, B., 750 BLACKETT, A. See MILASZKIEWICZ, R., 1042 BLINKHORN, A. S. See BURNS, M. T., 1073 (f) BLOCK, R., JANKOWSKI, J. A. Z., LACOUX, P. & PENNINGTON, C. R. Does hypothermia protect against the development of hepatitis in paracetamol overdose?, 789 BLUMGART, C. H. & HARGRAVE, S. A. Modified parallel 'Lack' breathing system for use in dental anaesthesia, 993 (f) BODENDORFER, G. See DASCHMANN, B., 629 (c) BODENHAM, A., COHEN, A. & WEBSTER, N. A clinical evaluation of the 'Rapitrach'. A bedside percutaneous tracheostomy technique, 332 BODENHAM, A. R. See BENNETT, J. R., 798 BOEHRER, H. See BACH, A., 335 BOGOD, D. G. See HARRISON, N., 210 BOLLINGER, D. & MAYNE, P. The 'Whoosh' test in children, 1002 (c) BONKE, B., VAN DAM, M. E., VAN KLEFF, J. W. & SLIJPER, F. M. E. Implicit memory tested in children during inhalation anaesthesia, 747 BONKE, B. See JELICIC, M., 835 BONNER, S. M. A fasted patient?, 916 (c) BOOTH, M. G., MARSH, B., BRYDEN, F. M. M., ROBERTSON, E. N. & BAIRD, W. L. M. A comparison of the pharmacodynamics of rocuronium and vecuronium during halothane anaesthesia, 832 BOTZ, G. & BROCK-UTNE, J. G. Are electrocardiogram changes the first sign of impending peri-operative pneumothorax?, 1057 BOUSFIELD, J. D. See CAMPBELL, A. M., 131 BOVILL, J. G. See JELICIC, M., 835 BOYD, A. H. & SIGSTON, P. E. Postpartum headache and cerebral tumour, 450 (c) BOYLAN, M. K. G. See AKHTAR, T. M., 226 BRAIN, A. I. J. Laryngeal mask misplacement—causes, consequences and solutions, 531 (c) BRAY, B. See HAMMOND, J., 538 (c) BRAY, M. J. See PAYNE-JAMES, J. J., 324 BRAY, R. J. Another antipollution device for the Jackson-Rees modification of Ayre's T-piece, 174 (c) BREHENY, F. X. Inorganic fluoride in prolonged isoflurane sedation, 32 BRENNAN, L. & SIMPSON, D. Major incident plans, 74 (c) BRENNAN, L. See KONG, A. S., 896 (f) BRICKER, S. R. W., MCGALLIARD, J. N., MERCER, N. P., SMITH, G. T. H., TRIMBLE, R. B. & MOSTAFA, S. M. Effects of timolol ophthalmic solution on the intra-ocular pressure rise induced by suxamethonium and tracheal intubation, 163 (f) BRIDGE, H. S. See SCOTT, P. V., 658 BRIDGES, R. A problem with the TEC 5 vaporizer: a reply, 271 (c) BRIDGES, R. T. Expiratory obstruction from coincidence of sizing: a reply, 538 (c) BRIFFA, A. C. See NOTT, M. R., 1105 (c)

use in spontaneously ventilating awake volunteers, 872

BRIGHOUSE, D. See ROBERTS, E., 1005 (c) BRIMACOMBE, J. See MACFIE, A. G., 13

BRIMACOMBE, J. Elective tracheostomy for coronary artery bypass grafting, 270 (c)

BRIMACOMBE, J. Use of calcium chloride for propranolol overdose, 907 (c)

BRIMACOMBE, J., MACFIE, A. & MASTERS, A. The Extensometer-

```
BRIMACOMBE, J. Laryngeal mask and bleeding diathesis, 1004 (c)
BROADWAY, E. S. See BROADWAY, J., 822 (c)
BROADWAY, J. & BROADWAY, E. S. Nasal intubation and pharyngoplasty—a word of warning, 822 (c)
BROCK-UTNE, J. G., JAFFE, R. A., ROBINS, B. & RATNER, E. Difficulty in extubation. A cause for concern, 229
BROCK-UTNE, J. G. See BOTZ, G., 1057
BROEKEMA, A. A. A case of malignant hyperthermia?: a reply, 544 (c)
BROOME, I. J., HARRIS, R. W. & REILLY, C. S. The response times during anaesthesia of pulse oximeters measuring oxygen saturations
    during hypoxaemic events, 17
BROOME, I. J. & MILLS, G. H. Doxapram after general anaesthesia, 363 (c)
BROSE, W. G. See KLUGER, M. T., 256 (f)
BROWN, A. G. See JONES, R. D. M., 701
BROWNE, G. A. See GEORGE, K. A., 388
BROWNING, D. & GOODRUM, D. T. Treatment of acute severe asthma assisted by hypothermia, 223
BRYDEN, F. M. M. See BOOTH, M. G., 832
BRYNNUM, J. See LAMBERT-JENSEN, P., 697
BUCX, M. J. L., SCHECK, P. A. E., VAN GEEL, R. T. M., DEN OUDEN, A. H. & NIESING, R. Measurement of forces during laryngoscopy, 348
BUCX, M. J. L., VAN GEEL, R. T. M., SCHECK, P. A. E., STUNEN, T. & ERDMANN, W. Forces applied during laryngoscopy and their relationship
    with patient characteristics. Influence of height, weight, age, sex, and presence of maxillary incisors, 601
BUCX, M. J. L., VAN GEEL, R. T. M., SCHECK, P. A. E & STUNEN, T. Cardiovascular effects of forces applied during laryngoscopy. The
    importance of tracheal intubation, 1029
BULL, P. T., MOWBRAY, M. J. & MARKHAM, S. J. Subcutaneous opioids: the painless approach, 276 (c)
BURNS, M. T., BLINKHORN, A. S. & ASBURY, A. J. An evaluation of the behaviour of children undergoing dental extraction under general
    anaesthesia, 1073 (f)
BURROW, D. D. See ASHWOOD, E. M., 579
BUSH, D. J. & LYONS, G. Diclofenac for analgesia after Caesarean section, 1075 (f)
BUTLER, J. See HOLDEN, R., 445 (c)
BUTLER, P. J. See DHARA, S. S., 421
CALDER, I. See SMITH, M., 158 (f)
CALDER, I. Predicting difficult intubation, 528 (c)
CALDER, I., SMITH, M., NICHOL, M., CROCKARD, A. & ISERT, P. Fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesia need not be associated with
    hypoxia and hypotension: a reply, 812 (c)
CALLIAUW, L. See VAN AKEN, J., 261 (f)
CALVEY, T. N. Chirality in anaesthesia: editorial, 93
CAMERON, E., JOHNSTON, G., CROFTS, S. & MORTON, N. S. The minimum effective dose of lignocaine to prevent injection pain due to
     propofol in children, 604 (f)
CAMPBELL, A. M. See MARTIN, P., 75 (c)
CAMPBELL, A. M. & BOUSFIELD, J. D. Anaesthesia in a patient with Noonan's syndrome and cardiomyopathy, 131
CAMPBELL, W. I. See HILL, D. A., 207
CAPOGNA, G. See VARRASSI, G., 558
CARLI, F. See CORMACK, R. S., 722 (c)
CARLI, F. See MILASZKIEWICZ, R., 1042
CARR, C. M. E. More on automatic cardioverter-defibrillators: a reply, 637 (c)
CARRERAS, A. See MONSO, E., 631 (c)
CARRIE, L. E. S. See WESTBROOK, J. L., 990 (f)
CARROLL, D. See MCQUAY, H. J., 646
CARROLL, D. See MCQUAY, H. J., 672
CARROLL, D. See MCQUAY, H. J., 757
CARTER, I. C., POPAT, M. T. & WALLACE, D. H. Epidural needle rotation and inadvertent dural puncture with catheter, 447 (c)
 CARTER, J. A. See FALE, A., 170 (c)
 CARTER, M. L. See STONE, J. M., 77 (c)
 CASEY, K. R. See REEDER, M. K., 110
 CASHMAN, J. N. See MARSHALL, C. A., 461
CASHMAN, J. N., GARCIA-RODRIGUEZ, C. & LAMOND, C. Anaesthesia for transvenous insertion of an automatic implantable cardioverter-
     defibrillator, 720 (c)
 CASSINELLO, F., PERAL, A., ANDUEZA, A. & MOURELLE, I. Respiratory depression after alfentanil, 718 (c)
 CASTELLI, I. See MARSCH, S. C. U., 34
 CASTRO-TAVARES, J. See PINA, J., 30
 CATLING, S. See JONES, M. W., 213
 CATLING, S. See JONES, M. W., 811 (c)
 CATNACH, J. See NIMMO, G. R., 1023
 CELLENO, D. See VARRASSI, G., 558
 CHAKRABARTI, M. K. See LOCKWOOD, G. G., 568
 CHALLINER, A., SMITH, G. B. & TAYLOR, B. L. Venous/arterial blood management protection system, 169 (c)
 CHAMBERS, F. A., O'LEARY, E., GORMLEY, P. K. & FLYNN, N. M. Delayed profound respiratory depression after premedication with
     trimeprazine, 585
 CHAN, S. C. See JONES, R. D. M., 701
 CHARLTON, A. J. Timing of surgery in congenital diaphragmatic hernia: a reply, 536 (c)
 CHARLTON, G. A. & APADOO, A. Blood pressure cuff changeover in paediatric anaesthesia: a reply, 166 (c)
 CHARLTON, G. A., TORLOT, K. J. & HACKING, C. N. Airway mucous plug mimicking diaphragmatic herniation, 172 (c)
 CHAUDHRI, S., WHITE, M. & KENNY, G. N. C. Induction of anaesthesia with propofol using a target-controlled infusion system, 551
 CHAWLA, R. See GURNANI, A., 781
 CHECKETTS, M. R. & COVENTRY, D. M. Transdermal hyoscine and confusion in the elderly, 1097 (c)
 CHEN, J. L. See THOMAS, A. N., 967
 CHEN, P. P. & GIN, T. Spurious end-tidal CO2 diagnosed by capnogram, 910 (c)
 CHISAKUTA, A. M. See GEORGE, K. A., 388
 CHOINIERE, M., GRENIER, R. & PAQUETTE, C. Patient-controlled analgesia: a double-blind study in burn patients, 467
 CHRISTENSEN, N. E. See LAMBERT-JENSEN, P., 697
```

CHRISTIAN, A. C., ELLIS, F. R., HALSALL, P. J. & HOPKINS, P. M. A case of malignant hyperthermia?, 544 (c) CHRISTIE, G. See LACOUX, P. A., 173 (c) CHRAEMER-JØRGENSEN, B., HERTEL, S., STRØM, J., HØILUND-CARLSEN, P. F. & BJERRE-JEPSEN, K. Catecholamine response to laryngoscopy and intubation. The influence of three different drug combinations commonly used for induction of anaesthesia, 750 CHUNG, R. See BAILEY, C., 713 (c) CHUNG, R. See OOI, R., 974 CHUNG, R. A. & FAWCETT, W. J. Craniotomy and PEEP, 540 (c) CLARK, C. See PARRIS, M. R., 804 (f) CLARKE, G. See HOLDEN, R., 445 (c) CLARKE, J. A serious complication of minitracheotomy: a reply, 538 (c) CLARKE, K. W. See TAYLOR, P. M., 448 (c) CLARKE, R. S. J. Steroid anaesthesia: editorial, 285 CLARKE, R. S. J. See MADDINENI, V. R., 554 CLYBURN, P. See EDWARDS, N. D., 435 (f) CLYBURN, P. A. See JACOBS, S., 775 COATES, D. See MARSH, D., 449 (c) COCKROFT, S., KUO, J., COLVIN, M. P., LEWIS, C. T., INNIS, R. F. & WITHINGTON, P. S. Initial evaluation of an intracorporeal oxygenation device, 48 COHEN, A. See BODENHAM, A., 332 COLLETT, B. J. & MILNER, A. R. Decorative hairbands—an unusual cause of difficult intubation, 632 (c) COLLETT, B. J. See THOMSON, S. J., 905 (c) COLVIN, M. P. See COCKROFT, S., 48 CONACHER, I. D. Instrumental bronchial tears, 589 CONE. A. See WILLIAMS, A. R., 1005 (c) CONE, A. M. & SANSOME, A. J. An unusual cause of motion artefact during pulse oximetry, 917 (c) CONE, A. M. & SANSOME, A. J. Propofol in hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis, 1097 (c) CONNOR, J. See WITTMANN, P. H., 721 (c) CONNOR, T. See WITTMANN, P. H., 721 (c) CONSTANTINO, P. See VARRASSI, G., 558 COOKLIN, A. See ROBERTSON, S. M., 541 (c) COOPER, R. See MADDINENI, V. R., 554 CORMACK, R. S. & CARLI, F. Medical audit — failed intubation in obstetrics, 722 (c) CORTÉS, J. See FRANCE, A., 280 (c) COSSHAN, P. S. Obstruction due to wet soda lime granules, 1011 (c) COULTAS, R. J. See MATTHEWS, A. J., 1108 (c) COVENTRY, D. M. See KILPATRICK, A. W. A., 155 (f) COVENTRY, D. M. See CHECKETTS, M. R., 1097 (c) CRAFT, T. M., LAWSON, R. A. & YOUNG, J. D. Finger blood content, light transmission, and pulse oximetry errors, 52 CRANFIELD, K. See O'CONNOR, R., 443 (c) CRAWFORD, D. See SUDARSHAN, G., 483 CRAWFORD, M. & DAVIDSON, G. A problem with a laryngeal mask airway, 76 (c) CRAWFORD, M. & DUTTON, D. A. Spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section in an achondroplastic dwarf, 1007 (c) CREAN, P. M. See KEILTY, S. R., 539 (c) CROCKARD, A. See SMITH, M., 158 (f) CROCKARD, A. See CALDER, I., 812 (c) CROFTS, S. See CAMERON, E., 604 (f) CROSSLEY, A. W. A. Peri-operative shivering: editorial, 193 CROSSLEY, A. W. A. Six months of shivering in a district general hospital, 845 CROSSLEY, A. W. A. Shivering: a reply, 905 (c) CRUMMY, E. J. See ROONEY, R., 1099 (c) CUDWORTH, P. See DAVIES, G. E., 1104 (c) CUMBERLAND, N. S. See STONE, J. M., 77 (c) CUNDY, J. M. See THOMPSETT, C., 530 (c) CZECH, T. See WEINSTABL, C., 543 (c) DALE, R. H. And where does the time go during operating lists?, 917 (c) DALRYMPLE, G. & LLOYD, E. Laryngeal mask: a more secure airway than intubation?, 712 (c) DARK, C. H. See WRIGHT, E. S., 713 (c) DASCHMANN, B., SOLD, M. & BODENDORFER, G. Blood reflux, central venous cannulation and right-sided haemothorax, 629 (c) DAUGHERTY, M. See JOHNSON, T., 81 (c) DAUM, R. E. O. See HARTLE, A. J., 171 (c) DAUPHINEE, K. See NOLAN, J. P., 1037 DAVIDSON, G. See CRAWFORD, M., 76 (c) DAVIES, D. D. Hoarseness after tracheal intubation, 811 (c) DAVIES, G. E., CUDWORTH, P. & LAWLER, P. G. Intravenous magnesium therapy in critically ill patients, 1104 (c) DAVIES, N. J. H. See HANDEL, J. M., 1004 (c) DAVIES, R. A badly fitting tray: a reply, 628 (c) DAVIES, R. J. Conventions in imaging, 541 (c) DAVIES, S. W. See UNDERWOOD, S. M., 939 DAY, A. See STOCKWELL, M. A., DE HERT, S. G. See EVEN, B. J., 1055 DE JONGH, R. F. See EVEN, B. J., 1055 DE MELLO, W. F. & KIRKMAN, E. Propofol and excitatory sequelae in rats, 174 (c) DE ROODE, A. See JELICIC, M., 835 DE SOMER, A. See VAN AKEN, J., 261 (f) DELWOOD, L., O'FLAHERTY, D., PREJEAN, E. J., POPAT, M. & GIESECKE, A. H. Methaemoglobinaemia and pulse oximetry, 80 (c) DEN OUDEN, A. H. See BUCX, M. J. L., 348 DENNIS, C. See MCKENNA, P., 911 (c)

DHARA, S. S. & BUTLER, P. J. High frequency jet ventilation for microlaryngeal laser surgery. An improved technique, 421 D'HOLLANDER, A. See MERSCH, Y., 1106 (c) DING, Y. & WHITE, P. F. Simplified quality of anaesthesia scoring system, 906 (c) DIVATIA, J. V., UPADHYE, S. M. & SAREEN, R. Fibreoptic intubation in cicatricial membranes of the pharynx, 486 DOBSON, P. M. S. & PEACOCK, J. E. Pneumothorax and insertion of interpleural catheters, 272 (c) DONALD, F. See WESTBROOK, J. L., 990 (f) DORAN, B. See THOMAS, A. N., 311 DORAN, B. R. H. See THOMAS, A. N., 316 DOW, A. A. C. See NOLAN, J. P., 1037 DRESNER, M. VCO₂ following tourniquet deflation, 543 (c) DREWE, J. See SCHAEFER, H.-G., 1034 DUNKLEY, A. B. See GABBOTT, D. A., 587 DUNNET, J. M. & ZORAB, J. S. M. Nil by mouth after midnight, 638 (c) DUREJA, G. P. & SANDHYA, Phantom limb pain during labour, 1053 DUTTON, D. A. See CRAWFORD, M., 1007 (c) EATON, J. M. See MAYOR, A. H., 866 EDMONDSON, W. C. & RUSHTON, A. The upside down facemask again, 361 (c) EDWARDS, J. C. See O'KELLY, S. W., 1070 EDWARDS, N. D., HARTLEY, M., CLYBURN, P. & HARMER, M. Epidural pethidine and bupivacaine in labour, 435 (f) ELIAS, M. Laryngeal mask airway and radiotherapy in the prone position, 1005 (c) ELIAS, M. A. Y. 'Slipped' trachea during laryngo-oesophagectomy, 357 (c) ELLIOTT, P. See MCLOUGHLIN, C., 202 ELLIOTT, P. See MCCARTHY, G. J., 1090 (f) ELLIOTT, R. H. See SANDHAR, B. K., 196 ELLIS, F. R. See CHRISTIAN, A. C., 544 (c) ELLIS, F. R. See BELLAMY, M. C., 1084 (f) ELSTON, A. C. & PARK, G. R. When should blood pressure be measured before anaesthesia?, 1003 (c) EMANUELLI, M. See VARRASSI, G., 558 EPPEL, B. J. See NEWMAN, P., 275 (c) ERDMANN, W. See BUCX, M. J. L., 601 ERSKINE, R. J. & RABEY, P. G. The laryngeal mask airway in recovery, 354 (c) ETCHES, P. C. See FINER, N. N., 536 (c) EVANS, D. H. C. See ADLEY, R., 996 (f) EVANS, E. See JONES, M. W., 213 EVANS, T. W. See MESSENT, M., 267 (f) EVEN, B. J., DE JONGH, R. F. & DE HERT, S. G. Ventricular fibrillation after accidental injection of bupivacaine into the pericardium, 1055 EWART, M. C., YAU, K. W. & MORGAN, M. 2% propofol for sedation in the intensive care unit. A feasibility study, 146 (f) EWART, M. C. See SMALLMAN, J. M. B., 149 (f) FABER, T. See SPREHN, M., 174 (c) FALCONER, R. See BARCLAY, K., 1100 (c) FALCONER, R. J. See LATTO, I. P., 1047 FALE, A., CARTER, J. A. & MANARA, A. R. 'Field' anaesthesia for an ICU procedure, 170 (c) FASSOULAKI, A. Cardiovascular effects of nasotracheal intubation, 277 (c) FAURA, C. See MCQUAY, H. J., 757 FAUVEL, N. See HARROP-GRIFFITHS, W., 105 FAWCETT, W. J. See CHUNG, R. A., 540 (c) FAYLE, R. See BARRETT, P. J., 83 (c) FELDMAN, S. See HARROP-GRIFFITHS, W., 105 FELDMAN, S. See HARROP-GRIFFITHS, W., 107 FELDMAN, S. See OOI, R., 909 (c) FELDMAN, S. Anaesthetists, nurses and pre-operative visiting, 1105 (c) FELL, D. See WILSON, I. G., 300 FELL, D. See LANGTON, J. A., 532 (c) FENECK, R. O. See UNDERWOOD, S. M., 939 FENTON-MAY, V. See WEIGHTMAN, W. M., 500 FERGUSON, C. See NATHANSON, M. H., 542 (c) FERGUSON, D. J. M. Dural puncture and epidural catheters, 272 (c) FIELDING, J. W. L. See KHAN, K. J., 237 FILSHIE, J. See WRIGHT, E. S., 713 (c) FINDLOW, D. See KONARZEWSKI, W. H., 624 (c) FINER, N. N. & ETCHES, P. C. Timing of surgery in congenital diaphragmatic hernia, 536 (c) FINN, B. P. See RUDKIN, G. E., 376 FISHER, G. C. See PERKS, D., 533 (c) FISHER, M. MCD. & RAPER, R. F. The 'cuff-leak' test for extubation, 10 FLETCHER, C. A. & MASON, S. A. Aerosol bronchodilator administration distally in a tracheal tube, 84 (c) FLETCHER, R. The variable deadspace is not necessary, 623 (c) FLYNN, N. M. See CHAMBERS, F. A., 585 FOEX, P. See SANDERS, D. J., 736 FOG, J. See SUNDBERG, A., 981 (f) FOGARTY, D. J. & MCCLEANE, G. J. Propofol and serum potassium, 63 (f) FORREST, A. L. Hysteria, 280 (c) FORREST, A. R. W. See LAURENCE, A. S., 82 (c) FORRESTER, P. See LEE, J. J., 1081 (f) FOSTER, J. M. G. See MEYER-WITTING, M., 626 (c) FOSTER, W. D. A. See MCKENNA, P., 911 (c)

FOX, L. M. Equipment deadspace in paediatric breathing systems, 1101 (c) FRANCE, A., CORTÉS, J., VIDAL, M. I. & ALVAREZ, J. Early textbooks on anaesthesia, 280 (c) FRANCIS, J. G. And where does the time go during operating lists?, 630 (c) FRASER, s. A problem with a multilumen catheter, 274 (c) FREEMAN, R. See WILSON, J., 815 (c) FRERK, C. M. Predicting difficult intubation: a reply, 528 (c) FRERK, C. M. Predicting difficult intubation. What factors influence the thyromental distance?: a reply, 623 (c) FREWIN, D. B. See OSBORNE, G. A., 303 FRONSKO, R. R. L. See KLUGER, M. T., 256 (f) FUHRMAN, T. M., REILLEY, T. E. & PIPPIN, W. D. Comparison of digital blood pressure, plethysmography, and the modified Allen's test as means of evaluating the collateral circulation to the hand. Evaluating collateral circulation to the hand, 959 FUJISE, K. See ASAI, T., 405 GABBOTT, D. A., DUNKLEY, A. B. & ROBERTS, F. L. Carbon dioxide pneumothorax occurring during laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 587 GALLAGHER, J. E. A., MEEKE, R. & MANSON, C. Vaporizer tilt-a plea for a level approach, 167 (c) GALLAGHER, T. M. See KEILTY, S. R., 539 (c) GAMBLE, J. A. S. & MILLIGAN, K. R. Further problems with thiopentone solution, 82 (c) GAMBLE, J. A. S. See GEORGE, K. A., 388 GARCIA-RODRIGUEZ, C. See CASHMAN, J. N., 720 (c) GARRIOCH, M. A. & WARDALL, G. J. Pain relief following dental extraction: a reply, 540 (c) GATAURE, P. S. See HUGHES, J. A., 354 (c) GEISS, H. K. See BACH, A., 335 GEORGE, K. A., CHISAKUTA, A. M., GAMBLE, J. A. S. & BROWNE, G. A. Thoracic epidural infusion for postoperative pain relief following abdominal aortic surgery: bupivacaine, fentanyl or a mixture of both?, 388 GERMANN, P. See STELTZER, H., 955 GHURYE, M. See HARRISON, J., 714 (c) GIESECKE, A. H. See DELWOOD, L., 80 (c) GIESECKE, A. H. See O'FLAHERTY, D., 563 GILL, R. S. See STODDART, P. A., 1014 (c) GILLESPIE, J. A. Difficulty in extubation, 715 (c) GILSANZ, F., MEILAN, M. L., ROSES, R. & OLIVERA, G. Regional anaesthesia in pemphigus vulgaris, 74 (c) GILSTON, A. Oxygen dynamics: more science at the bedside, 808 (c) GILSTON, A. Medicolegal and nursing practice in the private sector, 821 (c) GIN, T. See YAU, G., 101 GIN, T. See CHEN, P. P., 910 (c) GLAVIN, R. J. Pulse oximeter and Allen's test, 917 (c) GLEW, R. See TIERNEY, N. M., 821 (c) GLOVER, W. J., HATCH, D. J. & SUMNER, E. Trimeprazine premedication in children, 441 (c) GLYNN, C. J. See POPAT, M. T., 358 (c) GLYNN, C. J. See MCQUAY, H. J., 646 GLYNN, C. J. See MCQUAY, H. J., 757 GODDARD, J. M. See WILLIAMS, O. A., 411 GOERTZ, A., HEINRICH, H. & SEELING, W. Baroreflex control of heart rate during high thoracic epidural anaesthesia. A randomised clinical trial on anaesthetised humans, 984 (f) GOLDMAN, M. D. See REEDER, M. K., 110 GOMBAR, K. K. See KHURANA, I., 574 GOMBOTZ, H. See METZLER, H., 1063 GOMESZ, F. A. R. & MONTELL, M. Caudal anaesthesia in the Shy-Drager syndrome, 1100 (c) GONZALEZ-TADEO, M. See MONSO, E., 631 (c) GOODCHILD, C. S. See AKHTAR, T. M., 226 GOODMAN, N. W. Persuasion in clinical practice: rational decision or intuitive belief?: editorial, 459 GOODMAN, N. W. See MCVEY, F. K., 712 (c) GOODRUM, D. T. See BROWNING, D., 223 GOODWIN, A. P. L. & PEARCE, A. J. The human wedge. A manoeuvre to relieve aortocaval compression during resuscitation in late pregnancy, 433 (f) GOODWIN, A. P. L., ROWE, W. L. & OGG, T. W. Day case laparoscopy. A comparison of two anaesthetic techniques using the laryngeal mask during spontaneous breathing, 892 (f) GORMLEY, P. K. See CHAMBERS, F. A., 585 GOTO, T. See HOKA, S., 65 (f) GRANT, I. S. See NIMMO, G. R., 1023 GRATTIDGE, P. Patient-controlled sedation using propofol in day surgery, 683 GRAY, T. C. A golden jubilee to celebrate: editorial, l GRAY, T. C. 'Forward together': editorial, 369 GRAZIOTTI, P. J. Intermittent positive pressure ventilation through a laryngeal mask airway. Is a nasogastric tube useful?, 1088 (f) GREEN, A. C. Ventilators, circle systems and respirometers: a reply, 913 (c) GREEN, C. P. Fatal intra-operative fat embolism, 168 (c) GREEN, D. H. See JONES, M. W., 213 GREEN, J. R. See JONES, M. W., 213 GREENE, M. K., RODEN, R. & HINCHLEY, G. The laryngeal mask airway. Two cases of prehospital trauma care, 688 GRENIER, R. See CHOINIERE, M., 467 GREWAL, M. S. See SMITH, J. E., 277 (c) GRIFFITHS, A. G. See BECK, G. N., 690 GROUNDS, R. M. See MILLANE, T. A., 768 GROVER, E. R. & HEATH, M. L. Patientcontrolled analgesia. A serious incident, 402 GROVER, E. R. See HEATH, M. L., 1093 (c) GROVER, V. K. See KUMAR, A., 438 (f) GUEST, P. See MCQUAY, H. J., 672 GUNAWARDENE, W. M. S. Apparent anuria, 82 (c)

```
GUPTA, A. & VEGFORS, M. A simple solution, 822 (c)
GUPTA, A., SJÖBERG, F. & LENNMARKEN, C. Psychomotor recovery following day-care anaesthesia, 1094 (c)
GURNANI, A., CHAWLA, R., KUNDRA, P. & BHATTACHARYA, A. Acute isoniazid poisoning, 781
HACKING, C. N. See CHARLTON, G. A., 172 (c)
HADEN, R. M. See SCOTT, P. V., 658
HÄGERDAL, M. See STERNLO, J. E., 613 (f)
HAHN, R. G. Glycine absorption and visually evoked potentials, 78 (c)
HAKALA, M. Leaking Datex sampling set for the end-tidal CO2 monitor, 817 (c)
HALL, A. S. See MENON, D. K., 240
HALL, A. S. See PEDEN, C. J., 508
HALSALL, P. J. See CHRISTIAN, A. C., 544 (c)
HALSALL, P. J. See BELLAMY, M. C., 1084 (f)
HAMID, S. K. & HARRIS, D. N. F. Hypotension following valve replacement surgery in carcinoid heart disease, 490
HAMMOND, J. & BRAY, B. A serious complication of minitracheotomy, 538 (c)
HAMMOND, J. E. The 'hidden danger', 1013 (c)
HAMZA, J. & BENHAMOU, D. Dural puncture and depth of the extradural space, 169 (c)
HANDEL, J. See HARGREAVES, D. M., 1008 (c)
HANDEL, J. M. & DAVIES, N. J. H. Arterial hypoxaemia and intrapulmonary shunt, 1004 (c)
HANSBRO, S. D. See SHAH, M. V., 636 (c)
HARGRAVE, S. A. See BLUMGART, C. H., 993 (f)
HARGREAVES, D. M., SPARGO, P. M. & WHEELER, R. A. Caudal blockade in the management of aortic thrombosis following umbilical artery
     catheterisation, 493
HARGREAVES, D. M. & HANDEL, J. Alfentanil and raised intracranial pressure, 1008 (c)
HARMER, M. See EDWARDS, N. D., 435 (f)
 HARRIS, D. N. F. See HAMID, S. K., 490
 HARRIS, R. W. See BROOME, I. J., 17
 HARRISON, D. A. See LANGHAM, B. T., 890 (f)
 HARRISON, D. A. & LANGHAM, B. T. Spinal anaesthesia for urological surgery. A survey of failure rate, postdural puncture headache and
     patient satisfaction, 902 (f)
 HARRISON, G. G. & ISAACS, H. Malignant hyperthermia. An historical vignette, 54
 HARRISON, J., GHURYE, M. & SMITH, G. B. Hazards of supplementary oxygen, 714 (c)
 HARRISON, J. C. & MCAULEY, F. T. Propofol for sedation in intensive care in a patient with an acute porphyric attack, 355 (c)
 HARRISON, N., LANGHAM, B. T. & BOGOD, D. G. Appropriate use of local anaesthetic for venous cannulation, 210
 HARROP-GRIFFITHS, A. W. See WRIGLEY, S. R., 653
 HARROP-GRIFFITHS, W., FAUVEL, N., PLUMLEY, M. & FELDMAN, S. Pipecuronium versus high dose vecuronium. I. A comparison of speed of
     onset and cumulation during isoflurane anaesthesia, 105
 HARROP-GRIFFITHS, W., PLATT, M., HIRSCH, N. & FELDMAN, S. Pipecuronium versus high dose vecuronium. II. A comparison of speed of
     onset and cumulation during propofol anaesthesia, 107
 HARTLE, A. J. & DAUM, R. E. O. Failure of Ohmeda Tec 4 Safety Interlock, 171 (c)
 HARTLEY, M. See EDWARDS, N. D., 435 (f)
 HARVEY, W. R. A malformed guidewire, 357 (c)
 HASHIGUCHI, A. See KANO, T., 708 (f)
 HATCH, D. J. See GLOVER, W. J., 441 (c)
 HATTA, V., SAXENA, A. & KAUL, H. L. Phenytoin reduces suxamethonium-induced myalgia, 664
 HAWKINS, D. J., ROBERTS, D. R. D., ILSLEY, A. H., PLUMMER, J. L. & OWEN, H. An automated system for testing the accuracy of patient-
     controlled analgesia devices, 693
 HAWTHORNE, L. See WILSON, A. T., 1096 (c)
 HAY, A. J. See ALI, M. T., 153 (f)
 HAYNES, S. R. & BEST, C. J. 'On-off' switches on anaesthetic machines, 362 (c)
 HAYNES, S. R. & BEST, C. J. Opisthotonus and propofol, 442 (c)
 HAYNES, S. R. Misuse of helium, 820 (c)
 HEAD-RAPSON, A. G., RALSTON, S. J. & SNOWDON, S. L. Profound desaturation following vomiting on induction. A case for routine pre-
     oxygenation, 862
 HEALY, M. See THOMSON, S. J., 815 (c)
 HEALY, T. E. J. & UN, E. N. The Mancunian way, 882
 HEATH, M. L. See GROVER, E. R., 402
 HEATH, M. L. Complications of inhalational anaesthesia, 447 (c)
 HEATH, M. L. & GROVER, E. R. Patient-controlled analgesia: a serious incident: a reply, 1093 (c)
 HEDLEY, R. M. & ALLT-GRAHAM, J. A comparison of the filtration properties of heat and moisture exchangers, 414
 HEDLEY, R. M. & ALLT-GRAHAM, J. Resistance to gas flow in heat and moisture exchangers: a reply, 1095 (c)
 HEINRICH, H. See GOERTZ, A., 984 (f)
  HERRICK, M. J. & KENNEDY, D. J. Airway obstruction and the laryngeal mask airway in paediatric radiotherapy, 810 (c)
  HERTEL, S. See CHRAEMER-JØRGENSEN, B., 750
  HEWITT, P. B. See BARRY, J. E. S., 360 (c)
  HEYWORTH, T. See SMITH, T. G. C., 910 (c)
  HICKEY, J. Patient misunderstanding, 1015 (c)
  HIESMAYR, M. See STELTZER, H., 955
  HIGGINS, D. See HODGSON, P., 450 (c) HIGGINS, D. See WOODS, S. D., 720 (c)
  HIGGINS, D., ASTLEY, B. A. & BERG, S. Guided intubation via the laryngeal mask, 816 (c)
  HILDINGSSON, U. See LÖNNQVIST, P. A., 1051
  HILL, D. A. & CAMPBELL, W. I. Two approaches to the axillary brachial plexus. Loss of resistance to saline or paraest lesia?, 207
  HILLS, R. See WILLIAMS, O. A., 411
  HINCHLEY, G. See GREENE, M. K., 688
  HINDMARSH, J. See VICKERS, R., 639 (c)
  HIRSCH, N. See HARROP-GRIFFITHS, W., 107
  HIRSCH, N. See PARRY, T., 534 (c)
```

```
HOBBS, G. J. & ROBERTS, F. L. Epidural infusion of bupivacaine and diamorphine for postoperative analgesia. Use on general surgical
    wards, 58 (f)
HODGSON, C. A. Propofol and mono-amine oxidase inhibitors, 356 (c)
HODGSON, P. & HIGGINS, D. Airway exchange catheter placement, 450 (c)
HODGSON, P. See WOODS, S. D., 720 (c)
HØILUND-CARLSEN, P. F. See CHRAEMER-JØRGENSEN, B., 750
HOKA, S., YOSHITAKE, J., ARAKAWA, S., OHTA, K., YAMAOKA, A. & GOTO, T. VO2 and VCO2 following tourniquet deflation, 65 (f)
HOLDCROFT, A. Use of adrenaline in obstetric analgesia, 987 (f)
HOLDEN, R., MORSMAN, D., BUTLER, J. & CLARKE, G. The laryngeal mask airway and intra-ocular surgery: a reply, 445 (c)
HOPKINS, P. M. See CHRISTIAN, A. C., 544 (c)
HOPKINS, P. M. See BELLAMY, M. C., 1084 (f)
HOUGHTON, I. T., AUN, C. S. T. & OH, T. E. Vecuronium: an anthropometric comparison, 741
HOWARD, R. See LANIGAN, C., 810 (c)
HUGHES, J. A. & GATAURE, P. s. Pattern of use of the laryngeal mask airway, 354 (c)
HUGHES, J. A. See LATTO, I. P., 1047
HUGHES, R. L. Patient lifting systems, 717 (c)
HULL, M. G. R. See ALEXANDER, J. I., 271 (C)
HUMPHREY, D. Manual ventilation and the Humphrey ADE breathing system, 625 (c)
HUMPHREY, D. Use of 15 mm tubing with the Humphrey ADE breathing system, 639 (c)
HUMPHREY, D. Eliminating pollution in paediatric and dental anaesthesia, 640 (c)
HUNTON, J. See JABBAL, S. S., 857
HUSAIN, M. M. See O'FLAHERTY, D., 563
hutchinson, s. See phillips, s., 1108 (c) hutchison, g. l. See millar, f. a., 1060
HYATT, J. See THOMAS, A. N., 967
 ILSLEY, A. See MACKEY, N., 1010 (c)
 ILSLEY, A. H. See KLUGER, M. T., 256 (f)
 ILSLEY, A. H. See HAWKINS, D. J., 693
 INNIS, R. F. See COCKROFT, S., 48
 IP YAM, C. & SALT, J. Transient ischaemic attack following carbon dioxide retention due to intrathecal morphine, 1098 (c)
 IRVINE, G. H. Pain relief following dental extractions, 540 (c)
 ISAACS, H. See HARRISON, G. G., 54
 ISERT, P. See SMITH, M., 158 (f)
 ISERT, P. See CALDER, I., 812 (c)
 IWASAKI, H. See OMOTE, K., 24
 JABBAL, S. S. & HUNTON, J. Reversible paraplegia following coeliac plexus block, 857
 JACKSON, I. J. B. See SEMPLE, P., 399
 JACOBS, S., ARNOLD, A., CLYBURN, P. A. & WILLIS, B. A. The Riyadh Intensive Care Program applied to a mortality analysis of a teaching
     hospital intensive care unit, 775
 JADAD, A. R. See POPAT, M. T., 358 (c)
 JADAD, A. R. See MCQUAY, H. J., 757
 JAFFE, R. A. See BROCK-UTNE, J. G., 229
 JAGO, R. H. See PARKE, T. J., 79 (c)
 JAMES, I. G. See MACRAE, D., 811 (c)
 JANKOWSKI, J. A. Z. See BLOCK, R., 789
 JARVIS, D. A. See RUDKIN, G. E., 376
 JAYAPRAKESH, K. P. See YOGASAKARAN, N., 916 (c)
 JEDEIKIN, R. See LIFSCHITZ, R., 503
 JEFFRIES, D. J. HIV and hepatitis - some way to go: editorial, 921
 JELICIC, M., DE ROODE, A., BOVILL, J. G. & BONKE, B. Unconscious learning during anaesthesia, 835
 JENNINGS, N. Patient-controlled analgesia: a serious incident, 1093 (c)
 JEWKES, C. F. See SANDERS, D. J., 736
 JEWKES, D. A. See PARKE, T. J., 852
 JOHN, G. See READ, M. S., 1102 (c)
 JOHNSON, T. & DAUGHERTY, M. Oversedation with patient controlled analgesia, 81 (c)
 JOHNSON, T. W. & LUSCOMBE, F. E. Patient controlled analgesia — assessment of machine feedback in patients, 899 (f)
 JOHNSTON, B. See MORIARTY, A., 717 (c)
 JOHNSTON, G. See CAMERON, E., 604 (f)
 JONES, M. W., CATLING, S., EVANS, E., GREEN, D. H. & GREEN, J. R. Hoarseness after tracheal intubation, 213
 JONES, M. W. & CATLING, S. Hoarseness after tracheal intubation: a reply, 811 (c)
 JONES, R. D. M., BROWN, A. G., ROULSON, C. J., SMITH, I. D. & CHAN, S. C. The upgraded Finapres 2300e. A clinical evaluation of a
      continuous noninvasive blood pressure monitor, 701
 JONES, R. M. See WRIGLEY, S. R., 71 (c)
 JONES, R. M. See MARSHALL, C. A., 461
 JONES, R. M. See WRIGLEY, S. R., 653
 JONES, R. M. See KENNA, J. G., 807 (c)
 JONES, R. M. See MARSHALL, C. A., 1094 (c)
 JONES, R. P. See SCOTT, P. V., 623 (c)
  JOSHI, G. P. & MCCARROLL, S. M. Intra-articular morphine for the management of frozen shoulder, 627 (c)
  JOSHI, P. See OOI, R., 591
  JOSHI, P. See OOI, R., 974
  JUNIPER, R. P. See MCQUAY, H. J., 672
  JURAND, A. See MARTIN, L. V. H., 473
```

KADIM, M. Y. See LOCKWOOD, G. G., 568

```
KALDAS, R. See NOTCUTT, W. G., 1008 (c)
KALISH, M. See NOLAN, J. P., 1037
KAN, A. F. See YAU, G., 101
KAN, A. F. & OH, T. E. Anaesthesia for bullectomy. Use of propofol, high frequency jet ventilation and extradural blockade, 480
KANO, T., NAKAMURA, M., HASHIGUCHI, A., MORIOKA, T., MISHIMA, M. & NAKANO, M. Dermal patch anaesthesia for venous cannulation with
    10% lignocaine gel containing glycyrrhetinic acid monohemiphthalate disodium as an absorption promoter, 708 (f)
KANTO, J. See AANTAA, R., 533 (C)
KAPADIA, S. See PAYNE-JAMES, J. J., 324
KARALLIEDDE, L. D. See STONE, J. M., 77 (c)
KAUL, H. L. See HATTA, V., 664
KEELER, J. F. See SHAH, M. V., 636 (c)
KEILTY, S. R., CREAN, P. M., GALLAGHER, T. M. & TAYLOR, R. H. Anaesthetic techniques and trainee anaesthetists, 539 (c)
KEMPEN, P. M. The human wedge, 1102 (c)
KENDALL, A. P. See BHATT, S. B., 343
KENNA, J. G. & JONES, R. M. A national database on hepatitis following exposure to inhaled anaesthetics, 807 (c)
KENNEDY, D. J. See HERRICK, M. J., 810 (c)
KENNY, G. N. C. See CHAUDHRI, S., 551
KENNY, G. N. C. See AKHTAR, T. M., 668
KEOGH, B. F. See MESSENT, M., 267 (f)
KERR, W. J. See AKHTAR, T. M., 668
KHAN, K. J., TSANG, G. M. K., FIELDING, J. W. L. & BION, J. F. Fibreoptic oximetry in the diagnosis of aortocaval fistula. A case study and
     review of the literature, 237
KHAN, R. M. See MAROOF, M., 445 (c)
KHURANA, A. K. See KHURANA, I., 574
KHURANA, I., KHURANA, A. K., SINGH, P. I. & GOMBAR, K. K. Changes in arterial blood pressure during traction of extra-ocular muscles. A
     study in rabbits, 574
KILPATRICK, A. W. A., COVENTRY, D. M. & TODD, J. G. A comparison of two approaches to sciatic nerve block, 155 (f)
 KIMURA, H. See YURINO, M., 946
 KING, M. J. See SMITH, J. E., 20
 KING, T. A. & ADAMS, A. P. Predicting difficult intubation. What factors influence the thyromental distance?, 623 (c)
 KIRITA, A. See OMOTE, K., 24
 KIRKMAN, E. See DE MELLO, W. F., 174 (c)
 KLUGER, M. T., OWEN, H., WATSON, D., ILSLEY, A. H., BALDWIN, A. M., FRONSKO, R. R. L., PLUMMER, J. L. & BROSE, W. G. Oxyhaemoglobin
     saturation following elective abdominal surgery in patients receiving continuous intravenous infusion or intramuscular morphine
     analgesia, 256 (f)
 KNIGHT, A. B. See LEVISON, A. V., 820 (c)
 KNIGHTS, D. T. See PATEL, P., 442 (c)
 KOEHLI, N. Defective feed mount, 354 (c)
 KOLEHMAINEN, S. See BAER, G. A., 1078 (f)
 KOMODA, Y. See YAHAGI, N., 234
 KONARZEWSKI, W. H., RAVINDRAN, N., FINDLOW, D. & TIMMIS, P. K. Anaesthetic death of a child with a cold, 624 (c)
 KONG, A. S. BRENNAN, L., BINGHAM, R. & MORGAN-HUGHES, J. An audit of induction of anaesthesia in neonates and small infants using
     pulse oximetry, 896 (f)
 KONIECZKO, K. See MCHALE, S. P., 864
 KRAAYENBRINK, M. See RICH, P. A., 1099 (c)
 KRAMER-KILPER, O. T. Removal of laryngeal mask airway during light anaesthesia, 816 (c)
 KRAUS, P. & LIPMAN, J. Erythropoietin in a patient following multiple trauma, 962
 КИВОТА, Н. See КИВОТА, Y., 628 (с)
 КИВОТА, Н. See КИВОТА, У., 823 (с)
 KUBOTA, Y. Suprascapular nerve block, 627 (c)
 KUBOTA, Y. TOYODA, Y. & KUBOTA, H. No more complications with stylets, 628 (c)
 KUBOTA, Y., TOYODA, Y. & KUBOTA, H. Publications on anaesthesia in 1847, 823 (c)
 KULKARNI, P., BHATTACHARYA, S. & PETROS, A. J. Torsade de pointes and long QT syndrome following major blood transfusion, 125
 KULKARNI. P. R., LUMB, A. B., PLATT, M. W. & NUNN, J. F. Estimation of tidal volume from the reservoir bag. A laboratory study, 936
 KUMAR, A., BAJAJ, A., SARKAR, P. & GROVER, V. K. The effect of music on ketamine induced emergence phenomena, 438 (f)
 KUNDRA, P. See GURNANI, A., 781
 KUO, J. See COCKROFT, S., 48
 LACK, J. A. Resource management: editorial, 549
 LACK, J. A. See NIGHTINGALE, J. J., 810 (f)
  LACOUX, P. See BLOCK, R., 789
  LACOUX, P. A. & CHRISTIE, G. Leaking Datex sampling set for the end-tidal CO2 monitor, 173 (c)
  LACROIX, E. See VAN AKEN, J., 261 (f)
  LAKE, A. P. J. See SOUTHERN, D. A., 530 (c)
  LAMBERT-JENSEN, P., CHRISTENSEN, N. E. & BRYNNUM, J. Laryngeal mask and anaesthetic waste gas exposure, 697
  LAMMER, J. See METZLER, H., 1063
  LAMOND. C. See CASHMAN, J. N., 720 (c)
  LANGHAM, B. T. See HARRISON, N., 210
  LANGHAIA, B. T. & HARRISON, D. A. Local anaesthetic: does it really reduce the pain of insertion of all sizes of venous cannula?, 890 (f)
  LANGHAM, B. T. See HARRISON, D. A., 902 (f)
  LANGTON, J. A., WILSON, I. & FELL, D. Use of the laryngeal mask airway during magnetic resonance imaging, 532 (c)
  LANGTON, J. A. Shivering and pulse oximeter function, 711 (c)
  LANIGAN, C. Maximal respiratory pressure measurement, 635 (c)
  LANIGAN, C., SURY, M., BINGHAM, R., HOWARD, R. & MACKERSIE, A. Neurological sequelae in children after prolonged propofol infusion,
      810 (c)
  LARARD. D. G. Dental throat packs and airway protection, 638 (c)
```

LATTO, I. P., HUGHES, J. A. & FALCONER, R. J. An assessment of an alternative method of internal jugular vein catheterisation, 1047

LATTO, P. See BARCLAY, K., 1100 (c) LAUBER, R. See ROTHEN, H. U., 597 LAUDER, G. R. Pneumothorax and insertion of interpleural catheters, 809 (c) LAUDER, G. R., MCQUILLAN, P. J. & SEAR, J. W. Basic life support training, 1000 (c) LAURENCE, A. S., WIGHT, J. & FORREST, A. R. W. Fatal theophylline poisoning with rhabdomyolysis, 82 (c) LAVIES, N. G. See MARKANDAY, L., 542 (c) LAVIES, N. G. See SINGARAJAH, C., 686 LAWLER, P. G. & NEWMAN, P. T. F. Contamination of piped oxygen supplies, 269 (c) LAWLER, P. G. & NEWNAM, P. T. N. Pipeline contamination and oxygen quality monitoring, 1011 (c) LAWLER, P. G. See DAVIES, G. E., 1104 (c) LAWLER, P. G. P. See WOOD, P. R., 792 LAWRANCE, A. J. See SCOTT, P. V., 658 LAWSON, R. A. See CRAFT, T. M., 52 LAYCOCK, G. J. A. & ALSTON, R. P. Propofol and hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass. Vasodilation and enhanced metabolic protection?, 382 LEE, E. M. & BEN-DAVID, B. Insertion of interpleural catheters, 364 (c) LEE, E. M. More on automatic cardioverter-defibrillators, 637 (c) LEE, J. J. & FORRESTER, P. EMLA for postoperative analgesia for day case circumcision in children. A comparison with dorsal nerve of penis block, 1081 (f) LEE, K. G. & PHILLIPS, G. Red rubber Robertshaw tubes, 545 (c) LEE, M. E. 'Whoosh' test, 451 (c) LEHANE, J. R. See REEDER, M. K., 110 LEIGH, J. M. The effectiveness of premedication, 276 (c) LENNMARKEN, C. See GUPTA, A., 1094 (c) LEUSEN, I. See VAN AKEN, J., 261 (f) LEVISON, A. V. & KNIGHT, A. B. Intrathecal pethidine in a patient with heart block, 820 (c) LEVITT, M. See TRAIN, J. J. A., 715 (c) LEVY, L., PANDIT, U. A., RANDEL, G. I., LEWIS, I. H. & TAIT, A. R. Upper respiratory tract infections and general anaesthesia in children. Peri-operative complications and oxygen saturation, 678 LEWIS, A. See WEIGHTMAN, W. M., 500 LEWIS, C. T. See COCKROFT, S., 48 LEWIS, I. H. See LEVY, L., 678 LEWIS, M. P. N., THOMAS, P., WILSON, L. F. & MULHOLLAND, R. C. The 'whoosh' test. A clinical test to confirm correct needle placement in caudal epidural injections, 57 (f) LIFSCHITZ, R. & JEDEIKIN, R. Spinal epidural anaesthesia. A new combination system, 503 LIM, A. A leaking tracheal tube connector, 1106 (c) LIM, M. See STODDART, P. A., 1014 (c) LIM, W. Yet another use for the laryngeal mask, 175 (c) LIN, E. S. See BHATT, S. B., 343 LIPMAN, J. See KRAUS, P., 962 LITTLEJOHN, I. H. See THOMSON, S. J., 815 (c) LIU, W. H. D. See BISHTON, I. M., 610 (f) LIU, Y. See MCQUAY, H. J., 757 LLOYD, E. See DALRYMPLE, G., 712 (c) LLOYD DAVIES, J. Splitting tubes: a reply, 363 (c) LOAN, P. B. & ORR, I. Another modification of the oesophageal detector device, 443 (c) LOCKIE, J. & POTTER, F. Failed tracheal intubation in obstetrics—possible audit?, 273 (c) LOCKWOOD, G. G., KADIM, M. Y., CHAKRABARTI, M. K. & WHITWAM, J. G. Clinical use of small soda lime canister in a low-flow to-and-fro system, 568 LOGAN, M. Potential occlusion of the BOC Mk4 circle absorber, 444 (c) LOH, L. See REEDER, M. K., 110 LONGMAN, T. 'On-off' switches on anaesthetic machines: a reply, 362 (c) LONGMAN, T. Craniotomy and PEEP: a reply, 541 (c) LONGMAN, T. Potential hazard with the M&IE Carden Ventmasta ventilator: a reply, 627 (c) LÖNNQVIST, P. A. & HILDINGSSON, U. The caudal boundary of the thoracic paravertebral space. A study in human cadavers, 1051 LÖNNQVIST, P-A. Continuous paravertebral block in children. Initial experience, 607 (f) LOUGHNAN, B. See MILASZKIEWICZ, R., 1042 LOVELL, A. T. & SMITH, M. Pulmonary vasoconstriction following intravenous nimodipine, 409 LUMB, A. B. & WRIGLEY, M. W. The effect of nitrous oxide on laryngeal mask cuff pressure. In vitro and in vivo studies, 320 LUMB, A. B. See KULKARNI, P. R., 936 LUSCOMBE, F. E. See JOHNSON, T. W., 899 (f) LUTCH, S. B. See VENDITTI, R. C., 914 (c) LYNCH, A. M. H. Personal experience of three commonly used methods of postoperative pain relief, 352 (c) LYONS, G., MACDONALD, R. & MIKL, B. Combined epidural/spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section. Through the needle or in separate spaces?, 199 LYONS, G., MACDONALD, R. & MIKL, B. Combined spinal-extradural anaesthesia for Caesarean section: a reply, 1005 (c) LYONS, G. See BUSH, D. J., 1075 (f) LYTLE, J. & THOMAS, N. F. Haemodynamic stability during general anaesthesia for intra-ocular surgery: the effect of topical oxybuprocaine, 616 (f) MACDONALD, R. See LYONS, G., 199 MACDONALD, R. See LYONS, G., 1005 (c) MACFIE, A. See BRIMACOMBE, J., 872

MACDONALD, R. See Lyons, G., 199
MACDONALD, R. See Lyons, G., 1005 (c)
MACFIE, A. See BRIMACOMBE, J., 872
MACFIE, A. G. & BRIMACOMBE, J. Response to the Valsalva manoeuvre after spinal anaesthesia, 13
MACKENZIE, J. Pre-operative paravertebral block for peri-operative analgesia, 353 (c)
MACKENZIE, R. E. & MCFADZEAN, W. A. A difficult airway managed by computer?, 633 (c)
MACKENZIE, S. J. See NIMMO, G. R., 1023
MACKENSIE, A. See LANIGAN, C., 810 (c)

MACKEY, N., PLUMMER, J., ILSLEY, A. & OWEN, H. Pulse oximetry in pulseless patients, 1010 (c) MACRAE, D. & JAMES, I. G. Propofol sedation of children, 811 (c) MACRAE, W. R. Twin challenges: editorial, 827 MADAN, R. See BARRY, J. E. S., 360 (c) MADDEN, A. P. A knot for anaesthetists, 822 (c) MADDINENI, V. R., WHITE, M., STANLEY, J. C., MIRAKHUR, R. K. & CLARKE, R. S. J. Clinical evaluation of doxacurium chloride, 554 MADEJ, T. H. See SEMPLE, P., 399 MAGIDES, A. D. & BIRKS, R. J. S. Exaggerated epidural blockade?, 358 (c) MAHONEY, P. F. See ADLEY, R., 996 (f) MALTBY, J. R. & STRUNIN, L. Nil by mouth after midnight?, 1108 (c) MANARA, A. R. See FALE, A., 170 (c) MANSON, C. See GALLAGHER, J. E. A., 167 (c) MANTHA, S., RAO, S. M., PRAKASH, B. S., MOHANDAS, S. & SINGH, A. K. Glycine absorption and visually evoked potentials: a reply, 78 (c) MARKANDAY, L. & LAVIES, N. G. Pain relief after day case laparoscopy, 542 (c) MARKHAM, S. J. See BULL, P. T., 276 (c) MAROOF, M., SIDDIQUE, M. & KHAN, R. M. Post-thyroidectomy vocal cord examination by fibreoscopy aided by the laryngeal mask airway, 445 (c) MARSCH, S. C. U., CASTELLI, I., SCHAEFER, H.-G. & SKARVAN, K. Failure of continuous three-channel Holter monitoring to detect acute perioperative myocardial infarction, 34 MARSCH, S. C. U. See SCHAEFER, H.-G., 812 (c) MARSCH, S. C. U. See SCHAEFER, H.-G., 1034 MARSH, B. See BOOTH, M. G., 832 MARSH, D. & COATES, D. Potential overestimation of blood loss into disposable suction apparatus, 449 (c) MARSHALL, C. A., JONES, R. M., BAJOREK, P. K. & CASHMAN, J. N. Recovery characteristics using isoflurane or propofol for maintenance of anaesthesia: a double-blind controlled trial, 461 MARSHALL, C. A. & JONES, R. M. Psychomotor recovery following day-care anaesthesia: a reply, 1094 (c) MARTENS, P. Persistent narrowing of an armoured tube, 716 (c) MARTIN, L. V. H. & JURAND, A. The absence of teratrogenic effects of some analgesics used in anaesthesia. Additional evidence from a mouse model, 473 MARTIN, P. & CAMPBELL, A. M. Tracheal intubation: a complication, 75 (c) MARTIN, P. H. See BISHTON, I. M., 610 (f) MARTIN, T. Tracheal intubation: a complication: a reply, 75 (c) MARTIN, W. See MCLINTIC, A. J., 838 MASON, R. A. Learning fibreoptic intubation: fundamental problems: editorial, 729 MASON, S. A. See FLETCHER, C. A., 84 (c) MASTERS, A. See BRIMACOMBE, J., 872 MATSUI, S. See YAHAGI, N., 234 MATTA, B. & WILLATTS, S. A possible complication with a sheath introducer, 534 (c) MATTHEWS, A. J. & COULTAS, R. J. Nil by mouth after midnight?, 1108 (c) MAYALL, R. See SNEYD, J. R., 620 (f) MAYER, N. See WEINSTABL, C., 543 (c) MAYNE, P. See BOLLINGER, D., 1002 (c) MAYOR, A. H. & EATON, J. M. Anaesthetic machine checking practices. A survey, 866 MCAULEY, F. T. See HARRISON, J. C., 355 (c) MCAULIFFE, G. L. 'Humbug', 722 (c) MCCARROLL, S. M. See JOSHI, G. P., 627 (c) MCCARTHY, G. See MCLOUGHLIN, C., 202 MCCARTHY, G. J., MIRAKHUR, R. K. & ELLIOTT, P. Postoperative oxygenation in the elderly following general or local anaesthesia for ophthalmic surgery, 1090 (f) MCCARTNEY, C. A. & WILKINSON, D. J. The laryngeal mask airway and intra-ocular surgery, 445 (c) MCCAUGHEY, W. A wee problem in the dental surgery, 280 (c) MCCLEANE, G. J. See FOGARTY, D. J., 63 (f) MCCLURE, J. H. See MCCRAE, A. F., 859 MCCLYMONT, W. See BARTHRAM, C., 1066 MCCRAE, A. F., WHITEFIELD, A. & MCCLURE, J. H. Repeated unilateral epidural blockade, 859 MCCRIRRICK, A., WARWICK, J. P. & THOMAS, T. A. Capnography and awareness, 1102 (c) MCFADZEAN, W. A. Identical twins too, 77 (c) MCFADZEAN, W. A. See MACKENZIE, R. E., 633 (c) MCGALLIARD, J. N. See BRICKER, S. R. W., 163 (f) MCGRATH, P. M. See OSBORNE, G. A., 303 MCGREGOR, P. J. A problem with a multilumen catheter: a reply, 274 (c) MCGREGOR, P. J. A possible complication with a sheath introducer: a reply, 534 (c) MCGUIRK, T. Red rubber Robertshaw tubes: a reply, 545 (c) MCHALE, S., TILAK, M. D. V. & ROBINSON, P. N. Fatal pulmonary embolus following Caesarean section: a reply, 714 (c) MCHALE, S. P., TILAK, M. D. V. & ROBINSON, P. N. Fatal pulmonary embolism following spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section, 128 MCHALE, S. P. & KONIECZKO, K. Anaphylactoid reaction to propofol, 864 MCKENNA, P., FOSTER, W. D. A. & DENNIS, C. Failure of an Ohmeda OAV 7750 ventilator, 911 (c) MCKENZIE, A. G. Stereoisomers, 71 (c) MCKEOWN, D. See RUTHERFORD, J. S., 170 (c) MCLELLAN, I. See TAYLOR, E. A. S., 265 (f) MCLINTIC, A. J., MARTIN, W. & TWEDDEL, A. C. The influence of arm position and cardiac output on bolus clearance from the arm. 838 MCLOUGHLIN, C., ELLIOTT, P., MCCARTHY, G. & MIRAKHUR, R. K. Muscle pains and biochemical changes following suxamethonium administration after six pretreatment regimens, 202 MCMURRAY, P. See AKHTAR, T. M., 668 MCPEAK, H. B., PALAYIWA, E., ROBINSON, G. C. & SYKES, M. K. An evaluation of the Brüel and Kjær monitor 1304. 41 MCQUAY, H. J., CARROLL, D. & GLYNN, C. J. Low dose amitriptyline, low dose, in the treatment of chronic pain, 646

MCQUAY, H. J., CARROLL, D., GUEST, P., JUNIPER, R. P. & MOORE, R. A. A multiple dose comparison of combinations of ibuprofen and

codeine and paracetamol, codeine and caffeine after third molar surgery, 672

MCQUAY, H. J., JADAD, A. R., CARROLL, D., FAURA, C., GLYNN, C. J., MOORE, R. A. & LIU, Y. Opioid sensitivity of chronic pain: a patientcontrolled analgesia method, 757 MCQUILLAN, P. J. See ALLAN, A. J., 808 (c) MCQUILLAN, P. J. See LAUDER, G. R., 1000 (c) MCQUILLAN, P. J. See TAYLOR, B. L., 1009 (c) MCSHANE, A. J. See ROONEY, R., 1099 (c) MCSWIGGAN, D. See PAYNE-JAMES, J. J., 324 MCVEY, F. K. & GOODMAN, N. W. Gastro-oesophageal reflux and hiccough on induction of anaesthesia, 712 (c) MEEKE, R. See GALLAGHER, J. E. A., 167 (c) MEHTA, s. Anticoagulant drugs and central nerve blockade, 70 (c) MEILAN, M. L. See GILSANZ, F., 74 (c) MENON, D. K., PEDEN, C. J., HALL, A. S., SARGENTONI, J. & WHITWAM, J. G. Magnetic resonance for the anaesthetist. Part I: physical principles, applications, safety aspects, 240 MENON, D. K. See PEDEN, C. J., 508 MERCER, N. P. See BRICKER, S. R. W., 163 (f) MERRIDEW, C. G. The Oxford Miniature Vaporizer at high temperatures—evaluation of an external bypass, 535 (c) MERSCH, Y., BARDOCZKY, G. & D'HOLLANDER, A. Tracheal tube cuff pressure measurement — inexpensive continuous monitoring, 1106 (c) MESHEFEDJIAN, G. See BARAKA, A., 1086 (f) MESSAHEL, F. M. & AL-MAZROA, A. A. Cannulation of the internal jugular vein. The very high approach, 842 MESSENT, M., SULLIVAN, K., KEOGH, B. F., MORGAN, C. J. & EVANS, T. W. Adult respiratory distress syndrome following cardiopulmonary bypass: incidence and prediction, 267 (f) METZLER, H., LAMMER, J., BERGER, J., RIGLER, B. & GOMBOTZ, H. Transoesophageal echocardiography during removal of a caval filter in a patient at high risk of massive pulmonary thromboembolism, 1063 MEYER-WITTING, M. & FOSTER, J. M. G. Suprascapular nerve block in the management of cancer pain, 626 (c) MEYER-WITTING, M. & WILKINSON, D. J. A safe haven or a dangerous place - should we keep the anaesthetic room?: editorial, 1021 MIKL, B. See LYONS, G., 199 MIKL, B. See LYONS, G., 1005 (c) MILASZKIEWICZ, R., PAYNE, N., LOUGHNAN, B., BLACKETT, A., BARBER, N. & CARLI, F. Continuous extradural infusion of lignocaine 0.75% vs bupivacaine 0.125% in primiparae: quality of analgesia and influence on labour, 1042 MILLANE, T. A., BENNETT, E. D. & GROUNDS, R. M. Isoflurane and propofol for long-term sedation in the intensive care unit. A crossover study, 768 MILLAR, F. A., HUTCHISON, G. L. & WOOD, R. A. B. Anaesthesia for thorascopic pleurectomy and ligation of bullae, 1060 MILLER, D. M. A pressure regulator for the cuff of a tracheal tube, 594 MILLIGAN, K. A. Disablement of a ventilator disconnect alarm by a heat and moisture exchanger, 279 (c) MILLIGAN, K. R. See GAMBLE, J. A. S., 82 (c) MILLS, G. H. & RALPH, S. J. Burns due to pulse oximetry, 276 (c) MILLS, G. H. See BROOME, I. J., 363 (c) MILNER, A. R. See COLLETT, B. J., 632 (c) MIMPRISS, T. J. A scoring system for anaesthesia, 450 (c) MIRAKHUR, R. K. See MCLOUGHLIN, C., 202 MIRAKHUR, R. K. See MADDINENI, V. R., 554 MIRAKHUR, R. K. See MCCARTHY, G. J., 1090 (f) MISHIMA, M. See KANO, T., 708 (f) MITCHELL, J. B. An unusual case of postoperative hoarseness, 1012 (c) MIZUSHIMA, A. & SATOYOSHI, M. Anaesthetic problems in a child with ectrodactyly, ectodermal dysplasia and cleft lip/palate. The EEC syndrome, 137 MIZUSHIMA, A., WARDALL, G. J. & SIMPSON, D. L. The laryngeal mask airway in infants, 849 MOHANDAS, S. See MANTHA, S., 78 (c) MONSO, E., CARRERAS, A., BASSONS, J. & GONZALEZ-TADEO, M. Fibreoptic laryngoscopy as a method of assessing the risk of airway obstruction following laryngeal mask airway insertion, 631 (c) MONTELL, M. See GOMESZ, F. A. R., 1100 (c) MOON, J. R. A. Expiratory obstruction from coincidence of sizing, 538 (c) MOORE, J. K. Nil by mouth after midnight, 1011 (c) MOORE, M. See O'FLAHERTY, D., 563 MOORE, R. A. See MCQUAY, H. J., 672 MOORE, R. A. See MCQUAY, H. J., 757 MORGAN, C. J. See MESSENT, M., 267 (f) MORGAN, M. See EWART, M. C., 146 (f) MORGAN, M. See SMALLMAN, J. M. B., 149 (f) MORGAN, M. See POWELL, H., 287 MORGAN, M. See SMALLMAN, J. M. B., 869 MORGAN-HUGHES, J. See KONG, A. S., 896 (f) MORIARTY, A., JOHNSTON, B. & PORTER, G. E. Epidural bupivacaine and diamorphine for postoperative analgesia, 717 (c) MORIOKA, T. See KANO, T., 708 (f) MORLEY, A. P. Hoarseness and the use of the laryngeal mask, 713 (c) MORRIS, P. See SEVERN, A. M., 645 MORROW, B. C. False positive aspiration tests in CVP line placement, 818 (c) MORSMAN, D. See HOLDEN, R., 445 (c) MORTON, C. P. J. & SWANN, D. G. The management of accidental dural puncture in labour, 78 (c) MORTON, N. S. See CAMERON, E., 604 (f) MORUJÃO, N. See PINA, J., 30 MOSIMANN, M. See ROTHEN, H. U., 597 MOSS, E. Alfentanil increases intracranial pressure when intracranial compliance is low, 134 MOSTAFA, S. M. See BRICKER, S. R. W., 163 (f) MOURELLE, I. See CASSINELLO, F., 718 (c) MOWBRAY, M. J. See TAYLOR, E. A. S., 265 (f) MOWBRAY, M. J. See BULL, P. T., 276 (c) MUIR, A. D. See REEDER, M. K., 110

```
MULHOLLAND, R. C. See LEWIS, M. P. N., 57 (f)
MÜLLER, C. See STELTZER, H., 955
MURDOCH, L. J. & WHEILDON, M. H. Transdermal hyoscine, 821 (c)
MURPHY, P. J. See RABEY, P. G., 445 (c)
MUSHAMBI, M. See ROBINSON, S. L., 161 (f)
MUSHAMBI, M. C., ROWBOTHAM, D. J. & BAILEY, S. M. Gastric emptying after minor gynaecological surgery. The effect of anaesthetic
    technique, 297
NAKAMURA, M. See KANO, T., 708 (f)
NAKANO, M. See KANO, T., 708 (f)
NAMIKI, A. See OMOTE, K., 24
NANCEKIEVILL, D. G. See NATHANSON, M. H., 542 (c)
NANDAKUMAR, K. & VAN DEN BERG, A. A. Nalbuphine - an analgesic with unique built-in safety features, 915 (c)
NANDI, P. R. See PARKE, T. J., 852
NASH, T. P. Extradural analgesia and previous spinal injury—a radiological appraisal, 449 (c) NATHAN, K. & PERKS, D. A badly fitting tray, 628 (c)
NATHANSON, M. H., FERGUSON, C. & NANCEKIEVILL, D. G. Airway maintenance for short ophthalmological procedures in children, 542 (c) NAUPHAL, M. See BARAKA, A., 965
NEJAD, Y. J. Cerebrospinal fluid — a reliable guide to dural puncture?, 1007 (c)
NEWMAN, P., RADFORD, P. & EPPEL, B. J. Supplementary oxygen causing surgical emphysema, 275 (c)
NEWMAN, P. T. F. See LAWLER, P. G., 269 (c)
NEWNAM, P. T. N. See LAWLER, P. G., 1011 (c)
NGAN KEE, W. D. Laryngeal mask airway for radiotherapy in the prone position, 446 (c)
NICHOL, M. See CALDER, 1., 812 (c)
NICOL, M. See NIMMO, G. R., 1023
NICOL, M. E. See SMITH, M., 158 (f)
NIESING, R. See BUCX, M. J. L., 348
NIGHTINGALE, J. J., LACK, J. A., STUBBING, J. F. & REED, J. The pre-operative anaesthetic visit. Its value to the patient and the anaesthetist.
     810 (f)
NIMMO, G. R., MACKENZIE, S. J., WALKER, S. W., CATNACH, J., NICOL, M., ARMSTRONG, I. R. & GRANT, I. S. The relationship of blood lactate
     levels, oxygen delivery and oxygen consumption in septic shock and the adult respiratory distress syndrome, 1023
NISHIKAWA, A. See YAHAGI, N., 234
NISHIKAWA, T. Can calcium channel blockers prior to tracheal intubation prevent myocardial ischaemia?, 634 (c)
NIV, D. See VARRASSI, G., 558
 NOLAN, J. P. & WILSON, M. E. An evaluation of the gum elastic bougie. Intubation times and incidence of sore throat, 878
NOLAN, J. P., DOW, A. A. C., PARR, M. J. A., DAUPHINEE, K. & KALISH, M. Patient-controlled epidural analgesia following post-traumatic
     pelvic reconstruction. A comparison with continuous epidural analgesia, 1037
 NORMAN, J. See POWER, K. D., 518 (f)
 NOTCUTT, W. G. Antireflux valves in intravenous opioid analgesia, 637 (c)
 NOTCUTT, W. G. & KALDAS, R. Patient-controlled analgesia — a serious incident, 1008 (c)
 NOTCUTT, W. G. Patient-controlled analgesia in burn patients, 1009 (c)
 NOTT, M. R. See ANWARI, J. S., 448 (c)
NOTT, M. R. & POLLARD, B. J. Atracurium block prolonged by low dose tubocurarine, 819 (c) NOTT, M. R. & BRIFFA, A. C. The Humphrey ADE, Magill and Lack breathing systems, 1105 (c)
 NUNN, J. F. See KULKARNI, P. R., 936
 O'CONNOR, R. & CRANFIELD, K. Use of propofol to terminate generalised myoclonus, 443 (c)
 O'CONNOR, T. & PHELAN, D. Clonidine - a horse or an ass?, 821 (c)
 O'DONNELL, N. G. & ASBURY, A. J. The occupational hazard of human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis B virus infection. I. Perceived
     risks and preventive measures adopted by anaesthetists: a postal survey, 923
 O'DONNELL, N. G. & ASBURY, A. J. The occupational hazard of human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis B virus infection. II. Effects
     of grade, age, sex and region of employment on perceived risks and preventive measures adopted by anaesthetists, 929
 O'DWYER, E. See O'TOOLE, D. P., 81 (c)
 O'DWYER, J. P. See VANNER, R. G., 95
 O'DWYER, J. P. See VANNER, R. G., 371
 O'DWYER, J. P. See VANNER, R. G., 950
 O'FLAHERTY, D. See DELWOOD, L., 80 (c)
 O'FLAHERTY, D. See VICKERS, M. D., 291
 O'FLAHERTY, D., HUSAIN, M. M., MOORE, M., WOLFF, T. R., SILLS, S. & GIESECKE, A. H. Circulatory responses during electroconvulsive therapy.
      The comparative effects of placebo, esmolol and nitroglycerin, 563
 OGG, T. W. See GOODWIN, A. P. L., 892 (f)
 OH, T. E. See YAU, G., 101
 ОН, Т. Е. See внатт, s. в., 343
 OH, T. E. See KAN, A. F., 480
 OH, T. E. Making up inotrope solutions, 633 (c)
 OH, T. E. See HOUGHTON, I. T., 741
 OHTA, K. See HOKA, S., 65 (f)
 O'KELLY, S. W. & EDWARDS, J. C. A comparison of the performance of two types of infusion device, 1070
 O'LEARY, E. See CHAMBERS, F. A., 585
 OLIVERA, G. See GILSANZ, F., 74 (c)
 OMOTE, K., KIRITA, A., NAMIKI, A. & IWASAKI, H. Effects of nicardipine on the circulatory responses to tracheal intubation in normotensive
      and hypertensive patients, 24
  OOI, R., JOSHI, P. & SONI, N. An evaluation of oxygen delivery using nasal prongs, 591
  001, R. & FELDMAN, S. The hypnotic actions of alpha2-adrenoceptor agonists, 909 (c)
  OOI, R., PATTISON, J., JOSHI, P., CHUNG, R. & SONI, N. Pre-oxygenation: the Hudson mask as an alternative technique, 974
  001, R. & soni, N. Rebreathing and the Hunphrey ADE breathing system, 1001 (c)
  ORLIKOWSKI, C. E. P. & BINGHAM, R. M. The Humphrey ADE breathing system and paediatric anaesthesia, 1107 (c)
  ORR, 1. See LOAN, P. B., 443 (c)
```

```
OSBORNE, G. A., BADCOCK, N. R., MCGRATH, P. M., RUSSELL, W. J. & FREWIN, D. B. The relationship between the concentration of
    temazepam in cerebrospinal fluid and sedation in man, 303
OSBORNE, G. A. See RUDKIN, G. E., 376
OSGAARD, O. See SPREHN, M., 174 (c)
O'TOOLE, D. P. & O'DWYER, E. Heel blisters and epidural analgesia for postoperative pain relief, 81 (c)
OWEN, H. See KLUGER, M. T., 256 (f)
OWEN, H. See HAWKINS, D. J., 693
OWEN, H. See MACKEY, N., 1010 (c)
PACE, N. A. & WALKER, M. B. Sufentanil and intracranial pressure, 543 (c)
PALAYIWA, E. See MCPEAK, H. B., 41
PANDIT, U. A. See LEVY, L., 678
PANRUCKER, R. J. Nutricath insertion - a hazard: a reply, 1100 (c)
PAQUETTE, C. See CHOINIERE, M., 467
PARK, G. R. & PODOWIK, B. I. Plasma concentrations of flumazenil during liver transplantation, 887 (f)
PARK, G. R. See ELSTON, A. C., 1003 (c)
PARKE, T. J. & JAGO, R. H. Focal seizure following enflurane, 79 (c)
PARKE, T. J., NANDI, P. R., BIRD, K. J. & JEWKES, D. A. Profound hypotension following intravenous codeine phosphate. Three case reports
    and some recommendations, 852
PARKE, T. J. & WHEATLEY, S. A. Anaesthesia in the neuroleptic malignant syndrome, 908 (c)
PARR, M. J. A. See WILLATTS, S. M., 1009 (c)
PARR, M. J. A. See NOLAN, J. P., 1037
PARRIS, M. R., WARNER, J. A. & CLARK, C. Chronic pain management training for senior registrars in anaesthesia, 804 (f)
PARRY, T. & HIRSCH, N. Psychogenic seizures after general anaesthesia, 534 (c)
PARSLOW, M. Freon affects infrared gas monitors: a reply, 816 (c)
PATEL, M. & SWAMI, A. Combined spinal-extradural anaesthesia for Caesarean section, 1005 (c)
PATEL, P. & KNIGHTS, D. T. Abnormal movements following recovery from propofol, alfentanil and nitrous oxide anaesthesia, 442 (c)
PATTISON, J. See 001, R., 974
PAYNE, N. See MILASZKIEWICZ, R., 1042
PAYNE-JAMES, J. J., BRAY, M. J., KAPADIA, S., RANA, S. K., MCSWIGGAN, D. & SILK, D. B. A. Topical nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory gel for the
     prevention of peripheral vein thrombophlebitis. A double-blind, randomised, placebo-controlled trial in normal subjects, 324
PEACOCK, J. E. See DOBSON, P. M. S., 272 (c)
PEACOCK, J. E. See WILLIAMS, D. A., 915 (c)
PEARCE, A. J. See GOODWIN, A. P. L., 433 (f)
PECCHIARI, C. See ROMANO, E., 1098 (c)
 PEDEN, C. J. See MENON, D. K., 240
PEDEN, C. J., MENON, D. K., HALL, A. S., SARGENTONI, J. & WHITWAM, J. G. Magnetic resonance for the anaesthetist. Part II: anaesthesia and
     monitoring in MR units, 508
 PEGORARO, M. See ROMANO, E., 1098 (c)
 PENNINGTON, C. R. See BLOCK, R., 789
 PERAL, A. See CASSINELLO, F., 718 (c)
 PERCIVAL, A. J. A malformed guidewire: a reply, 357 (c)
 PERE, P. J. See PITKÄNEN, M. T., 395
 PERKS, D. & FISHER, G. C. Esmolol and clonidine—a possible interaction, 533 (c)
 PERKS, D. See NATHAN, K., 628 (c)
 PERSSON, E. The pulse oximeter and Allen's test, 451 (c)
 PESCE, A. F. See VARRASSI, G., 558
 PETRIOANU, G., WIDJAJA, B. & BERGLER, W. F. Detection of oesophageal intubation: can the 'cola complication' be potentially lethal?, 70
     (c)
 PETROS, A. J. See KULKARNI, P., 125
 PEUTRELL, J. M. Anaphylactoid reaction to topical chlorhexidine during anaesthesia, 1013 (c)
 PHELAN, D. See O'CONNOR, T., 821 (c)
 PHILLIPS, G. See LEE, K. G., 545 (c)
 PHILLIPS, S. & HUTCHINSON, S. Nil by mouth after midnight?, 1108 (c)
 PIERCE, J. M. T. See SIZER, J., 278 (c)
 PINA, J., MORUJÃO, N. & CASTRO-TAVARES, J. Internal jugular catheterisation. Blood reflux is not a reliable sign in patients with thoracic
     trauma, 30
 PINNOCK, C. A. See SCOTT, P. V., 658
 PIPPIN, W. D. See FUHRMAN, T. M., 959
 PITKÄNEN, M. T., ROSENBERG, P. H., PERE, P. J., TUOMINEN, M. K. & SEPPÄLÄ, T. A. Fentanyl-prilocaine mixture for intravenous regional
     anaesthesia in patients undergoing surgery, 395
 PITKÄNEN, M. T., SUZUKI, N. & ROSENBERG, P. H. Intravenous regional anaesthesia with 0.5% prilocaine or 0.5% chloroprocaine. A double-
     blind study comparison in volunteers, 618 (f)
 PLATT, M. See HARROP-GRIFFITHS, W., 107
 PLATT, M. W. See WARD, P. M., 544 (c)
 PLATT, M. W. See WRIGLEY, S. R., 653
 PLATT, M. W. See KULKARNI, P. R., 936
 PLAYFORD, R. J. Allegation of sexual assault following midazolam sedation in a man, 818 (c)
 PLUMLEY, M. See HARROP-GRIFFITHS, W., 105
 PLUMMER, J. See MACKEY, N., 1010 (c)
 PLUMMER, J. L. See KLUGER, M. T., 256 (f)
 PLUMMER, J. L. See HAWKINS, D. J., 693
 PODOWIK, B. I. See PARK, G. R., 887 (f)
 POLLARD, B. J. See THOMAS, A. N., 311
 POLLARD, B. J. See THOMAS, A. N., 316
 POLLARD, B. J. See NOTT, M. R., 819 (c)
 POMIRSKA, M. B. See SMITH, J. E., 20
```

```
POPAT, M. See DELWOOD, L., 80 (c)
POPAT, M. T., JADAD, A. R. & GLYNN, C. J. Exaggerated epidural blockade: a reply, 358 (c)
POPAT, M. T. See CARTER, I. C., 447 (c)
PORTER, G. E. See MORIARTY, A., 717 (c)
POTTER, C. J. F. Shivering, 904 (c)
POTTER, F. See LOCKIE, J., 273 (c)
POTTINGER, K. A. See SMITH, J. E., 20
POWELL, H. See SMALLMAN, J. M. B., 149 (f)
POWELL, H., MORGAN, M. & SEAR, J. W. Pregnanolone: a new steroid intravenous amaesthetic. Dose-finding study, 287
POWER, I. Muscle damage with diclofenac injections, 451 (c)
POWER, K. D. & NORMAN, J. Pre-registration house surgeons. A questionnaire study of anaesthesia-related knowledge and approach to
    pre-operative investigations, 518 (f)
PRAKASH, B. S. See MANTHA, S., 78 (c)
PREJEAN, E. J. See DELWOOD, L., 80 (c)
PROSSER, A. S. J. See SMITH, G. B., 73 (c)
PROSSER, A. S. J. See SMITH, G. B., 536 (c)
PRYLE, B. J. See VANNER, R. G., 95
PRYLE, B. J. See VANNER, R. G., 371
 PRYLE, B. J. See VANNER, R. G., 732
 PRYLE, B. J. See VANNER, R. G., 950
 PUGH, G. C. See SPENS, H., 359 (c)
 PURDIE, J. See RIDLEY, S., 116
 RABEY, P. G. See ERSKINE, R. J., 354 (c)
 RABEY, P. G. & MURPHY, P. J. The laryngeal mask airway and intra-ocular surgery, 445 (c)
 RADFORD, P. See NEWMAN, P., 275 (c)
 RAFFERTY, C. Problems with continuous EEG monitoring, 279 (c)
 RAJAH, A. The use of high-dose intravenous immunoglobulins in Guillain-Barré syndrome, 220
 RAJAH, A. & ZIDEMAN, D. A. A problem with the TEC 5 vaporizer, 271 (c)
 RALPH, S. J. See MILLS, G. H., 276 (c)
 RALSTON, S. J. See HEAD-RAPSON, A. G., 862
 RANA, S. K. See PAYNE-JAMES, J. J., 324
 RANDEL, G. I. See LEVY, L., 678
 RAO, S. M. See MANTHA, S., 78 (c)
 RAPER, R. F. See FISHER, M. MCD., 10
 RATNER, E. See BROCK-UTNE, J. G., 229
 RAVINDRAN, N. See KONARZEWSKI, W. H., 624 (c)
 READ, M. See VICKERS, M. D., 291
 READ, M. S. & JOHN, G. Capnography and broncho-oesophageal fistula, 1102 (c)
 REED, J. See NIGHTINGALE, J. J., 810 (f)
 REEDER, M. K., GOLDMAN, M. D., LOH, L., MUIR, A. D., CASEY, K. R. & LEHANE, J. R. Late postoperative nocturnal dips in oxygen saturation
     in patients undergoing major abdominal vascular surgery. Predictive value of pre-operative overnight pulse oximetry, 110
 REEVE, W. R. See RUNCIE, C. J., 327
 REILLEY, T. E. See FUHRMAN, T. M., 959
 REILLY, C. S. See BROOME, I. J., 17
 REYNOLDS, F. Stereoisomers: a reply, 71 (c)
 REYNOLDS, F. See VANNER, R. G., 95
 REYNOLDS, F. See VANNER, R. G., 371
 REYNOLDS, F. See VANNER, R. G., 950
 RICH, P. A. & KRAAYENBRINK, M. Anaesthesia for motor cortical mapping, 1099 (c)
 RICHLING, B. See WEINSTABL, C., 543 (c)
  RIDLEY, S. & PURDIE, J. Cause of death after critical illness, 116
  RIDLEY, S. A. See WILSON, R. J. T., 231
  RIGLER, B. See METZLER, H., 1063
  RILEY, B. See STOCKWELL, M. A., 3
  RILEY, B. See STOCKWELL, M. A., 7
  RILEY, B. See ADLEY, R., 996 (f)
  RILEY, R. H. See SPAIN, B. T., 1107 (c)
  RISDALL, J. E. & SHARWOOD-SMITH, G. H. Suprascapular nerve block. New indications and a safer technique, 626 (c)
  ROBERTS, D. R. D. See HAWKINS, D. J., 693
  ROBERTS, E. & BRIGHOUSE, D. Combined spinal-extradural anaesthesia for Caesarean section, 1005 (c)
  ROBERTS, F. L. See HOBBS, G. J., 58 (f)
  ROBERTS, F. L. See GABBOTT, D. A., 587
  ROBERTSON, S. M. & COOKLIN, A. Propofol and abreaction, 541 (c)
  ROBERTSON, E. N. See BOOTH, M. G., 832
  ROBERTSON, S. M. More on audit, 273 (c)
  ROBINS, B. See BROCK-UTNE, J. G., 229
  ROBINSON, G. C. See MCPEAK, H. B., 41
  ROBINSON, P. N. See MCHALE, S. P., 128
  ROBINSON, P. N. See MCHALE, S., 714 (c)
  ROBINSON, S. L., ROWBOTHAM, D. J. & MUSHAMBI, M. Electronic and disposable patient-controlled analgesia systems. A comparison of the
       Graseby and Baxter systems after major gynaecological surgery, 161 (f)
  ROBINSON, S. L. See WILSON, I. G., 300
  ROCKE, D. A. & SCOONES, G. P. Rapidly progressive laryngeal oedema associated with pregnancy-aggravated hypertension, 141
  RODEN, R. See GREENE, M. K., 688
  RODGERS, C. R. See ADLEY, R., 996 (f)
  ROLLY, G. See VAN AKEN, J., 261 (f)
  ROMAN, D. E. M. Pre-operative removal of dentures, 452 (c)
```

ROMANO, E., PEGORARO, M., VACRI, A., PECCHIARI, C. & AUCI, E. Low-flow anaesthesia systems, charcoal and isoflurane kinetics, 1098 (c) ROONEY, M. J. Making up inotrope solutions, 83 (c) ROONEY, M. J. Making up inotrope solutions: a reply, 715 (c) ROONEY, R., CRUMMY, E. J. & MCSHANE, A. J. Bacteraemia following nasopharyngeal airway insertion, 1099 (c) RORARIUS, M. G. F. See BAER, G. A., 1078 (f) ROSENBERG, P. H. See PITKÄNEN, M. T., 395 ROSENBERG, P. H. See PITKÄNEN, M. T., 618 (f) ROSES, R. See GILSANZ, F., 74 (c) ROSS, D. G. See BERRY, P. D., 359 (c) ROTHEN, H. U., LAUBER, R. & MOSIMANN, M. An evaluation of the Rapid Infusion System, 597 ROULSON, C. J. See JONES, R. D. M., 701 ROWBOTHAM, D. J. See ROBINSON, S. L., 161 (f) ROWBOTHAM, D. J. See SANDHAR, B. K., 196 ROWBOTHAM, D. J. See MUSHAMBI, M. C., 297 ROWE, W. L. See GOODWIN, A. P. L., 892 (f) ROYALL, R. A. See SMITH, P. E. M., 144 RUDKIN, G. E., OSBORNE, G. A., FINN, B. P., JARVIS, D. A. & VICKERS, D. Intra-operative patient-controlled sedation. Comparison of patientcontrolled propofol with patient-controlled midazolam, 376 RUNCIE, C. J., REEVE, W. R. & WALLACE, P. G. M. Preparation of the critically ill for interhospital transfer, 327 RUSHTON, A. See EDMONDSON, W. C., 361 (c) RUSSELL, W. J. See OSBORNE, G. A., 303 RUSSELL, W. J. See ASHWOOD, E. M., 579 RUTHERFORD, J. S. & MCKEOWN, D. Diclofenac for pain caused by gemeprost pessaries, 170 (c) RYAN, J. P. See THOMAS, A. N., 311 RYAN, J. P. See THOMAS, A. N., 316 RYDER, w. Throat packs and airway protection, 1015 (c) SACRISTAN, J. A. See SOTO, J., 913 (c) SAI, Y. See YAHAGI, N., 234 SALT, J. See IP YAM, C., 1098 (c) SANDERS, D. J., JEWKES, C. F., SEAR, J. W., VERHOEFF, F. & FOËX, P. Thoracic electrical bioimpedance measurement of cardiac output and cardiovascular responses to the induction of anaesthesia and to laryngoscopy and intubation, 736 SANDERS, D. J. Partial failure of a Servo 900C ventilator, 912 (c) SANDHAR, B. K., ELLIOTT, R. H., WINDRAM, I. & ROWBOTHAM, D. J. Peripartum changes in gastric emptying, 196 SANDHYA See DUREJA, G. P., 1053 SANSOME, A. J. See CONE, A. M., 917 (c) SANSOME, A. J. See CONE, A. M., 1097 (c) SAPRU, R. P. See BIJORIA, K., 523 (f) SAREEN, R. See DIVATIA, J. V., 486 SARGENTONI, J. See MENON, D. K., 240 SARGENTONI, J. See PEDEN, C. J., 508 SARKAR, P. See KUMAR, A., 438 (f) SARMA, v. Doxapram after general anaesthesia: a reply, 363 (c) SARMA, V. J. Intra-arterial prilocaine for ischaemia due to radial artery cannulation, 719 (c) SATOYOSHI, M. See MIZUSHIMA, A., 137 SAUNDERS, R. See WEIGHTMAN, W. M., 500 SAVVA, D. Hypocapnia and mental function, 1014 (c) SAXENA, A. See HATTA, V., 664 SCALLAN, M. See APPADURAI, I. R., 450 (c) SCHAEFER, H.-G. See MARSCH, S. C. U., 34 SCHAEFER, H.-G., MARSCH, S. C. U. & STAENDER, S. Fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesia need not be associated with hypoxia and hypotension, 812 (c) SCHAEFER, H.-G., MARSCH, S. C. U., STREBEL, S. P. & DREWE, J. Cardiovascular effects of fibreoptic oral intubation. A comparison of a total intravenous and a balanced volatile technique, 1034 SCHECK, P. A. E. See BUCX, M. J. L., 348 SCHECK, P. A. E. See BUCX, M. J. L., 601 SCHECK, P. A. E See BUCX, M. J. L., 1029 SCHMIDT, H. See BACH, A., 335 SCHNEIDER, M. See SCHUMACHER, P., 855 SCHUMACHER, P., STOTZ, G., SCHNEIDER, M. & URWYLER, A. Laryngospasm during transtracheal high frequency jet ventilation, 855 SCOONES, G. P. See ROCKE, D. A., 141 SCOTT, A. See STOCKWELL, M. A., 7 SCOTT, P. V. & JONES, R. P. The variable deadspace is not necessary: a reply, 623 (c) SCOTT, P. V., HADEN, R. M., PINNOCK, C. A., BRIDGE, H. S. & LAWRANCE, A. J. An analogue approach to audit in anaesthesia, 658 SEAR, J. W. See POWELL, H., 287 SEAR, J. W. See SANDERS, D. J., 736 SEAR, J. W. See LAUDER, G. R., 1000 (c) SEBASTIANI, M. See VARRASSI, G., 558 SEELING, W. See GOERTZ, A., 984 (f) SELIN, S. See BAER, G. A., 1078 (f) SEMPLE, P., MADEJ, T. H., WHEATLEY, R. G., JACKSON, I. J. B. & STEVENS, J. transdermal hyoscine with patient-controlled analgesia, 399 SEPPÄLÄ, T. A. See PITKÄNEN, M. T., 395 SERMEUS, L., VAN HEMELRIJCK, J., VANDOMMELE, J. & VAN AKEN, H. Pulmonary embolism confirmed by transoesophageal echocardiography, 28 SERPELL, M. G. See TROTTER, C., 340 SETHNA, C. Blood pressure cuff changeover in paediatric anaesthesia, 166 (c) SEVERN, A. M. & MORRIS, P. Anaesthetists, nurses, and pre-operative visiting: editorial, 645 SHAH, M. V., KEELER, J. F. & HANSBRO, S. D. Determination of protamine dose: a reply, 636 (c)

```
SHAMBROOK, A. See STACEY, M. R. W., 1108 (c)
SHANKS, T. See ADLEY, R., 996 (f)
SHARWOOD-SMITH, G. H. See RISDALL, J. E., 626 (c)
SHAW, I. H. See WHITLEY, S. P., 173 (c)
SHAW, 3. D. See THOMAS, S. D., 819 (c)
SHERRY, E. Admixture of propofol and alfentanil. Use for intravenous sedation and analgesia during transvaginal oocyte retrieval, 477
SHULMAN, M. S. See VENDITTI, R. C., 914 (c)
SIDDIQUE, M. See MAROOF, M., 445 (c)
SIGSTON, P. E. See BOYD, A. H., 450 (c)
SILK, D. B. A. See PAYNE-JAMES, J. J., 324
SILLS, S. See O'FLAHERTY, D., 563
SIMPSON, D. See BRENNAN, L., 74 (c)
SIMPSON, D. L. See MIZUSHIMA, A., 849
SINGARAJAH, C. & LAVIES, N. G. An overdose of ecstasy. A role for dantrolene, 686
SINGH, A. K. See MANTHA, S., 78 (c)
SINGH, P. I. See KHURANA, I., 574
SIZER, J. & PIERCE, J. M. T. Unblocking tracheal tubes, 278 (c)
SJÖBERG, F. See GUPTA, A., 1094 (c)
SKARVAN, K. See MARSCH, S. C. U., 34
SKINNER, T. A. See ADLEY, R., 996 (f)
SLUPER, F. M. E. See BONKE, B., 747
SMALLMAN, J. M. B., POWELL, H., EWART, M. C. & MORGAN, M. Ketorolac for postoperative analgesia in elderly patients, 149 (f)
SMALLMAN, J. M. B. Evaluation of the E25 for the Level 1 blood warmer, 718 (c)
SMALLMAN, J. M. B. & MORGAN, M. Evaluation of the Level 1 Hotline blood warmer, 869
SMITH, D. C. Reversal of prolonged suxamethonium apnoea, 630 (c)
SMITH, G. See WILSON, I. G., 300
SMITH, G. B., PROSSER, A. S. J. & TAYLOR, B. L. Secondary transfer of patients, 73 (c)
SMITH, G. B. See CHALLINER, A., 169 (c)
SMITH, G. B., PROSSER, A. S. J. & TAYLOR, B. L. Secondary transfer of patients, 536 (c)
SMITH, G. B. See HARRISON, J., 714 (c)
SMITH, G. B. See TAYLOR, B. L., 1009 (c)
SMITH, G. T. H. See BRICKER, S. R. W., 163 (f)
SMITH, I. D. See JONES, R. D. M., 701
SMITH, J. E., KING, M. J., YANNY, H. F., POTTINGER, K. A. & POMIRSKA, M. B. Effect of fentanyl on the circulatory responses to orotracheal
     fibreoptic intubation, 20
 SMITH, J. E. & GREWAL, M. S. Cardiovascular efects of nasotracheal intubation: a reply, 277 (c)
SMITH, M., CALDER, I., CROCKARD, A., ISERT, P. & NICOL, M. E. Oxygen saturation and cardiovascular changes during fibreoptic intubation
     under general anaesthesia, 158 (f)
 SMITH, M. See LOVELL, A. T., 409
 SMITH, M. See CALDER, I., 812 (c)
 SMITH, M. B. & WATTS, J. D. Splitting tubes, 363 (c)
 SMITH, P. E. M. & ROYALL, R. A. A portable mouth pressure meter, 144
 SMITH, T. C. Intra-aortic balloon pumps and the pulse oximeter, 1010 (c)
 SMITH, T. G. C., WHITTET, H. & HEYWORTH, T. Laryngomalacia — a specific indication for the laryngeal mask?, 910 (c)
 SNEYD, J. R. Desflurane in day case patients, 71 (c)
 SNEYD, J. R. & MAYALL, R. The effect of pre-induction glycopyrronium on the haemodynamic response of elderly patients to anaesthesia
     with propofol, 620 (f)
 SNOWDON, S. L. See HEAD-RAPSON, A. G., 862
 SOLD, M. See DASCHMANN, B., 629 (c)
 SONI, N. See STOCKWELL, M. A. 3
 SONI, N. See STOCKWELL, M. A., 7
 SONI, N. See OOI, R., 591
 SONI, N. See OOI, R., 974
 SONI, N. See OOI, R., 1001 (c)
 SOTO, J., SACRISTAN, J. A. & ALSAR, M. J. Pulmonary oedema due to fentanyl?, 913 (c)
 SOUTHERN, D. A., LAKE, A. P. J. & WADON, A. J. The laryngeal mask-a modification in its use and design, 530 (c)
 SPAIN, B. T. & RILEY, R. H. Salbutamol via the laryngeal mask airway for relief of bronchospasm, 1107 (c)
 SPAIN, B. T. The role of the laryngeal mask in prehospital trauma care, 1108 (c)
 SPARGO, P. M. See HARGREAVES, D. M., 493
 SPENS, H. & PUGH, G. C. Measurement of VAS pain scores with a 'magic screen', 359 (c)
 SPISS, C. K. See WEINSTABL, C., 543 (c)
 SPREHN, M., FABER, T. & OSGAARD, O. Life threatening tension pneumocephalus after nitrous oxide anaesthesia, 174 (c)
 SPRINGER, A. See VICKERS, R., 639 (c)
 SPROTTE, G. No need to modify the Sprotte needle, 1103 (c)
 squires, s. J. Fragmented laryngeal mask airway, 274 (c)
 squires, s. J. Identification of laryngeal mask airways, 533 (c)
 SQUIRES, S. J. See STONEHAM, M. D., 784
 STACEY, M. R. W. Epidurals: a comparison of approaches, 81 (c)
 STACEY, M. R. W. & RILEY, R. H. Laryngeal mask airway and low flow anaesthesia, 1108 (c)
 STAENDER, S. See SCHAEFER, H.-G., 812 (c)
 STANLEY, J. C. See MADDINENI, V. R., 554
  STANSBY, P. K. See AGLAN, M. Y., 506
 STELTZER, H., TÜCHY, G., HIESMAYR, M., MÜLLER, C., GERMANN, P. & ZIMPFER, M. Peri-operative liver graft function: monitoring using the
      relationship between blood glucose and oxygen consumption during anaesthesia, 955
  STERNLO, J. E. & HÄGERDAL, M. Perineuronal morphine in intercostal block, 613 (f)
  STEVENS, J. See SEMPLE, P., 399
  STEVENS, J. D. & WELCHEW, E. A. Patient controlled analgesia machines—competitive tendering, 449 (c)
  STEVENSON, P. Patient lifting systems: a reply, 717 (c)
```

STUNEN, T. See BUCX, M. J. L., 601 STIJNEN, T. See BUCX, M. J. L., 1029 STOCKWELL, M. A., SONI, N. & RILEY, B. Colloid solutions in the critically ill. A randomised comparison of albumin and polygeline. Outcome and duration of stay in the intensive care unit, 3 STOCKWELL, M. A., SCOTT, A., DAY, A., RILEY, B. & SONI, N. Colloid solutions in the critically ill. A ramdomised comparison of albumin and polygeline. Serum albumin concentration and incidence of pulmonary oedema and acute renal failure, 7 STODDART, P. A., GILL, R. S. & LIM, M. Hysteria: a cause for opisthotonus, 1014 (c) STONE, J. M., KARALLIEDDE, L. D., CARTER, M. L. & CUMBERLAND, N. S. Bacteraemia and insertion of laryngeal mask airways. 77 (c) STONEHAM, M. D. & SQUIRES, S. J. Prolonged resuscitation in acute deep hypothermia, 784 STOTZ, G. See SCHUMACHER, P., 855 STRANG, T. I. Does the laryngeal mask airway compromise cricoid pressure?, 829 STREBEL, S. P. See SCHAEFER, H.-G., 1034 STRIEBEL, H. W. Speed of onset of postoperative analgesia, 175 (c) STRØM, J. See CHRAEMER-JØRGENSEN, B., 750 STRUNIN, L. See MALTBY, J. R., 1108 (c) STUART-TAYLOR, M. E. & BARRETT, R. F. Epidural infusion of bupivacaine and diamorphine for postoperative analgesia on surgical wards, 631 (c) STUBBING, J. F. See NIGHTINGALE, J. J., 810 (f) SUDARSHAN, G. & CRAWFORD, D. Anaesthesia for intraperitoneal hyperthermic perfusion, 483 SULLIVAN, K. See MESSENT, M., 267 (f) SUMNER, E. See GLOVER, W. J., 441 (c) SUN, K. O. See YOGASAKARAN, N., 916 (c) SUNDBERG, A., WANG, L. P. & FOG, J. Influence on hearing of 22 G whitacre and 22 G Quincke needles, 981 (f) SURY, M. See LANIGAN, C., 810 (c) SUZUKI, N. See PITKÄNEN, M. T., 618 (f) SWAMI, A. See PATEL, M., 1005 (c) SWANN, D. G. See MORTON, C. P. J., 78 (c) SWEENEY, B. Blease Manley 4 ventilator and PEEP, 634 (c) SWERDLOW, M. The early development of pain relief clinics in the U.K., 977 SWINHOE, C. F. See ADLEY, R., 996 (f) SYKES, M. K. See MCPEAK, H. B., 41 SYKES, M. K. See WESTBROOK, J. L., 307 SYKES, M. K. Clinical measurement and clinical practice, 425 SYKES, M. K. See WESTBROOK, J. L., 1004 (c) SZEKELY, S. M. See VICKERS, M. D., 291 TAHA, S. See BARAKA, A., 1086 (f) TAIT, A. R. See LEVY, L., 678 TAYLOR, B. L. See SMITH, G. B., 73 (c) TAYLOR, B. L. See CHALLINER, A., 169 (c) TAYLOR, B. L. See SMITH, G. B., 536 (c) TAYLOR, B. L., SMITH, G. B. & MCQUILLAN, P. J. Fatal theophylline poisoning with rhabdomyolysis, 1009 (c) TAYLOR, E. A. S., MOWBRAY, M. J. & MCLELLAN, I. Central venous access in children via the external jugular vein, 265 (f) TAYLOR, P. M. & CLARKE, K. W. Performance of the Datex infrared anaesthetic agent monitor, 448 (c) TAYLOR, R. H. See KEILTY, S. R., 539 (c) THOMAS, A. N., RYAN, J. P., DORAN, B. & POLLARD, B. J. A nasal CPAP system. Description and comparison with facemask CPAP, 311 THOMAS, A. N., RYAN, J. P., DORAN, B. R. H. & POLLARD, B. J. Nasal CPAP after coronary artery surgery, 316 THOMAS, A. N., HYATT, J., CHEN, J. L. & BARKER, S. J. The Laerdal pocket mask: effects of increasing supplementary oxygen flow, 967 THOMAS, D. V. Nitrous oxide should not be used during laparoscopy nor during other abdominal operations, 80 (c) THOMAS, N. F. See LYTLE, J., 616 (f) THOMAS, P. See LEWIS, M. P. N., 57 (f) THOMAS, S. D. & SHAW, S. D. A further persistent leak, 819 (c) THOMAS, T. A. See MCCRIRRICK, A., 1102 (c) THOMPSETT, C. & CUNDY, J. M. Use of the laryngeal mask airway in the presence of a bleeding diathesis, 530 (c) THOMSON, K. D. Laryngeal mask airway for elective tracheostomy, 76 (c) THOMSON, S. J., HEALY, M. & LITTLEJOHN, I. H. Nitrous oxide and laryngeal mask pressure, 815 (c) THOMSON, S. J. & COLLETT, B. J. Chemical meningism after lumbar facet joint block: a reply, 905 (c) THOROGOOD, A. 'Whoosh' test, 451 (c) THORPE, C. M. Ventilators, circle systems and respirometers, 913 (c) TIERNEY, N. M. & GLEW, R. 'Duck speech', 821 (c) TIGHE, S. Q. M. Failed tracheal intubation, 356 (c) TILAK, M. D. V. See MCHALE, S. P., 128 TILAK, M. D. V. See MCHALE, S., 714 (c) TIMMIS, P. K. See KONARZEWSKI, W. H., 624 (c) TODD, J. G. See KILPATRICK, A. W. A., 155 (f) TOLHURST-CLEAVER, C. L. See VOHRA, A., 814 (c) TOLHURST-CLEAVER, C. L. Basic life support performance, 818 (c) TOOMEY, P. J. A technique to avoid dural puncture by the epidural catheter, 79 (c) TORLOT, K. J. See CHARLTON, G. A., 172 (c) тоуора, у. See кивота, у., 628 (с) тоуора, у. See кивота, у., 823 (с) TRAIN, J. J. A. Determination of protamine dose, 636 (c) TRAIN, J. J. A. & LEVITT, M. Making up inotrope solutions, 715 (c) TREMEWEN, D. R. See ALI, M. T., 153 (f) TRIMBLE, R. B. See BRICKER, S. R. W., 163 (f) TROTTER, C. & SERPELL, M. G. Neurological sequelae after prolonged propofol infusion, 340 TSANG, G. M. K. See KHAN, K. J., 237

TÜCHY, G. See STELTZER, H., 955

WEIGHTMAN, W. M. Patient misunderstanding, 632 (c)

WESTBROOK, J. L. Oesophageal achalasia causing respiratory obstruction, 38

WELCHEW, E. A. See STEVENS, J. D., 449 (c)

TUOMINEN, M. K. See PITKÄNEN, M. T., 395 TURNER, D. Diamorphine toxicity, 168 (c) TURNER, J. And where does the time go during operating lists?, 69 (c) TURNER, M. A. Combined epidural/spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section - single-space double-barrel technique, 814 (c) TURNER, N. M. Potential hazard with the M&IE Carden Ventmasta ventilator, 627 (c) TWEDDEL, A. C. See MCLINTIC, A. J., 838 UCHIDA, M. See ASAI, T., 405 UN, E. N. See HEALY, T. E. J., 882 UNDERWOOD, S. M., DAVIES, S. W., FENECK, R. O. & WALESBY, R. K. Anaesthesia for myocardial revascularisation. A comparison of fentanyl/propofol with fentanyl/enflurane, 939 UPADHYE S. M. See DIVATIA. J. V., 486 URWYLER, A. See SCHUMACHER, P., 855 VACRI, A. See ROMANO, E., 1098 (c) VADHERA, R. B. Propranolol overdose, 279 (c) VAN AKEN, H. See SERMEUS, L., 28 VAN AKEN, H. See VANGERVEN, M., 706 (f) VAN AKEN, J., LEUSEN, I., LACROIX, E., DE SOMER, A., ROLLY, G. & CALLIAUW, L. Influence of converting enzyme inhibition on isofluraneinduced hypotension for cerebral aneurysm surgery, 261 (f) VAN DAM, M. E. See BONKE, B., 747 VAN DEN BERG, A. A. See NANDAKUMAR, K., 915 (c) VAN GEEL, R. T. M. See BUCX, M. J. L., 348 VAN GEEL, R. T. M. See BUCX, M. J. L., 601 VAN GEEL, R. T. M. See BUCX, M. J. L., 1029 VAN HEMELRIJCK, J. See SERMEUS, L., 28 VAN HEMELRIJCK, J. See VANGERVEN, M., 706 (f) VAN KLEFF, J. W. See BONKE, B., 747 VANDERMEERSCH, E. See VANGERVEN, M., 706 (f) VANDOMMELE, J. See SERMEUS, L., 28 VANGERVEN, M., VAN HEMELRUCK, J., WOUTERS, P., VANDERMEERSCH, E. & VAN AKEN, H. Light anaesthesia with propofol for paediatric MRI, 706 (f) VANNER, R. G., O'DWYER, J. P., PRYLE, B. J. & REYNOLDS, F. Upper oesophageal sphincter pressure and the effect of cricoid pressure, 95 VANNER, R. G., PRYLE, B. J., O'DWYER, J. P. & REYNOLDS, F. Upper oesophageal sphincter pressure and the intravenous induction of anaesthesia, 371 VANNER, R. G. & PRYLE, B. J. Regurgitation and oesophageal rupture with cricoid pressure: a cadaver study, 732 VANNER, R. G., PRYLE, B. J., O'DWYER, J. P. & REYNOLDS, F. Upper oesophageal sphincter pressure during inhalational anaesthesia, 950 VARRASSI, G., CELLENO, D., CAPOGNA, G., CONSTANTINO, P., EMANUELLI, M., SEBASTIANI, M., PESCE, A. F. & NIV, D. Ventilatory effects of subarachnoid fentanyl in the elderly, 558 VEGFORS, M. See GUPTA, A., 822 (c) VENDITTI, R. C., SHULMAN, M. S. & LUTCH, S. B. Atrial fibrillation after electroconvulsive therapy, 914 (c) VERHOEFF, F. See SANDERS, D. J., 736 VERNON, J. M. See BISHTON, I. M., 610 (f) VEROLI, P. H. Fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesia need not be associated with hypoxia and hypotension, 812 (c) VICKERS, D. See RUDKIN, G. E., 376 VICKERS, M. D., O'FLAHERTY, D., SZEKELY, S. M., READ, M. & YOSHIZUMI, J. Tramadol: pain relief by an opioid without depression of respiration, 291 VICKERS, R., SPRINGER, A. & HINDMARSH, J. Problem with the laryngeal mask airway, 639 (c) VIDAL, M. I. See FRANCE, A., 280 (c) VOHRA, A. & TOLHURST-CLEAVER, C. L. Delayed vascular puncture following axillary brachial plexus sheath cannulation, 814 (c) VYVYAN, H. A. L., PROSSER, A. S. J. & TAYLOR, B. L. Secondary transfer of patients: a reply, 73 (c) WADON, A. J. See SOUTHERN, D. A., 530 (c) WAIT, C. M. Blood pressure measurements and intravenous infusions, 1012 (c) WALESBY, R. K. See UNDERWOOD, S. M., 939 WALKER, M. B. See PACE, N. A., 543 (c) WALKER, S. W. See NIMMO, G. R., 1023 WALKER, T. See WOODS, S. D., 720 (c) WALLACE, D. H. See CARTER, I. C., 447 (c) WALLACE, P. G. M. See RUNCIE, C. J., 327 WANG, L. P. See SUNDBERG, A., 981 (f) WARD, P. M. & PLATT, M. W. Inappropriate filling of cylinders, 544 (c) WARDALL, G. J. See GARRIOCH, M. A., 540 (c) WARDALL, G. J. See MIZUSHIMA, A., 849 WARNER, J. A. See PARRIS, M. R., 804 (f) WARWICK, J. P. See MCCRIRRICK, A., 1102 (c) WASSEF, M. R. Suprascapular nerve block. A new approach for the management of frozen shoulder, 120 WATSON, D. See KLUGER, M. T., 256 (f) WATSON, D. The potential hazards of using iodine as an antiseptic solution, 360 (c) WATTS, J. D. See SMITH, M. B., 363 (c) WEBSTER, N. See BODENHAM, A., 332 WEIGHTMAN, W. M., FENTON-MAY, V., SAUNDERS, R., LEWIS, A. & WISE, C. C. Functionally crossed pipelines. An intermittent condition caused by a faulty ventilator, 500

WEINSTABL, C., MAYER, N., RICHLING, B., CZECH, T. & SPISS, C. K. Sufentanil and intracranial pressure: a reply, 543 (c)

WESTBROOK, J. L. & SYKES, M. K. Peroperative arterial hypoxaemia. The interaction between intrapulmonary shunt and cardiac output. A computer model 307 WESTBROOK, J. L., DONALD, F. & CARRIE, L. E. S. An evaluation of a combined spinal/epidural needle set utilising a 26-gauge, pencil point spinal needle for Caesarean section, 990 (f) WESTBROOK, J. L. & SYKES, M. K. Arterial hypoxaemia and intrapulmonary shunt: a reply, 1004 (c) WHEATLEY, R. G. See SEMPLE, P., 399 WHEATLEY, S. A. See PARKE, T. J., 908 (c) WHEELER, R. A. See HARGREAVES, D. M., 493 WHEELER, W. J. Partial failure of a Servo 900C ventilator: a reply, 912 (c) WHEILDON, M. H. See MURDOCH, L. J., 821 (c) WHITE, M. See CHAUDHRI, S., 551 WHITE, P. F. See DING, Y., 906 (c) WHITEFIELD, A. See MCCRAE, A. F., 859 WHITELEY, S. M. A hazard of heated humidifiers, 909 (c) WHITLEY, S. P. & SHAW, I. H. Dental throat packs and airway protection, 173 (c) WHITTET, H. See SMITH, T. G. C., 910 (c) WHITWAM, J. G. See MENON, D. K., 240 WHITWAM, J. G. See PEDEN, C. J., 508 WHITWAM, J. G. See LOCKWOOD, G. G., 568 WIDJAJA, B. See PETRIOANU, G., 70 (c) WIG, J. See BIJORIA, K., 523 (f) WIGHT, J. See LAURENCE, A. S., 82 (c) WILKES, A. R. Resistance to gas flow in heat and moisture exchangers, 1095 (c) WILKINSON, D. J. See ALI, M. T., 153 (f) WILKINSON, D. J. See MCCARTNEY, C. A., 445 (c) WILKINSON, D. J. See MEYER-WITTING, M., 1021 WILKINSON, G. R. See WILKINSON, P. A., 972 WILKINSON, P. A. & WILKINSON, G. R. The use of a bite raiser in the intensive care unit, 972 WILLATTS, S. See MATTA, B., 534 (c) WILLATTS, S. M. & PARR, M. J. A. Fatal theophylline poisoning with rhabdomyolysis: a reply, 1009 (c) WILLIAMS, A. R. & CONE, A. The laryngeal mask — suboptimal availability, a cause for concern, 1005 (c) WILLIAMS, D. A., ALFORD, A. M. & PEACOCK, J. E. Are the hazards associated with glass syringes justified?, 915 (c) WILLIAMS, O. A. Local anaesthesia for reduction of neonatal inguinal hernia, 363 (c) WILLIAMS, O. A., HILLS, R. & GODDARD, J. M. Pulmonary collapse during anaesthesia in children with respiratory tract symptoms, 411 WILLIAMSON, R. Another use for paediatric masks, 361 WILLIS, B. A. See JACOBS, S., 775 WILLMOTT, J. Persistent narrowing of an armoured tube: a reply, 716 (c) WILSON, A. T. & HAWTHORNE, L. Faulty Tuohy needle and dural puncture, 1096 (c) WILSON, I. See LANGTON, J. A., 532 (c) WILSON, I. G., FELL, D., ROBINSON, S. L. & SMITH. G. Cardiovascular responses to insertion of the laryngeal mask, 300 WILSON, J. & FREEMAN, R. A knotty problem with two central venous catheters, 815 (c) WILSON, L. F. See LEWIS, M. P. N., 57 (f) WILSON, M. E. See NOLAN, J. P., 878 WILSON, R. J. T. & RIDLEY, S. A. The use of propofol and alfentanil by infusion in military anaesthesia, 231 WINDRAM, I. See SANDHAR, B. K., 196 WISE, C. C. See WEIGHTMAN, W. M., 500 WITHINGTON, P. S. See COCKROFT, S., 48 WITTMANN, F. W. See WITTMANN, P. H., 714 (c) WITTMANN, F. W. See WITTMANN, P. H., 721 (c) WITTMANN, P. H. & WITTMANN, F. W. Fatal pulmonary embolus following Caesarean section, 714 (c) WITTMANN, P. H., WITTMANN, F. W., CONNOR, T. & CONNOR, J. The 'Nonempty' empty bottle, 721 (c) WOLFF, T. R. See O'FLAHERTY, D., 563 WOOD, P. R. & LAWLER, P. G. P. Managing the airway in cervical spine injury. A review of the Advanced Trauma Life Support protocol, 792 WOOD, R. A. B. See MILLAR, F. A., 1060 WOODS, K. A problem with a laryngeal mask airway: a reply, 76 (c) WOODS, K. Fragmented laryngeal mask airway: a reply, 274 (c) WOODS, S. D., HODGSON, P., WALKER, T. & HIGGINS, D. Epidural infusion and neuropraxia, 720 (c) WOUTERS, P. See VANGERVEN, M., 706 (f) WRIGHT, E. S., FILSHIE, J. & DARK, C. H. Laryngeal mask cuff pressure and nitrous oxide, 713 (c) WRIGLEY, M. W. See LUMB, A. B., 320 WRIGLEY, S. R. & JONES, R. M. Desflurane in day case patients: a reply, 71 (c) WRIGLEY, S. R., JONES, R. M., HARROP-GRIFFITHS, A. W. & PLATT, M. W. Mivacurium chloride: a study to evaluate its use during propofolnitrous oxide anaesthesia, 653 YAHAGI, N., NISHIKAWA, A., MATSUI, S., KOMODA, Y., SAI, Y. & AMAKATA, Y. Pituitary apoplexy following cholecystectomy, 234 YAMAOKA, A. See HOKA, S., 65 (f) YAMSASHITA, M. Freon affects infrared gas monitors, 816 (c) YANNY, H. F. See SMITH, J. E., 20

YAU, G., KAN, A. F., GIN, T. & OH, T. E. A comparison of omeprazole and ranitidine for prophylaxis against aspiration pneumonitis in

emergency Caesarean section, 101 YAU, K. W. See EWART, M. C., 146 (f)

YOGANATHAN, S. See ADLEY, R., 996 (f)

YOGASAKARAN, N. Laparoscopy, surgical emphysema and ECG voltage, 720 (c)

YOGASAKARAN, N., JAYAPRAKESH, K. P. & SUN, K. O. Sugi absorbent swabs, dacrocystorhinostomy and partial respiratory obstruction, 916 (c)

YOSHITAKE, J. See HOKA, S., 65 (f)

YOSHIZUMI, J. See VICKERS, M. D., 291

YOUNG, J. D. See CRAFT, T. M., 52

YURINO, M. & KIMURA, H. Vital capacity breath technique for rapid anaesthetic induction: comparison of sevoflurane and isoflurane. Rapid anaesthetic induction with sevoflurane, 946

ZIDEMAN, D. A. See RAJAH, A., 271 (c) ZIMPFER, M. See STELTZER, H., 955 ZORAB, J. S. M. See DUNNET, J. M., 638 (c)

Subject Index, Volume 47 (1992)

Abdominal operations, nitrous oxide should not be used during, 80 (c)

Abdominal surgery, elective, oxyhaemoglobin saturation following, in patients receiving continuous intravenous infusion or intramuscular morphine analgesia (Kluger et al.), 256 (f)

Abdominal vascular surgery, late postoperative nocturnal dips in oxygen saturation in; predictive value of pre-operative overnight pulse oximetry (Reeder et al.), 110

Abreaction and propofol (Robertson & Cooklin), 541 (c)

Abreaction and propofol (Ali), 1011 (c)

Accidental injection of bupivacaine into the pericardium (Even, De Jongh & De Hert), 1055

Achalasia, oesophageal, causing respiratory obstruction (Westbrook), 38

Achondroplastic dwarf, spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section in (Crawford & Dutton), 1007 (c)

ADE, Humphrey, breathing system (Nott & Briffa), 1105 (c)

ADE, Humphrey breathing system and manual ventilation (Humphrey), 625 (c)

ADE, Humphrey, breathing system and paediatric anaesthesia (Orlikowski & Bingham), 1107 (c)

ADE, Humphrey, breathing system and rebreathing (Ooi & Soni), 1001 (c)

ADE, Humphrey, breathing system, use of 15 mm tubing with (Humphrey), 639 (c)

Adenoidectomy in small children, effect of paracetamol or diclofenac administered before operation on postoperative pain and behaviour after (Baer et al.), 1078 (f)

Adrenaline: use in obstetric analgesia (Holdcroft), 987 (f)

Adult respiratory distress syndrome following cardiopulmonary bypass: incidence and prediction (Messent et al.), 267 (f)

Adult respiratory distress syndrome; relationship of blood lactate levels, oxygen delivery and oxygen consumption (Nimmo et al.), 1023

Advanced Trauma Life Support: a time for reappraisal (Bennett, Bodenham & Berridge), 798

Advanced Trauma Life Support protocol; managing the airway in cervical spine injury (Wood & Lawler), 792

Aerosol bronchodilator administration distally in a tracheal tube (Fletcher & Mason), 84 (c)

Airway exchange catheter placement (Hodgson & Higgins), 450 (c)

Airway insertion, nasopharyngeal, bacteraemia following (Rooney, Crummy & McShane), 1099 (c) Airway, laryngeal mask, a problem with (Crawford & Davidson: Woods), 76 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, aiding fibreoscopy in post-thyroidectomy vocal cord examination (Maroof, Siddique & Khan), 445 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, and anaesthetic waste gas exposure (Lambert-Jensen, Christensen & Brynnum), 697

Airway, laryngeal mask, and bleeding diathesis (Brimacombe), 1004 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, and hoarseness (Morley), 713 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, and intra-ocular surgery (McCartney & Wilkinson: Rabey & Murphy: Holden et al.), 445 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, and laryngomalacia (Smith, Whittet & Heyworth), 910 (c) Airway, laryngeal mask, and low flow anaesthesia (Stacey & Riley), 1108 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, and radiotherapy in the prone position (Elias), 1005 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, cardiovascular responses to insertion of (Wilson et al.), 300

Airway, laryngeal mask; comparison with tracheal tube, for intra-ocular ophthalmic surgery (Akhtar et al.), 668

Airway, laryngeal mask, cuff pressure, and nitrous oxide (Wright, Filshie & Dark), 713 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask; does it compromise cricoid pressure? (Strang), 829

Airway, laryngeal mask, for elective tracheostomy (Thomson), 76 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, for radiotherapy in the prone position (Ngan Kee), 446 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, fragmented (Squires: Woods), 274 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, guided intubation via (Higgins, Astley & Berg), 816 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, identification of (Squires), 533 (c) Airway, laryngeal mask, in infants (Mizushima, Wardall & Simpson), 849

Airway, laryngeal mask, in recovery (Erskine & Rabey), 354 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, insertion, and bacteraemia (Stone et al.), 77 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, insertion, fibreoptic laryngoscopy as a method of assessing the risk of airway obstruction following (Monso et al.), 631 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, intermittent positive pressure ventilation through; is a nasogastric tube useful? (Graziotti), 1088 (f)

Airway, laryngeal mask, misplacement; causes, consequences and solutions (Brain), 531 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask: more secure than intubation? (Dalrymple & Lloyd), 712 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask; pattern of use (Hughes & Gataure), 354 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, problem with (Vickers, Springer & Hindmarsh), 639 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask; removal during light anaesthesia (Kramer-Kilper), 816 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, resistance and additional inspiratory work imposed by; comparison with tracheal tubes (Bhatt et al.), 343

Airway, laryngeal mask; role in prehospital trauma care (Spain), 1108 (c)

Airway, laryngeal mask, salbutamol via, for relief of bronchospasm (Spain & Riley), 1107 (c) Airway, laryngeal mask; suboptimal availability, a cause for concern (Williams & Cone), 1005 (c) Airway, laryngeal mask; two cases of prehospital trauma care (Greene, Roden & Hinchley), 688

Airway, laryngeal mask; use during magnetic resonance imaging (Langton, Wilson & Fell), 532 (c)
Airway, laryngeal mask, use in a comparison of two anaesthetic techniques during spontaneous breathing; day case laparoscopy (Goodwin, Rowe & Ogg), 892 (f)

Airway, laryngeal mask; use in a patient with Edward's syndrome (Bailey & Chung), 713 (c) Airway, laryngeal mask; use in the presence of a bleeding diathesis (Thompsett & Cundy), 530 (c) Airway, laryngeal mask—a modification in its use and design (Southern, Lake & Wadon), 530 (c)

Airway maintenance for short ophthalmological procedures in children (Nathanson, Ferguson & Nancekievill), 542 (c)

Airway management in cervical spine injury; Advanced Trauma Life Support protocol (Wood & Lawler), 792

Airway mucous plug mimicking diaphragmatic herniation (Charlton, Torlot & Hacking), 172 (c) Airway obstruction and the laryngeal mask airway in paediatric radiotherapy (Herrick & Kennedy), 810 (c) Airway protection and dental throat packs (Whitley & Shaw), 173 (c)

Airway protection and dental throat packs (Larard), 638 (c)

Airway protection and throat packs (Ryder), 1015 (c)

Airways, oral and nasopharyngeal, occurrence of bacteraemia associated with the use of (Ali et al.), 153 (f)

Alarm, ventilator disconnect, disablement by a heat and moisture exchanger (Milligan), 279 (c) Albumin compared with polygeline in the critically ill (Stockwell, Soni & Riley), 3

Albumin compared with polygeline in the critically ill; incidences of pulmonary oedema and acute renal failure (Stockwell et al.), 7 Alfentanil admixture with propofol. Use for intravenous sedation and analgesia during transvaginal oocyte retrieval (Sherry), 477

Alfentanil and propofol: use by infusion in military anaesthesia (Wilson & Ridley), 231 Alfentanil and raised intracranial pressure (Hargreaves & Handel), 1008 (c)

Alfentanil increases intracranial pressure when intracranial compliance is low (Moss), 134

Alfentanil, propofol and nitrous oxide anaesthesia, abnormal movements following recovery from (Patel & Knights), 442 (c)

Alfentanil, respiratory depression after (Cassinello et al.), 718 (c) Allen's test and pulse oximetry (Glavin), 917 (c)

Allen's test and the pulse oximeter (Persson), 451 (c)
Allen's test, modified, in evaluating the collateral circulation to the hand (Fuhrman, Reilley & Pippin), 959

Alpha, adrenoceptor agonists, the hypnotic actions of (Ooi & Feldman), 909 (c) Amitriptyline, low dose, in the treatment of chronic pain (McQuay, Carroll & Glynn), 646

Anaesthesia: a scoring system (Mimpriss), 450 (c)

Anaesthesia, chirality in (Calvey), 93

Anaesthesia: early textbooks (France et al.), 280 (c)

Anaesthesia see also General; Regional; Spinal,

Anaesthetic machine checking practices. A survey (Mayor & Eaton), 866 Anaesthetic machines, 'on-off' switches on (Haynes & Best: Longman), 362 (c) Anaesthetic machines, use of a checklist for (Barthram & McClymont), 1066

Anaesthetic room: should we keep it? (Meyer-Witting & Wilkinson), 1021

Anaesthetic technique: effect on gastric emptying after minor gynaecological surgery (Mushambi, Rowbotham & Bailey), 297 Anaesthetic techniques and trainee anaesthetists (Keilty et al.), 539 (c)

Anaesthetics, inhaled, hepatitis following exposure to; a national database (Kenna & Jones), 807 (c) Anaesthetist, value of the pre-operative anaesthetic visit to (Nightingale et al.), 810 (f)

Anaesthetists, a knot for (Madden), 822 (c)

Anaesthetists, nurses, and pre-operative visiting (Severn & Morris), 645

Anaesthetists, nurses and pre-operative visiting (Feldman), 1105 (c)

Anaesthetists: occupational hazard of HIV and hepatitis B virus infection; a postal survey of perceived risks and preventive measures (O'Donnell & Asbury), 923

Anaesthetists: occupational hazard of HIV and hepatitis B virus infection; effect of grade, age, sex and region of employment on perceived risks and preventive measures adopted (O'Donnell & Asbury), 929

Anaesthetists, trainee, and anaesthetic techniques (Keilty et al.), 539 (c)

Analgesia after Caesarean section, diclofenac for (Bush & Lyons), 1075 (f)

Analgesia, intravenous, opioid, antireflux valves in (Notcutt), 637 (c)

Analgesia, obstetric, use of adrenaline in (Holdcroft), 987 (f)
Analgesia, peri-operative, pre-operative paravertebral block for (MacKenzie), 353 (c)

Analgesia: subcutaneous opioids (Bull, Mowbray & Markham), 276 (c)

Analgesia see also Epidural; Extradural; Intravenous regional; Patient-controlled; Postoperative; Spinal; specific agents,

Analgesics used in anaesthesia, the absence of teratogenic effects of; additional evidence from a mouse model (Martin & Jurand), 473

Analogue approach to audit in anaesthesia (Scott et al.), 658

Anaphylactoid reaction, pilo-erection in (Adam), 175 (c) Anaphylactoid reaction to propofol (McHale & Konieczko), 864

Anaphylactoid reaction to ranitidine in an obstetric patient (Barry, Madan & Hewitt), 360 (c)

Anaphylactoid reaction to topical chlorhexidine during anaesthesia (Peutrell), 1013 (c)

Anaphylactoid/anaphylactic reactions, and pilo-erection (Appadurai & Scallan), 450 (c)

Aneurysm, cerebral, surgery: influence of converting enzyme inhibition on isoflurane-induced hypotension (Van Aken et al.), 261 (f)

Anthropometric comparison of vecuronium (Houghton, Aun & Oh), 741

Anticoagulant drugs and central nerve blockade (Mehta), 70 (c)

Anti-inflammatory gel, nonsteroidal, topical, for the prevention of peripheral vein thrombophlebitis (Payne-James et al.), 324 Antipollution device, another, for the Jackson-Rees modification of Ayre's T-piece (Bray), 174 (c)

Antireflux valves in intravenous opioid analgesia (Notcutt), 637 (c)

Antiseptic solution, the potential hazards of using iodine as (Watson), 360 (c)

Anuria, apparent (Gunawardene), 82 (c)

Aortocaval compression relief during resuscitation in late pregnancy; the human wedge (Goodwin & Pearce), 433 (f)

Aortocaval fistula: fibreoptic oximetry in diagnosis (Khan et al.), 237

Apnoea, suxamethonium, prolonged, reversal of (Smith), 630 (c)

Apoplexy, pituitary, following cholecystectomy (Yahagi et al.), 234

Apricot, obstruction due to (McAuliffe), 722 (c)

Aprotinin, reversal of streptokinase-induced bleeding with, for emergency cardiac surgery (Akhtar, Goodchild & Boylan), 226

Arm position: influence on bolus clearance from the arm (McLintic, Martin & Tweddel), 838
Arterial blood pressure changes during traction of extra-ocular muscles; a study in rabbits (Khurana et al.), 574

Arterial hypoxaemia and intrapulmonary shunt (Handel & Davies: Westbrook & Sykes), 1004 (c)

Arterial hypoxaemia, peroperative; interaction between intrapulmonary shunt and cardiac output; computer model 307 (Westbrook & Sykes), 307

Arterial, radial, cannulation, intra-arterial prilocaine for ischaemia due to (Sarma), 719 (c)

Arterial/venous blood management protection system (Challiner, Smith & Taylor), 169 (c)

Artery catheterisation, umbilical, caudal blockade in the management of aortic thrombosis following (Hargreaves, Spargo & Wheeler),

Aspiration pneumonitis in emergency Caesarean section, a comparison of omeprazole and ranitidine for prophylaxis against (Yau et al.), 101

Aspiration tests, false-positive, ir CVP line placement (Morrow), 818 (c)

Association of Anaesthetists of Great Britain and Ireland. Annual Report of Council 1990–1991, 181
Association of Anaesthetists of Great Britain and Ireland. Annual Conference of Linkmen, 1991, 733

Asthma, severe, acute; treatment assisted by hypothermia (Browning & Goodrum), 223

Atracurium block prolonged by low dose tubocurarine (Nott & Pollard), 819 (c), 1111 Atrial fibrillation after electroconvulsive therapy (Venditti, Shulman & Lutch), 914 (c)

Audit: failed tracheal intubation in obstetrics (Lockie & Potter), 273 (c)

Audit in anaesthesia: an analogue approach (Scott et al.), 658

Audit, medical; failed intubation in obstetrics (Cormack & Carli), 722 (c)

Audit, more on (Robertson), 273 (c)

Audit of induction of anaesthesia in neonates and small infants using pulse oximetry (Kong et al.), 896 (f)

Automated system for testing the accuracy of patient-controlled analgesia devices (Hawkins et al.), 693

Automatic cardioverter-defibrillator, anaesthesia for transvenous insertion of (Cashman, Garcia-Rodriguez & Lamond), 720 (c)

Automatic cardioverter-defibrillators, more on (Lee: Carr), 637 (c)

Awareness and capnography (McCrirrick, Warwick & Thomas), 1102 (c)

Axillary brachial plexus sheath cannulation, delayed vascular puncture following (Vohra & Tolhurst-Cleaver), 814 (c)

Axillary brachial plexus, two approaches: loss of resistance to saline or paraesthesia? (Hill & Campbell), 207

Ayre's T-piece, another antipollution device for the Jackson-Rees modification of (Bray), 174 (c)

Bacteraemia and insertion of laryngeal mask airways (Stone et al.), 77 (c)

Bacteraemia associated with the use of oral and nasopharyngeal airways (Ali et al.), 153 (f)

Bacteraemia following nasopharyngeal airway insertion (Rooney, Crummy & McShane), 1099 (c)

Balloon pumps, intra-aortic, and the pulse oximeter (Smith), 1010 (c) Baroreflex control of heart rate during high thoracic epidural anaesthesia. A randomised clinical trial on anaesthetised humans (Goertz,

Heinrich & Seeling), 984 (f) Basic life support performance (Elias), 357 (c)

Basic life support performance (Tolhurst-Cleaver), 818 (c)

Basic life support training (Lauder, McQuillan & Sear), 1000 (c)

Baxter and Graseby patient-controlled analgesia systems after major gynaecological surgery, comparison of (Robinson, Rowbotham & Mushambi), 161 (f)

Bite raiser: use in the intensive care unit (Wilkinson & Wilkinson), 972

Blease Manley 4 ventilator and PEEP (Sweeney: Abbott), 634 (c)

Bleeding diathesis, use of the laryngeal mask airway in the presence of (Thompsett & Cundy), 530 (c)

Bleeding, streptokinase-induced; reversal with aprotinin for emergency cardiac surgery (Akhtar, Goodchild & Boylan), 226

Blisters, heel, and epidural analgesia for postoperative pain relief (O'Toole & O'Dwyer), 81 (c)

Blood content, finger, and pulse oximetry errors (Craft, Lawson & Young), 52

Blood glucose and oxygen consumption during anaesthesia, relationship between; peri-operative liver graft function (Steltzer et al.), 955 Blood lactate levels: relationship to oxygen delivery and oxygen consumption in septic shock and adult respiratory distress syndrome (Nimmo et al.), 1023

Blood loss into disposable suction apparatus, potential overestimation of (Marsh & Coates: Bennet), 449 (c)

Blood pressure, arterial; changes during traction of extra-ocular muscles; a study in rabbits (Khurana et al.), 574

Blood pressure cuff changeover in paediatric anaesthesia (Sethna: Charlton & Apadoo), 166 (c)

Blood pressure, digital, in evaluating the collateral circulation to the hand (Fuhrman, Reilley & Pippin), 959

Blood pressure measurements and intravenous infusions (Wait), 1012 (c)

Blood pressure monitor, noninvasive, continuous, the upgraded Finapres 2300e; a clinical evaluation (Jones et al.), 701

Blood pressure: when should it be measured before anaesthesia? (Elston & Park), 1003 (c)

Blood reflux, central venous cannulation and right-sided haemothorax (Daschmann, Sold & Bodendorfer), 629 (c)

Blood reflux is not a reliable sign in patients with thoracic trauma; internal jugular catheterisation (Pina, Morujão & Castro-Tavares), 30

Blood transfusion, major, torsade de pointes and long QT syndrome following (Kulkarni, Bhattacharya & Petros), 125

Blood, venous/arterial; management protection system (Challiner, Smith & Taylor), 169 (c)

Blood warmer, Level 1, evaluation of the E25 for (Smallman), 718 (c)

Blood warmer, Level 1, evaluation of the E25 for (Smallman) (Erratum), 1020

Blood warmer, Level 1 Hotline, evaluation of (Smallman & Morgan), 869

B.O.C. Boyle International Mark 2 machine, a badly fitting tray on (Nathan & Perks: Davies), 628 (c)

BOC Mk4 circle absorber, potential occlusion of (Logan), 444 (c)

Book reviews

ADAMS & CASHMAN (EDS): Anaesthesia, analgesia and intensive care, 454

ALOIA, CURTAIN & GORDON (EDS): Drug and anesthetic effects on membrane structure and function, 87 ARTIGAS, LEMAIRE, SUTER & ZAPOL: Adult respiratory distress syndrome, 1018

ATKINSON & ADAMS (EDS): Recent advances in anaesthesia and analgesia, 453

BELL, HUGHES & OH (EDS): The pediatric anesthesia handbook, 45 BUTTERWORTH: Atlas of procedures in anaesthesia and critical care, 1018

CROSBY, REES & SEYMOUR (EDS): The ageing surgical patient: anaesthetic, operative and medical management, 1016

DAL SANTO (ED): A rational basis for anesthesiology, 86

DATTA: Anesthetic and obstetric management of high-risk pregnancy, 86

DIAMOND & CONIAM: The management of chronic pain, 179

DUNDEE, CLARKE & MCCAUGHEY (EDS): Clinical anaesthetic pharmacology, 824

FELL, DERBYSHIRE, AITKENHEAD & SMITH: MCQ companion to the textbook of anaesthesia, 1016

GOODMAN & EDWARDS (EDS): Medical writing: a prescription for clarity, 824

HULL: Pharmacokinetics for anaesthesia, 453

JACOBSEN (ED): Manual of postanesthesia care, 825

KRAFT & UPTON: Key topics in anaesthesia, 825

LEBOWITZ (ED): International anesthesiology clinics. Interdisciplinary pain management, 88

LEBOWITZ: International anaesthesiology clinics. Recovery from anaesthesia Vol. 29, Number 2, Spring 1991, 177

MCCLURE & WILDSMITH (EDS): Conduction blockade for postoperative analysis, 455

MAX, PORTENOY & LASKA (EDS): The design of analgesic clinical trials (Advances in pain research and therapy, Vol. 18), 88

MURAVCHICK: The anesthetic plan: from physiologic principles to clinical strategies, 178

PIROGOFF & FINK: Researches practical and physiological on etherization, 1017 ROBERTS & ROSENBAUM: A colour atlas of dental analgesia and sedation, 87

SANDØE & SIGURD: Arrhythmia. A guide to clinical electrocardiology, 178

SNOW: On narcotism by the inhalation of vapours, Facsimile edition with an introductory essay by Richard H. Ellis, 177

TAYLOR & GOLDHILL: Standards of care in anaesthesia, 1017

Bolus clearance from the arm: influence of cardiac output and arm position (McLintic, Martin & Tweddel), 838

Bottle, empty, 'Nonempty' (Wittmann et al.), 721 (c)

Boyle's machines, two, for inhalational induction of anaesthesia (Baneriee & Baranowski), 1015 (c)

Brachial plexus block, two approaches: loss of resistance to saline or paraesthesia? (Hill & Campbell), 207
Brachial plexus sheath cannulation, delayed vascular puncture following (Vohra & Tolhurst-Cleaver), 814 (c)

Breathing system, Humphrey ADE, and rebreathing (Ooi & Soni), 1001 (c)

Breathing system, Humphrey ADE, use of 15 mm tubing with (Humphrey), 639 (c)

Breathing system, 'Lack', parallel, modified, for use in dental anaesthesia (Blumgart & Hargrave), 993 (f)

Breathing systems: Humphrey ADE, Magill and Lack (Nott & Briffa), 1105 (c)

Breathing systems, paediatric, equipment deadspace in (Fox), 1101 (c) Bronchial tears, instrumental (Conacher), 589

Bronchodilator, aerosol, administration distally in a tracheal tube (Fletcher & Mason), 84 (c) Broncho-oesophageal fistula and capnography (Read & John), 1102 (c)

Bronchospasm, salbutamol via the laryngeal mask airway for relief of (Spain & Riley), 1107 (c) Brüel and Kjær monitor 1304: an evaluation (McPeak et al.), 41

Bullae, anaesthesia for thorascopic pleurectomy and ligation of (Millar, Hutchison & Wood), 1060 Bullectomy anaesthesia: use of propofol, high frequency jet ventilation and extradural blockade (Kan & Oh), 480 Bupivacaine 0.125% vs lignocaine 0.75% in primiparae (Milaszkiewicz et al.), 1042

Bupivacaine and diamorphine: epidural infusion for postoperative analgesia on general surgical wards (Hobbs & Roberts), 58 (f)

Bupivacaine and diamorphine epidural infusion for postoperative analgesia on surgical wards (Stuart-Taylor & Barrett), 631 (c)

Bupivacaine and diamorphine, epidural, for postoperative analgesia (Moriarty, Johnston & Porter), 717 (c)

Bupivacaine and pethidine, epidural, in labour (Edwards et al.), 435 (f)

Bupivacaine compared with fentanyl in thoracic epidural infusion for postoperative pain relief following abdominal aortic surgery (George et al.), 388

Bupivacaine: ventricular fibrillation after accidental injection into the pericardium (Even, De Jongh & De Hert), 1055

Burn patients: a double-blind study of patient-controlled analgesia (Choiniere, Grenier & Paquette), 467

Burn patients, patient-controlled analgesia in (Notcutt), 1009 (c)

Burns due to pulse oximetry (Mills & Ralph), 276 (c)

Caesarean section, an evaluation of a combined spinal/epidural needle set utilising a 26-gauge pencil point needle for (Westbrook, Donald & Carrie), 990 (f)

Caesarean section: combined epidural/spinal anaesthesia (Lyons, Macdonald & Mikl), 199

Caesarean section: combined epidural/spinal anaesthesia using single-space double-barrel technique (Turner), 814 (c)

Caesarean section: combined spinal-extradural anaesthesia (Patel & Swami: Roberts & Brighouse: Lyons, Macdonald & Mikl), 1005 (c)

Caesarean section, diclofenac analgesia after (Bush & Lyons), 1075 (f)

Caesarean section, emergency, a comparison of omeprazole and ranitidine for prophylaxis against aspiration pneumonitis in (Yau et al.), 101

Caesarean section, failed extradural anaesthesia for; complication of subsequent spinal block (Beck & Griffiths), 690

Caesarean section, fatal pulmonary embolism following spinal anaesthesia for (McHale, Tilak & Robinson), 128 Caesarean section, fatal pulmonary embolus following (Wittmann & Wittmann: McHale, Tilak & Robinson), 714 (c)

Caesarean section in an achondroplastic dwarf, spinal anaesthesia for (Crawford & Dutton), 1007 (c)

Caffeine/paracetamol/codeine combination compared with ibuprofen/codeine combination after third molar surgery (McQuay et al.), 672

Calcium channel blockers prior to tracheal intubation: can they prevent myocardial ischaemia? (Nishikawa), 634 (c)

Calcium chloride: use for propranolol overdose (Brimacombe), 907 (c)

Cancer pain, suprascapular nerve block in management of (Meyer-Witting & Foster), 626 (c)

Cannula, venous, does local anaesthetic really reduce the pain of insertion of all sizes of? (Langham & Harrison), 890 (f)

Cannulae, Y-Can, H. G. Wallace Ltd. (Hazard Notice), 367

Cannulation, axillary brachial plexus sheath, delayed vascular puncture following (Vohra & Tolhurst-Cleaver), 814 (c)

Cannulation, central venous, blood reflux and right-sided haemothorax (Daschmann, Sold & Bodendorfer), 629 (c)

Cannulation of the internal jugular vein. The very high approach (Messahel & Al-Mazroa), 842 Cannulation, radial artery, intra-arterial prilocaine for ischaemia due to (Sarma), 719 (c)

Cannulation, venous, appropriate use of local anaesthetic for (Harrison, Langham & Bogod), 210

Cannulation, venous, dermal patch anaesthesia for, with 10% lignocaine gel containing glycyrrhetinic acid monohemiphthalate disodium as an absorption promoter (Kano et al.), 708 (f)

Capnogram, spurious end-tidal carbon dioxide diagnosed by (Chen & Gin), 910 (c)

Capnography and awareness (McCrirrick, Warwick & Thomas), 1102 (c)

Capnography and broncho-oesophageal fistula (Read & John), 1102 (c)

Carbon dioxide, end-tidal, monitor, leaking Datex sampling set for (Hakala), 817 (c)

Carbon dioxide, end-tidal, spurious, diagnosed by capnogram (Chen & Gin), 910 (c)

Carbon dioxide output following tourniquet deflation (Hoka et al.), 65 (f) Carbon dioxide pneumothorax occurring during laparoscopic cholecystectomy (Gabbott, Dunkley & Roberts), 587 Carbon dioxide retention due to intrathecal morphine, transient ischaemic attack following (Ip Yam & Salt), 1098 (c)

Carbon-dioxide, end-tidal, monitor, leaking Datex sampling set for (Lacoux & Christie), 173 (c)

Carcinoid heart disease, hypotension following valve replacement surgery in (Hamid & Harris), 490
Cardiac output and intrapulmonary shunt, interaction between; peroperative arterial hypoxaemia; computer model 307 (Westbrook & Sykes), 307

Cardiac output: influence on bolus clearance from the arm (McLintic, Martin & Tweddel), 838

Cardiac output measurements by thermodilution in small patients, problems of (Allan & McQuillan), 808 (c)

Cardiac output, thoracic electrical bioimpedance measurement of (Sanders et al.), 736

Cardiac surgery anaesthesia in children with nemaline myopathy (Asai, Felia & Uchida), 405
Cardiac surgery, emergency, reversal of streptokinase-induced bleeding with aprotinin for (Akhtar, Goodchild & Boylan), 226

Cardiomyopathy and Noonan's syndrome, anaesthesia in a patient with (Campbell & Bousfield), 131

Cardiopulmonary bypass, administration of vancomycin during (Baraka et al.), 1086 (f)

Cardiopulmonary bypass, adult respiratory distress syndrome following, incidence and prediction (Messent et al.), 267 (f) Cardiopulmonary bypass, hypothermic, and propofol; vasodilation and enhanced metabolic protection? (Laycock & Alston), 382

Cardiovascular changes during fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesis (Smith et al.), 158 (f)
Cardiovascular effects of fibreoptic oral intubation. A comparison of a total intravenous and a balanced volatile technique (Schaefer et

Cardiovascular effects of forces applied during laryngoscopy. The importance of tracheal intubation (Bucx et al.), 1029
Cardiovascular effects of nasotracheal intubation (Fassoulaki: Smith & Grewal), 277 (c)
Cardiovascular responses to induction of anaesthesia, and to laryngoscopy and intubation, thoracic electrical bioimpedance measurement of (Sanders et al.), 736

Cardiovascular responses to insertion of the laryngeal mask (Wilson et al.), 300

Cardiovascular responses to laryngoscopy and intubation, efficacy of isosorbide dinitrate spray in attenuation of (Bijoria et al.), 523 (f) Cardioverter-defibrillator, implantable, automatic, anaesthesia for transvenous insertion of (Cashman, Garcia-Rodriguez & Lamond), 720

Cardioverter-defibrillators, automatic, more on (Lee: Carr), 637 (c)

Catecholamine response to laryngoscopy and intubation. The influence of three different drug combinations commonly used for induction of anaesthesia (Chræmmer-Jørgensen et al.), 750

Catheter, central venous; thoracic trauma (Morrow), 818 (c)

Catheter, epidural, a technique to avoid dural puncture by (Toomey), 79 (c)

Catheter, epidural, migration; influencing factors (Bishton et al.), 610 (f)

Catheter, epidural needle rotation and inadvertent dural puncture with (Carter, Popat & Wallace), 447 (c)

Catheter insertion, interpleural, and pneumothorax (Dobson & Peacock), 272 (c)

Catheter, multilumen, a problem with (Fraser: McGregor), 274 (c)

Catheter placement, airway exchange (Hodgson & Higgins), 450 (c)

Catheterisation, internal jugular; blood reflux is not a reliable sign in patients with thoracic trauma (Pina, Morujão & Castro-Tavares),

Catheterisation, internal jugular vein, assessment of alternative method (Latto, Hughes & Falconer), 1047

Catheterisation, umbilical artery, caudal blockade in the management of aortic thrombosis following (Hargreaves, Spargo & Wheeler),

Catheters, central venous, two, a knotty problem with (Wilson & Freeman), 815 (c)

Catheters, epidural, and dural puncture (Ferguson), 272 (c)

Catheters, interpleural, insertion of (Lee & Ben-David), 364 (c)

Catheters, interpleural, insertion of, and pneumothorax (Lauder), 809 (c) Catheters see also Central venous catheters

Caudal anaesthesia in the Shy-Drager syndrome (Gomesz & Montell), 1100 (c)

Caudal blockade in the management of aortic thrombosis following umbilical artery catheterisation (Hargreaves, Spargo & Wheeler), 493

Caudal boundary of the thoracic paravertebral space; study in human cadavers (Lönnqvist & Hildingsson), 1051

Caudal epidural injections, the 'whoosh' test to confirm correct needle placement (Lewis et al.), 57 (f)
Caudal epidural injections, the 'whoosh' test to confirm correct needle placement (Lee: Thorogood), 451 (c)
Caudal epidural injections; the 'Whoosh' test in children (Bollinger & Mayne), 1002 (c)

Central nerve blockade and anticoagulant drugs (Mehta), 70 (c)

Central venous access in children via the external jugular vein (Taylor, Mowbray & McLellan), 265 (f)

Central venous cannulation, blood reflux and right-sided haemothorax (Daschmann, Sold & Bodendorfer), 629 (c)

Central venous catheter; thoracic trauma (Morrow), 818 (c)

Central venous catheters, two, a knotty problem with (Wilson & Freeman), 815 (c)

Cerebral aneurysm surgery: influence of converting enzyme inhibition on isoflurane-induced hypotension (Van Aken et al.), 261 (f)

Cerebral tumour and postpartum headache (Boyd & Sigston), 450 (c)

Cerebrospinal fluid, concentration of temazepam in; relationship to sedation (Osborne et al.), 303

Cerebrospinal fluid — a reliable guide to dural puncture? (Nejad), 1007 (c)

Cervical spine injury, management of airway in; Advanced Trauma Life Support protocol (Wood & Lawler), 792

Charcoal and isoflurane kinetics; low-flow anaesthesia systems (Romano et al.), 1098 (c)

Checking practices for anaesthetic machines; a survey (Mayor & Eaton), 866 Checklist for anaesthetic machines, use of (Barthram & McClymont), 1066

Chemical meningism after lumbar facet joint block (Berrigan: Thomson & Collett), 905 (c)

Child with a cold, anaesthetic death of (Konarzewski et al.), 624 (c)

Child with ectrodactyly, ectodermal dysplasia and cleft lip/palate, anaesthetic problems in; the EEC syndrome (Mizushima & Satoyoshi),

Children, airway maintenance for short ophthalmological procedures in (Nathanson, Ferguson & Nancekievill), 542 (c)

Children: central venous access via the external jugular vein (Taylor, Mowbray & McLellan), 265 (f)

Children, continuous paravertebral block in (Lönnqvist), 607 (f)

Children: EMLA for postoperative analgesia for day case circumcision; comparison with dorsal nerve of penis block (Lee & Forrester), 1081 (f)

Children: implicit memory tested during inhalation anaesthesia (Bonke et al.), 747

Children: neurological sequelae after prolonged propofol infusion (Lanigan et al.), 810 (c)

Children: neurological sequelae after prolonged propofol infusion (Trotter & Serpell), 340

Children, propofol sedation of (Macrae & James), 811 (c)

Children, small, effect of paracetamol or diclofenac administered before operation on postoperative pain and behaviour after adenoidectomy in (Baer et al.), 1078 (f)

Children, the minimum effective dose of lignocaine to prevent injection pain due to propofol in (Cameron et al.), 604 (f)

Children: the 'Whoosh' test (Bollinger & Mayne), 1002 (c)

Children: trimeprazine premedication (Glover, Hatch & Sumner), 441 (c)

Children undergoing dental extraction under general anaesthesia, evaluation of the behaviour of (Burns, Blinkhorn & Asbury), 1073 (f) Children: upper respiratory tract infections and general anaesthesia; peri-operative complications and oxygen saturation (Levy et al.), 678

Children with nemaline myopathy; anaesthesia for cardiac surgery (Asai, Fujise & Uchida), 405

Children with respiratory tract symptoms, pulmonary collapse during anaesthesia in (Williams, Hills & Goddard), 411

Children see also Paediatric

Chirality in anaesthesia (Calvey), 93

Chlorhexidine, topical, anaphylactoid reaction to, during anaesthesia (Peutrell), 1013 (c)

Chloroprocaine, 0.5%, or 0.5% prilocaine, for intravenous regional anaesthesia; double-blind comparison (Pitkänen, Suzuki & Rosenberg), 618 (f)

Cholecystectomy, laparoscopic, carbon dioxide pneumothorax occurring during (Gabbott, Dunkley & Roberts), 587 Cholecystectomy, pituitary apoplexy following (Yahagi et al.), 234

Cholinesterase, plasma: correlation with suxamethonium block in the myasthenic patient (Baraka), 217

Churchill water-heated mattress (Thermocirculator); risk of patient burns (Hazard Notice), 91 Cicatricial membranes of the pharynx, fibreoptic intubation in (Divatia, Upadhye & Sareen), 486

Cimetidine-dobutamine interaction? (Baraka, Nauphal & Arab), 965 Circle systems, ventilators and respirometers (Thorpe: Green), 913 (c)

Circulation, collateral, to the hand, comparison of digital blood pressure, plethysmography, and the modified Allen's test as means of evaluation of (Fuhrman, Reilley & Pippin), 959

Circulatory responses during electroconvulsive therapy. The comparative effects of placebo, esmolol and nitroglycerin (O'Flaherty et al.), 563

Circulatory responses to orotracheal fibreoptic intubation, effect of fentanyl on (Smith et al.), 20

Circulatory responses to tracheal intubation in normotensive and hypertensive patients, effects of nicardipine on (Omote et al.), 24 Circumcision, day case, in children, EMLA for postoperative analgesia; comparison with dorsal nerve of penis block (Lee & Forrester),

Cleft lip/palate see EEC syndrome,

Clinical evaluation of doxacurium chloride (Maddineni et al.), 554

Clinical measurement and clinical practice (Sykes), 425

Clinical practice, persuasion in; rational decision or intuitive belief? (Goodman), 459

Clinical use of small soda lime canister in a low-flow to-and-fro system (Lockwood et al.), 568

Clonidine and esmolol; hypnotic actions (Ooi & Feldman), 909 (c)

Clonidine and esmolol-a possible interaction (Perks & Fisher), 533 (c)

Clonidine: is it an anaesthetic in man? (Aantaa & Kanto), 533 (c)

Clonidine - a horse or an ass? (O'Connor & Phelan), 821 (c)

Codeine phosphate, intravenous, profound hypotension following (Parke et al.), 852

Codeine/ibuprofen combination compared with paracetamol/codeine/caffeine combination after third molar surgery (McQuay et al.), 672

Coeliac plexus block, reversible paraplegia following (Jabbal & Hunton), 857

Cola complication in oesophageal intubation detection: can it be potentially lethal? (Petrioanu, Widjaja & Bergler), 70 (c)

Cold, anaesthetic death of a child with a (Konarzewski et al.), 624 (c)

Colloid solutions in the critically ill. A randomised comparison of albumin and polygeline. Outcome and duration of stay in the intensive care unit (Stockwell, Soni & Riley), 3

Colloid solutions in the critically ill. A ramdomised comparison of albumin and polygeline. Serum albumin concentration and incidence of pulmonary oedema and acute renal failure (Stockwell et al.), 7

Competitive tendering for patient-controlled analgesia machines (Stevens & Welchew), 449 (c)

Complication of spinal block after failed extradural anaesthesia for Caesarean section (Beck & Griffiths), 690

Complication of tracheal intubation (Martin & Campbell: Martin), 75 (c)

Complication with a sheath introducer (Matta & Willatts: McGregor), 534 (c) Complications following intramuscular diclofenac (Barrett & Fayle), 83 (c)

Complications of inhalational anaesthesia (Heath), 447 (c)

Complications, peri-operative; upper respiratory tract infections and general anaesthesia in children (Levy et al.), 678

Complications: postoperative shivering in a district general hospital (Crossley), 845

Complications: reversible paraplegia following coeliac plexus block (Jabbal & Hunton), 857

Complications, serious, of minitracheotomy (Hammond & Bray: Clarke), 538 (c)

Computer management of a difficult airway (MacKenzie & McFadzean), 633 (c)

Computer programs index, 282

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia, timing of surgery in (Finer & Etches: Charlton), 536 (c)

Contamination of piped oxygen supplies (Lawler & Newman), 269 (c)

Continuous EEG monitoring, problems with (Rafferty), 279 (c)

Continuous epidural analgesia compared with patient-controlled epidural analgesia following post-traumatic pelvic reconstruction (Nolan et al.), 1037

Continuous extradural infusion of lignocaine 0.75% vs bupivacaine 0.125% in primiparae: quality of analgesia and influence on labour (Milaszkiewicz et al.), 1042

Continuous paravertebral block in children. Initial experience (Lönnqvist), 607 (f)

Continuous positive airway pressure see CPAP

Converting enzyme inhibition: influence on isoflurane-induced hypotension for cerebral aneurysm surgery (Van Aken et al.), 261 (f)

Corke-Cranswick percutaneous minitracheostomy tubes and sets, recall of (Hazard Notice), 91 Coronary artery bypass grafting, elective tracheostomy for (Brimacombe), 270 (c)

Coronary artery surgery, nasal CPAP after (Thomas et al.), 316 Cortical mapping, anaesthesia for (Rich & Kraayenbrink), 1099 (c)

Costs: the 'Nonempty' empty bottle (Wittmann et al.), 721 (c)

CPAP, nasal, after coronary artery surgery (Thomas et al.), 316

CPAP, nasal, system: description and comparison with facemask CPAP (Thomas et al.), 311

Craniotomy and PEEP (Chung & Fawcett: Longman), 540 (c)

Cricoid pressure: effect on upper oesophageal sphincter pressure (Vanner et al.), 95

Cricoid pressure: is it compromised by the laryngeal mask airway? (Strang), 829

Cricoid pressure, regurgitation and oesophageal rupture; a cadaver study (Vanner & Pryle), 732

Critical illness, cause of death after (Ridley & Purdie), 116

Critically ill patients, intravenous magnesium therapy in (Davies, Cudworth & Lawler), 1104 (c)

Critically ill patients: preparation for interhospital transfer (Runcie, Reeve & Wallace), 327

Critikon Rate-Mate i.v. solution sets, recall of (Hazard Notice), 91

Cuff, blood pressure; changeover in paediatric anaesthesia (Sethna: Charlton & Apadoo), 166 (c)

Cuff of a tracheal tube, a pressure regulator for (Miller), 594
Cuff pressure, laryngeal mask, and nitrous oxide (Wright, Filshie & Dark), 713 (c)

Cuff pressure, laryngeal mask; effect of nitrous oxide (Lumb & Wrigley), 320
Cuff pressure, laryngeal mask; effect of nitrous oxide (Thomson, Healy & Littlejohn), 815 (c)

Cuff, tracheal tube, pressure measurement - inexpensive continuous monitoring (Mersch, Bardoczky & D'Hollander), 1106 (c)

'Cuff-leak' test for extubation (Fisher & Raper), 10

CVP line placement, false-positive aspiration tests in (Morrow), 818 (c) Cylinders, inappropriate filling of (Ward & Platt), 544 (c)

Dacrocystorhinostomy, Sugi absorbent swabs and partial respiratory obstruction (Yogasakaran, Jayaprakesh & Sun), 916 (c)

Dantrolene in management of an overdose of ecstasy (Singarajah & Lavies), 686

Database, national, on hepatitis following exposure to inhaled anaesthetics (Kenna & Jones), 807 (c)

Datex infrared anaesthetic agent monitor, performance of (Taylor & Clarke), 448 (c)
Datex sampling set, leaking, for the end-tidal CO₂ monitor (Lacoux & Christie), 173 (c)

Datex sampling set, leaking, for the end-tidal CO₂ monitor (Hakala), 817 (c)

Day-care anaesthesia, psychomotor recovery following (Gupta, Sjöberg & Lennmarken: Marshall & Jones), 1094 (c)

Day case circumcision in children, EMLA for postoperative analgesia; comparison with dorsal nerve of penis block (Lee & Forrester), 1081 (f)

Day case laparoscopy. A comparison of two anaesthetic techniques using the laryngeal mask during spontaneous breathing (Goodwin, Rowe & Ogg), 892 (f)

Day case laparoscopy, pain relief after (Markanday & Lavies), 542 (c)

Day case patients, desflurane in (Sneyd: Wrigley & Jones), 71 (c)

Day surgery, patient-controlled sedation using propofol in (Grattidge), 683

Deadspace, equipment, in paediatric breathing systems (Fox), 1101 (c)

Deadspace, variable, is not necessary (Fletcher: Scott & Jones), 623 (c)

Death, anaesthetic, of a child with a cold (Konarzewski et al.), 624 (c)

Death, cause of, after critical illness (Ridley & Purdie), 116

Delivery of oxygen using nasal prongs; an evaluation (Ooi, Joshi & Soni), 591

Dental anaesthesia, eliminating pollution in (Humphrey), 640 (c)
Dental anaesthesia: use of a modified parallel 'Lack' breathing system (Blumgart & Hargrave), 993 (f)

Dental extraction under general anaesthesia, evaluation of the behaviour of children undergoing (Burns, Blinkhorn & Asbury), 1073 (f)

Dental extractions, pain relief following (Irvine: Garrioch & Wardall), 540 (c)

Dental surgery: a wee problem (McCaughey), 280 (c)

Dental surgery: intra-operative patient-controlled sedation; propofol compared with midazolam (Rudkin et al.), 376

Dental surgery, third molar, a comparison of ibuprofen/codeine and paracetamol/codeine/caffeine combinations after (McQuay et al.),

Dental throat packs and airway protection (Whitley & Shaw), 173 (c)

Dental throat packs and airway protection (Larard), 638 (c)

Dental throat packs and airway protection (Ryder), 1015 (c)

Dentures, pre-operative removal of (Roman), 452 (c)

Dermal patch anaesthesia for venous cannulation with 10% lignocaine gel containing glycyrrhetinic acid monohemiphthalate disodium as an absorption promoter (Kano et al.), 708 (f)

Desaturation, profound, following vomiting on induction; a case for routine pre-oxygenation (Head-Rapson, Ralston & Snowdon), 862

Desflurane in day case patients (Sneyd: Wrigley & Jones), 71 (c)

Diamorphine and bupivacaine: epidural infusion for postoperative analgesia on general surgical wards (Hobbs & Roberts), 58 (f)

Diamorphine and bupivacaine epidural infusion for postoperative analgesia on surgical wards (Stuart-Taylor & Barrett), 631 (c)

Diamorphine and bupivacaine, epidural for postoperative analgesia (Moriarty, Johnston & Porter), 717 (c)

Diamorphine toxicity (Turner), 168 (c)

Diaphragmatic herniation; airway mucous plug mimicking (Charlton, Torlot & Hacking), 172 (c)

Diathesis, bleeding, and the laryngeal mask (Brimacombe), 1004 (c)

Diathesis, bleeding, use of the laryngeal mask airway in the presence of (Thompsett & Cundy), 530 (c)

Diclofenac for analgesia after Caesarean section (Bush & Lyons), 1075 (f)

Diclofenac for pain caused by gemeprost pessaries (Rutherford & McKeown), 170 (c)

Diclofenac injections, muscle damage with (Power), 451 (c)

Diclofenac, intramuscular, complications following (Barrett & Fayle), 83 (c)

Diclofenac, pre-operative; effect on postoperative pain and behaviour after adenoidectomy in small children (Baer et al.), 1078 (f)

Difficult intubation see Intubation,

Digital blood pressure in evaluating the collateral circulation to the hand (Fuhrman, Reilley & Pippin), 959

District general hospital: six months of shivering (Crossley), 845

Dobutamine-cimetidine interaction? (Baraka, Nauphal & Arab), 965

Dopamine compared with dopexamine in prevention of renal impairment in patients undergoing orthotopic liver transplantation (Gray, Bodenham & Park) (Erratum), 92

Dorsal nerve of penis block, comparison with EMLA for postoperative analgesia for day case circumcision in children (Lee & Forrester), 1081 (f)

Dose, minimum effective, of lignocaine to prevent injection pain due to propofol in children (Cameron et al.), 604 (f) Dose of protamine, determination of (Train: Shah, Keeler & Hansbro), 636 (c)

Dose-finding study of pregnanolone, a new intravenous steroid anaesthetic (Powell, Morgan & Sear), 287

Doxacurium chloride: clinical evaluation (Maddineni et al.), 554

Doxapram after general anaesthesia (Broome & Mills: Sarma), 363 (c)

'Duck speech' (Tierney & Glew), 821 (c)

Dural puncture, accidental, in labour, management of (Morton & Swann), 78 (c)

Dural puncture and depth of the extradural space (Hamza & Benhamou), 169 (c)

Dural puncture and epidural catheters (Ferguson), 272 (c)

Dural puncture and faulty Tuohy needle (Wilson & Hawthorne: Andrews), 1096 (c)

Dural puncture by the epidural catheter; avoidance technique (Toomey), 79 (c)

Dural puncture, inadvertent, with catheter; epidural needle rotation (Carter, Popat & Wallace), 447 (c)

Dural puncture: is cerebrospinal fluid a reliable guide? (Nejad), 1007 (c)
Dwarf, achondroplastic, spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section in (Crawford & Dutton), 1007 (c)

E25: evaluation for the Level 1 blood warmer (Smallman), 718 (c)

E25: evaluation for the Level 1 blood warmer (Smallman) (Erratum), 1020

ECG voltage, laparoscopy and surgical emphysema (Yogasakaran), 720 (c)

Echocardiography, transoesophageal, during removal of a caval filter in a patient at high risk of massive pulmonary thromboembolism (Metzler et al.), 1063

Echocardiography, transoesophageal, pulmonary embolism confirmed by (Sermeus et al.), 28 Ecstasy overdose; a role for dantrolene (Singarajah & Lavies), 686

Ectodermal dysplasia see EEC syndrome,

Editorials

A golden jubilee to celebrate (Gray), 1

A safe haven or a dangerous place — should we keep the anaesthetic room? (Meyer-Witting & Wilkinson), 1021

Anaesthetists, nurses, and pre-operative visiting (Severn & Morris), 645

Chirality in anaesthesia (Calvey), 93

'Forward together' (Gray), 369*

HIV and hepatitis - some way to go (Jeffries), 921

Learning fibreoptic intubation: fundamental problems (Mason), 729

Peri-operative shivering (Crossley), 193

Persuasion in clinical practice: rational decision or intuitive belief? (Goodman), 459 Resource management (Lack), 549

Steroid anaesthesia (Clarke), 285 Twin challenges (Macrae), 827

Ectrodactyly see EEC syndrome.

Edward's syndrome, use of the laryngeal mask airway in a patient with (Bailey & Chung), 713 (c)

EEC syndrome: anaesthetic problems in a child with ectrodactyly, ectodermal dysplasia and cleft lip/palate (Mizushima & Satoyoshi),

EEG monitoring, continuous, problems with (Rafferty), 279 (c)

Elderly patients: effect of pre-induction glycopyrronium on the haemodynamic response to anaesthesia with propofol (Sneyd & Mayall), 620 (f)

Elderly patients, ketorolac for postoperative analgesia in (Smallman et al.), 149 (f)

Elderly patients: postoperative oxygenation following general or local anaesthesia for ophthalmic surgery (McCarthy, Mirakhur & Elliott), 1090 (f)

Elderly patients, transdermal hyoscine and confusion in (Checketts & Coventry), 1097 (c)

Elderly patients, ventilatory effects of subarachnoid fentanyl in (Varrassi et al.), 558

Electrocardiogram changes: are they the first sign of impending peri-operative pneumothorax? (Botz & Brock-Utne), 1057

Electroconvulsive therapy, atrial fibrillation after (Venditti, Shulman & Lutch), 914 (c)

Electroconvulsive therapy, circulatory responses during; comparative effects of placebo, esmolol and nitroglycerin (O'Flaherty et al.), 563 Embolism, fat, intra-operative, fatal (Green), 168 (c)

Embolism, gas, during attempted laparoscopic vagotomy (Au-Yeung), 817 (c)

Embolism, pulmonary, confirmed by transoesophageal echocardiography (Sermeus et al.), 28

Embolism, pulmonary, fatal, following spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section (McHale, Tilak & Robinson), 128

Embolus, pulmonary, fatal, following Caesarean section (Wittmann & Wittmann: McHale, Tilak & Robinson), 714 (c)

Emergence phenomena, ketamine induced, the effect of music on (Kumar et al.), 438 (f)

Emergency Caesarean section, a comparison of omeprazole and ranitidine for prophylaxis against aspiration pneumonitis in (Yau et al.),

Emergency cardiac surgery, reversal of streptokinase-induced bleeding with aprotinin for (Akhtar, Goodchild & Boylan), 226 EMLA for postoperative analgesia for day case circumcision in children. A comparison with dorsal nerve of penis block (Lee &

EMLA patches, disposable (Anwari & Nott), 448 (c)

Emphysema, surgical, caused by supplementary oxygen (Newman, Radford & Eppel), 275 (c)

Emphysema, surgical, laparoscopy and ECG voltage (Yogasakaran), 720 (c)

End-tidal carbon dioxide, spurious, diagnosed by capnogram (Chen & Gin), 910 (c)

End-tidal CO2 monitor, leaking Datex sampling set for (Lacoux & Christie), 173 (c)

End-tidal CO₂ monitor, leaking Datex sampling set for (Hakala), 817 (c)

Enflurane, focal seizure following (Parke & Jago), 79 (c)

Enflurane/fentanyl compared with fentanyl/propofol in anaesthesia for myocardial revascularisation (Underwood et al.), 939

Epidural anaesthesia, high thoracic, baroreflex control of heart rate during; a randomised clinical trial on anaesthetised humans (Goertz, Heinrich & Seeling), 984 (f)

Epidural anaesthesia, thoracic, and primary pulmonary hypertension (Armstrong), 496

Epidural analgesia for postoperative pain relief; heel blisters (O'Toole & O'Dwyer), 81 (c)

Epidural analgesia, patient-controlled, following post-traumatic pelvic reconstruction; comparison with continuous epidural analgesia (Nolan et al.), 1037

Epidural blockade, exaggerated? (Magides & Birks: Popat, Jadad & Glynn), 359 (c)

Epidural blockade, unilateral, repeated (McCrae, Whitefield & McClure), 859

Epidural bupivacaine and diamorphine for postoperative analgesia (Moriarty, Johnston & Porter), 717 (c)

Epidural catheter, a technique to avoid dural puncture by (Toomey), 79 (c)

Epidural catheter migration; influencing factors (Bishton et al.), 610 (f)

Epidural catheters and dural puncture (Ferguson), 272 (c)

Epidural infusion and neuropraxia (Woods et al.), 720 (c)

Epidural infusion of bupivacaine and diamorphine for postoperative analgesia. Use on general surgical wards (Hobbs & Roberts), 58 (f)

Epidural infusion of bupivacaine and diamorphine for postoperative analgesia on surgical wards (Stuart-Taylor & Barrett), 631 (c)

Epidural infusion, thoracic, for postoperative pain relief following abdominal aortic surgery: bupivacaine, fentanyl or a mixture of both? (George et al.), 388

Epidural injections, caudal, the 'whoosh' test to confirm correct needle placement (Lewis et al.), 57 (f)

Epidural injections, caudal, the 'whoosh' test to confirm correct needle placement (Lee: Thorogood), 451 (c) Epidural injections, caudal; the 'Whoosh' test in children (Bollinger & Mayne), 1002 (c)

Epidural needle rotation and inadvertent dural puncture with catheter (Carter, Popat & Wallace), 447 (c) Epidural pethidine and bupivacaine in labour (Edwards et al.), 435 (f)

Epidural spinal anaesthesia: a new combination system (Lifschitz & Jedeikin), 503

Epidurals: a comparison of approaches (Stacey), 81 (c)

Epidural/spinal anaesthesia, combined, for Caesarean section — single-space double-barrel technique (Turner), 814 (c)

Epidural/spinal combined anaesthesia for Caesarean section (Lyons, Macdonald & Mikl), 199

Epidural/spinal combined needle set utilising a 26-gauge pencil point spinal needle for Caesarean section; evaluation (Westbrook, Donald & Carrie), 990 (f)

Equipment deadspace in paediatric breathing systems (Fox), 1101 (c) Errata, 92, 284, 368, 823, 1020, 1111

Erythropoietin in a patient following multiple trauma (Kraus & Lipman), 962 Esmolol and clonidine; hypnotic actions (Ooi & Feldman), 909 (c)

Esmolol and clonidine—a possible interaction (Perks & Fisher), 533 (c)
Esmolol compared with placebo and nitroglycerin; circulatory responses during electroconvulsive therapy (O'Flaherty et al.), 563
Ether anaesthesia in Manchester; history (Healy & Un), 882

Expiratory obstruction from coincidence of sizing (Moon: Bridges), 538 (c)

Extensometer: use in spontaneously ventilating awake volunteers (Brimacombe, MacFie & Masters), 872 Extradural anaesthesia, failed, for Caesarean section; complication of subsequent spinal block (Beck & Griffiths), 690

Extradural analgesia and previous spinal injury—a radiological appraisal (Nash), 449 (c) Extradural blockade in anaesthesia for bullectomy (Kan & Oh), 480

Extradural continuous infusion of lignocaine 0.75% vs bupivacaine 0.125% in primiparae: quality of analgesia and influence on labour (Milaszkiewicz et al.), 1042

Extradural space depth, and dural puncture (Hamza & Benhamou), 169 (c)

Extradural-spinal combined anaesthesia for Caesarean section (Patel & Swami: Roberts & Brighouse: Lyons, Macdonald & Mikl), 1005

Extubation, difficult (Brock-Utne et al.), 229 Extubation, difficult (Gillespie), 715 (c) Extubation, the 'cuff-leak' test for (Fisher & Raper), 10

Eyes: haemodynamic stability during general anaesthesia for intra-ocular surgery; effect of topical oxybuprocaine (Lytle & Thomas), 616

Eyes: the laryngeal mask airway and intra-ocular surgery (McCartney & Wilkinson: Rabey & Murphy: Holden et al.), 445 (c) Eyes see also Intraocular pressure; Ophthalmic

Facemask CPAP: comparison with nasal CPAP (Thomas et al.), 311

Facemask, upside down, Randell-Baker Soucek (Edmondson & Rushton), 361 (c)

Fasted patient? (Bonner), 916 (c)

Fasting, pre-anaesthetic (Dunnet & Zorab), 638 (c)

Fasting, pre-anaesthetic (Moore), 1011 (c)

Fasting, pre-anaesthetic (Maltby & Strunin: Matthews & Coultas: Armstrong: Phillips & Hutchinson), 1108 (c)

Fatal theophylline poisoning with rhabdomyolysis (Laurence, Wight & Forrest), 82 (c)

Fatal theophylline poisoning with rhabdomyolysis (Taylor, Smith & McQuillan: Willatts & Parr), 1009 (c)

Feed mount, defective (Koehli), 354 (c)

Feedback to patients in patient-controlled analgesia (Johnson & Luscombe), 899 (f) Felbinac gel for the prevention of peripheral vein thrombophlebitis (Payne-James et al.), 324

Fentanyl compared with bupivacaine in thoracic epidural infusion for postoperative pain relief following abdominal aortic surgery (George et al.), 388

Fentanyl: effect on circulatory responses to orotracheal fibreoptic intubation (Smith et al.), 20 Fentanyl, pulmonary oedema due to? (Soto, Sacristan & Alsar), 913 (c)

Fentanyl, subarachnoid; ventilatory effects in the elderly (Varrassi et al.), 558

Fentanyl with midazolam; catecholamine response to laryngoscopy and intubation (Chræmmer-Jørgensen et al.), 750

Fentanyl with thiopentone; catecholamine response to laryngoscopy and intubation (Chræmmer-Jørgensen et al.), 750

Fentanyl-prilocaine mixture for intravenous regional anaesthesia in patients undergoing surgery (Pitkänen et al.), 395

Fentanyl/propofol compared with fentanyl/enflurane in anaesthesia for mycocardial revascularisation (Underwood et al.), 939

Fibreoptic intubation in cicatricial membranes of the pharynx (Divatia, Upadhye & Sareen), 486 Fibreoptic intubation, learning; fundamental problems (Mason), 729

Fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesia, oxygen saturation and cardiovascular changes during (Smith et al.), 158 (f)

Fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesia need not be associated with hypoxia and hypotension (Schaefer, Marsch & Staender: Calder et al.: Veroli), 812 (c)

Fibreoptic laryngoscopy as a method of assessing the risk of airway obstruction following laryngeal mask airway insertion (Monso et al.), 631 (c)

Fibreoptic oral intubation, cardiovascular effects of; comparison of a total intravenous and a balanced volatile technique (Schaefer et al.), 1034

Fibreoptic orotracheal intubation, effect of fentanyl on the circulatory responses to (Smith et al.), 20

Fibreoptic oximetry in the diagnosis of aortocaval fistula. A case study and review of the literature (Khan et al.), 237

Fibreoscopy aided by the laryngeal mask airway, post-thyroidectomy vocal cord examination by (Maroof, Siddique & Khan), 445 (c)

Fibrillation, atrial, after electroconvulsive therapy (Venditti, Shulman & Lutch), 914 (c) Fibrillation, ventricular, after accidental injection of bupivacaine into the pericardium (Even, De Jongh & De Hert), 1055

'Field' anaesthesia for an ICU procedure (Fale, Carter & Manara), 170 (c) Field Hospitals: anaesthetic experience during the Gulf War (Adley et al.), 996 (f)

Filter, caval, transoesophageal echocardiography during removal of, in a patient at high risk of massive pulmonary thromboembolism (Metzler et al.), 1063

Filtration properties of heat and moisture exchangers; a comparison (Hedley & Allt-Graham), 414

Finapres 2300e, upgraded; a clinical evaluation of a continuous noninvasive blood pressure monitor (Jones et al.), 701

Finger blood content, light transmission, and pulse oximetry errors (Craft, Lawson & Young), 52

Fisher and Paykel probes for humidifiers: risk of short circuit (Hazard Notice), 91

Fistula: aortocaval: fibreoptic oximetry in diagnosis (Khan et al.), 237

Fistula, broncho-oesophageal, and capnography (Read & John), 1102 (c)

Flumazenil plasma concentrations during liver transplantation (Park & Podowik), 887 (f)

Fluoride, inorganic, in prolonged isoflurane sedation (Breheny), 32

Focal seizure following enflurane (Parke & Jago), 79 (c)

Forces applied during laryngoscopy and their relationship with patient characteristics. Influence of height, weight, age, sex, and presence of maxillary incisors (Bucx et al.), 601

Forces applied during laryngoscopy, cardiovascular effects of; the importance of tracheal intubation (Bucx et al.), 1029

Forces during laryngoscopy, measurement of (Bucx et al.), 348

Freon affects infrared gas monitors (Yamsashita: Parslow), 816 (c)

Gas embolism during attempted laparoscopic vagotomy (Au-Yeung), 817 (c)

Gastric emptying after minor gynaecological surgery. The effect of anaesthetic technique (Mushambi, Rowbotham & Bailey), 297

Gastric emptying, peripartum changes in (Sandhar et al.), 196

Gastro-oesophageal reflux and hiccough on induction of anaesthesia (McVey & Goodman), 712 (c)

Gemeprost pessaries, diclofenac for pain caused by (Rutherford & McKeown), 170 (c)

General anaesthesia and upper respiratory tract infections in children; peri-operative complications and oxygen saturation (Levy et al.),

General anaesthesia, doxapram after (Broome & Mills: Sarma), 363 (c)

General anaesthesia, evaluation of the behaviour of children undergoing dental extraction under (Burns, Blinkhorn & Asbury), 1073 (f) General anaesthesia: fibreoptic intubation need not be associated with hypoxia and hypotension (Schaefer, Marsch & Staender: Calder et al.: Veroli), 812 (c)

General anaesthesia for ophthalmic surgery, postoperative oxygenation in the elderly following (McCarthy, Mirakhur & Elliott), 1090 (f)

General anaesthesia, haemodynamic stability during; effect of topical oxybuprocaine (Lytle & Thomas), 616 (f)

General anaesthesia, oxygen saturation and cardiovascular changes during fibreoptic intubation under (Smith et al.), 158 (f)

General anaesthesia, psychogenic seizures after (Parry & Hirsch), 534 (c)

Glycine absorption and visually evoked potentials (Hahn: Mantha et al.), 78 (c)

Glycopyrronium, pre-induction: effect on the haemodynamic response of elderly patients to anaesthesia with propofol (Sneyd & Mayall),

Glycyrrhetinic acid monohemiphthalate disodium, dermal patch anaesthesia for venous cannulation with 10% lignocaine gel containing (Kano et al.), 708 (f)

Golden jubilee to celebrate (Gray), I

Graseby and Baxter patient-controlled analgesia systems after major gynaecological surgery, comparison of (Robinson, Rowbotham & Mushambi), 161 (f)

Graseby PCAS syringe pump. Modification update (Hazard Notice), 367

Graseby PCAS syringe pump: risk of overinfusion (Hazard Notice), 283

Guided intubation via the laryngeal mask (Higgins, Astley & Berg), 816 (c)

Guidewire, malformed (Harvey: Percival), 357 (c)

Guillain-Barré syndrome: use of high-dose intravenous immunoglobulin (Rajah), 220

Gulf War: anaesthetic experience at 32 Field Hospital Department of Anaesthesia and Resuscitation (Adley et al.), 996 (f)

Gum elastic bougie evaluation; intubation times and incidence of sore throat (Nolan & Wilson), 878

Gynaecological surgery, a comparison of the Graseby and Baxter patient-controlled analgesia systems after (Robinson, Rowbotham & Mushambi), 161 (f)

Gynaecological surgery, minor, gastric emptying after; the effect of anaesthetic technique (Mushambi, Rowbotham & Bailey), 297

Haemodynamic response of elderly patients to anaesthesia with propofol, the effect of pre-induction glycopyrronium on (Sneyd & Mayall), 620 (f)

Haemodynamic stability during general anaesthesia for intra-ocular surgery: the effect of topical oxybuprocaine (Lytle & Thomas), 616 (f)

Haemothorax, right-sided, blood reflux, and central venous cannulation (Daschmann, Sold & Bodendorfer), 629 (c)

Hairbands, decorative; an unusual cause of difficult intubation (Collett & Milner), 632 (c)

Halothane anaesthesia, a comparison of the pharmacodynamics of rocuronium and vecuronium during (Booth et al.), 832

Hand, comparison of digital blood pressure, plethysmography, and the modified Allen's test as means of evaluating the collateral circulation to (Fuhrman, Reilley & Pippin), 959

Hazard: a knotty problem with two central venous catheters (Wilson & Freeman), 815 (c)

Hazard: a malformed guidewire (Harvey: Percival), 357 (c)

Hazard: a problem with a laryngeal mask airway (Crawford & Davidson: Woods), 76 (c)

Hazard: a problem with a multilumen catheter (Fraser: McGregor), 274 (c)

Hazard: a problem with the TEC 5 vaporizer (Rajah & Zideman: Bridges), 271 (c)

Hazard: anaesthetic death of a child with a cold (Konarzewski et al.), 624 (c)

Hazard: Blease Manley 4 ventilator and PEEP (Sweeney: Abbott), 634 (c)

Hazard: burns due to pulse oximetry (Mills & Ralph), 276 (c) Hazard: defective feed mount (Koehli), 354 (c)

Hazard: dental throat packs and airway protection (Whitley & Shaw), 173 (c)

Hazard: dental throat packs and airway protection (Larard), 638 (c)

Hazard: dental throat packs and airway protection (Ryder), 1015 (c)

Hazard: difficult intubation caused by decorative hairband (Collett & Milner), 632 (c)

Hazard: disablement of a ventilator disconnect alarm by a heat and moisture exchanger (Milligan), 279 (c)

Hazard: equipment deadspace in paediatric breathing systems (Fox), 1101 (c)

Hazard: failed tracheal intubation (Tighe), 356 (c)

Hazard: failed tracheal intubation in obstetrics; possible audit (Lockie & Potter), 273 (c)

Hazard: failure of an Ohmeda OAV 7750 ventilator (McKenna, Foster & Dennis), 911 (c)

Hazard: failure of Ohmeda Tec 4 Safety Interlock (Hartle & Daum), 171 (c)

Hazard: faulty Tuohy needle and dural puncture (Wilson & Hawthorne: Andrews), 1096 (c)

Hazard: fragmented laryngeal mask airway (Squires: Woods), 274 (c)

Hazard: functionally crossed pipelines; an intermittent condition caused by a faulty ventilator (Weightman et al.), 500

Hazard: heel blisters and epidural analgesia for postoperative pain relief (O'Toole & O'Dwyer), 81 (c)

Hazard: inappropriate filling of cylinders (Ward & Platt), 544 (c)

Hazard: leaking Datex sampling set for the end-tidal CO₂ monitor (Lacoux & Christie), 173 (c)

Hazard: leaking Datex sampling set for the end-tidal CO2 monitor (Hakala), 817 (c)

Hazard: leaking tracheal tube connector (Lim), 1106 (c)

Hazard: missing O-ring causes unrecognised large gas leak (Berry & Ross), 359 (c) Hazard Notices, 91, 180, 283, 367, 456

Hazard: Nutricath insertion (Barclay, Falconer & Latto: Panrucker), 1100 (c)

Hazard, occupational, of human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis B virus infection; perceived risks and preventive measures adopted by anaesthetists; a postal survey (O'Donnell & Asbury), 923

Hazard, occupational, of human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis B virus infection; effect of grade, age, sex and region of employment on perceived risks and preventive measures adopted by anaesthetists (O'Donnell & Asbury), 929

Hazard of heated humidifiers (Whiteley), 909 (c)

Hazard: 'on-off' switches on anaesthetic machines (Haynes & Best: Longman), 362 (c) Hazard: partial failure of a Servo 900C ventilator (Sanders: Wheeler), 912 (c)

Hazard: patient-controlled analgesia, a serious incident (Grover & Heath), 402

Hazard: patient-controlled analgesia, a serious incident (Notcutt & Kaldas), 1008 (c)

Hazard: patient-controlled analgesia, a serious incident (Jennings: Heath & Grover), 1093 (c)

Hazard: pipeline contamination and oxygen quality monitoring (Lawler & Newnam), 1011 (c) Hazard: potential occlusion of the BOC Mk4 circle absorber (Logan), 444 (c)

Hazard, potential, with the M&IE Carden Ventmasta ventilator (Turner: Longman), 627 (c)

Hazard: problem with the laryngeal mask airway (Vickers, Springer & Hindmarsh), 639 (c) Hazard: splitting tracheal tubes (Smith & Watts: Lloyd Davies), 363 (c)

Hazard: spurious end-tidal carbon dioxide diagnosed by capnogram (Chen & Gin), 910 (c)

Hazard: supplementary oxygen causing surgical emphysema (Newman, Radford & Eppel), 275 (c) Hazard: the 'hidden danger' (Hammond), 1013 (c)

Hazard: ventilators, circle systems and respirometers (Thorpe: Green), 913 (c)

Hazard: ventricular fibrillation after accidental injection of bupivacaine into the pericardium (Even, De Jongh & De Hert), 1055

Hazards associated with glass syringes, are they justified? (Williams, Alford & Peacock), 915 (c)

Hazards of supplementary oxygen (Harrison, Ghurye & Smith), 714 (c)

Hazards of supplementary oxygen (Harrison, Ghurye & Smith) (Erratum), 1020

Hazards of using iodine as an antiseptic solution (Watson), 360 (c)

Hazards see also Alarm; Contamination; Hazard Notices; Obstruction; Safety Action Bulletins

Headache, postdural puncture; spinal anaesthesia for urological surgery (Harrison & Langham), 902 (f)

Headache, postpartum, and cerebral tumour (Boyd & Sigston), 450 (c)

Hearing, influence of 22 G Whitacre and 22 G Quincke needles on (Sundberg, Wang & Fog), 981 (f)

Heart block, intrathecal pethidine in a patient with (Levison & Knight), 820 (c)

Heart rate during high thoracic epidural anaesthesia, baroreflex control of; a randomised clinical trial on anaesthetised humans (Goertz, Heinrich & Seeling), 984 (f)

Heat and moisture exchanger, disablement of a ventilator disconnect alarm by (Milligan), 279 (c)

Heat and moisture exchangers, a comprison of the filtration properties of (Hedley & Allt-Graham), 414

Heat and moisture exchangers, resistance to gas flow in (Wilkes: Hedley & Allt-Graham), 1095 (c)

Heated humidifiers, hazard of (Whiteley), 909 (c)

Heel blisters and epidural analgesia for postoperative pain relief (O'Toole & O'Dwyer), 81 (c)

Helium, misuse of (Haynes), 820 (c)

Hepatitis and HIV; some way to go (Jeffries), 921

Hepatitis B virus infection: effect of grade, age, sex and region of employment on perceived risks and preventive measures adopted by anaesthetists (O'Donnell & Asbury), 929

Hepatitis B virus infection: the occupational hazard; perceived risks and preventive measures adopted by anaesthetists; a postal survey (O'Donnell & Asbury), 923

Hepatitis, does hypothermia protect against the development of, in paracetamol overdose? (Block et al.), 789

Hepatitis following exposure to inhaled anaesthetics, a national database on (Kenna & Jones), 807 (c)

Hernia, diaphragmatic, congenital, timing of surgery in (Finer & Etches: Charlton), 536 (c)

Hernia, inguinal, neonatal, local anaesthesia for (Williams), 363 (c)

Herniation, diaphragmatic; airway mucous plug mimicking (Charlton, Torlot & Hacking), 172 (c)

Hiccough on induction of anaesthesia, gastro-oesophageal reflux and (McVey & Goodman), 712 (c)

High frequency jet ventilation for microlaryngeal laser surgery. An improved technique (Dhara & Butler), 421

High frequency jet ventilation in anaesthesia for bullectomy (Kan & Oh), 480

High frequency jet ventilation, transtracheal, laryngospasm during (Schumacher et al.), 855

History: early development of pain relief clinics in the U.K. (Swerdlow), 977

History: ether anaesthesia in Manchester (Healy & Un), 882

History: malignant hyperthermia (Harrison & Isaacs), 54

History: publications on anaesthesia in 1847 (Kubota, Toyoda & Kubota), 823 (c)

HIV and hepatitis; some way to go (Jeffries), 921

HIV infection: the occupational hazard; perceived risks and preventive measures adopted by anaesthetists; a postal survey (O'Donnell & Asbury), 923

HIV infection: the occupational hazard; effects of grade, age, sex and region of employment on perceived risks and preventive measures adopted by anaesthetists (O'Donnell & Asbury), 929

Hoarseness after tracheal intubation (Jones et al.), 213

Hoarseness after tracheal intubation (Davies: Jones & Catling), 811 (c)

Hoarseness and the use of the laryngeal mask (Morley), 713 (c)

Hoarseness, postoperative; an unusual case (Mitchell), 1012 (c)

Holter monitoring, three-channel, continuous; failure to detect acute peri-operative myocardial infarction (Marsch et al.), 34

House surgeons, pre-registration; a questionnaire study of anaesthesia-related knowledge and approach to pre-operative investigations (Power & Norman), 518 (f)

Hudson mask as an alternative technique for pre-oxygenation (Oci et al.), 974

Human immunodeficiency virus see HIV

Human wedge (Kempen), 1102 (c)

Human wedge. A manoeuvre to relieve aortocaval compression during resuscitation in late pregnancy (Goodwin & Pearce), 433 (f)

Humidifiers, Fisher and Paykel dual temperature probes for; risk of short circuit (Hazard Notice), 91

Humidifiers, heated, a hazard of (Whiteley), 909 (c)

Humidifiers, heated; correct positioning and security of temperature monitoring probes (Safety Action Bulletin), 547

Humidifiers, heated, when used with lung ventilators: risk of excessive temperatures (Safety Action Bulletin), 547

Humphrey ADE see ADE

Hyoscine, transdermal (Murdoch & Wheildon), 821 (c) Hyoscine, transdermal, and confusion in the elderly (Checketts & Coventry), 1097 (c)

Hyoscine, transdermal, with patient-controlled analgesia (Semple et al.), 399

Hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis and anaesthesia (Ashwood, Russell & Burrow), 579

Hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis, propofol in (Cone & Sansome), 1097 (c)

Hypertension, pregnancy-aggravated, rapidly progressive laryngeal oedema associated with (Rocke & Scoones), 141

Hypertension, pulmonary, primary, and thoracic epidural anaesthesia (Armstrong), 496

Hypertensive and normotensive patients, effects of nicardipine on the circulatory responses to tracheal intubation in (Omote et al.), 24

Hyperthermia, malignant, a case of? (Christian et al.: Broekema), 544 (c) Hyperthermia, malignant; an historical vignette (Harrison & Isaacs), 54

Hyperthermic perfusion, intraperitoneal, anaesthesia for (Sudarshan & Crawford), 483

Hypnotic actions of alpha2-adrenoceptor agonists (Ooi & Feldman), 909 (c)

Hypocapnia and mental function (Savva), 1014 (c)

Hypotension, fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesia need not be associated with (Schaefer, Marsch & Staender: Calder et al.: Veroli), 812 (c)

Hypotension following valve replacement surgery in carcinoid heart disease (Hamid & Harris), 490

Hypotension, isoflurane-induced, for cerebral aneurysm surgery, influence of converting enzyme inhibition on (Van Aken et al.), 261 (f)

Hypotension, profound, following intravenous codeine phosphate (Parke et al.), 852

Hypothermia, deep, acute, prolonged resuscitation in (Stoneham & Squires), 784

Hypothermia: does it protect against the development of hepatitis in paracetamol overdose? (Block et al.), 789

Hypothermia, treatment of acute severe asthma assisted by (Browning & Goodrum), 223

Hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass, and propofol; vasodilation and enhanced metabolic protection? (Laycock & Alston), 382

Hypoxaemia, arterial, and intrapulmonary shunt (Handel & Davies: Westbrook & Sykes), 1004 (c)

Hypoxaemia, arterial, peroperative; interaction between intrapulmonary shunt and cardiac output; computer model (Westbrook & Sykes), 307

Hypoxaemic events, response times during anaesthesia of pulse oximeters measuring oxygen saturations during (Broome, Harris & Reilly), 17

Hypoxia, fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesia need not be associated with (Schaefer, Marsch & Staender: Calder et al.: Veroli), 812 (c)

Hysteria (Forrest), 280 (c)

Hysteria: a cause for opisthotonus (Stoddart, Gill & Lim), 1014 (c)

Ibuprofen/codeine combination compared with paracetamol/codeine/caffeine combination after third molar surgery (McQuay et al.), 672 Imaging conventions (Davies), 541 (c)

Immunoglobulins, intravenous, high-dose; use in Guillain-Barré syndrome (Rajah), 220

Inappropriate filling of cylinders (Ward & Platt), 544 (c)

Incident, major, plans for (Brennan & Simpson), 74 (c)

Incisors, maxillary, presence of, and the forces applied during laryngoscopy (Bucx et al.), 601

Induction of anaesthesia, gastro-oesophageal reflux and hiccough on (McVey & Goodman), 712 (c)

Induction of anaesthesia, thoracic electrical bioimpedance measurement of cardiac output and cardiovascular responses to (Sanders et al.), 736

Induction of anaesthesia with propofol using a target-controlled infusion system (Chaudhri, White & Kenny), 551

Induction, profound desaturation following vomiting on; a case for routine pre-oxygenation (Head-Rapson, Ralston & Snowdon), 862

Infants, small: audit of induction of anaesthesia using pulse oximetry (Kong et al.), 896 (f)

Infants, shall, add of mack airway in (Mizushima, Wardall & Simpson), 849
Infared anaesthetic agent monitor, Datex, performance of (Taylor & Clarke), 448 (c)

Infrared gas monitors are affected by Freon (Yamsashita: Parslow), 816 (c)

Infusion device, a comparison of the performance of two types of (O'Kelly & Edwards), 1070

Infusion, epidural, and neuropraxia (Woods et al.), 720 (c)

Infusion, epidural, of bupivacaine and diamorphine for postoperative analgesia on surgical wards (Stuart-Taylor & Barrett), 631 (c)

Infusion of propofol and alfentanil in military anaesthesia (Wilson & Ridley), 231 Infusion system, computerised, used in management of difficult airway (MacKenzie & McFadzean), 633 (c)

Infusion System, Rapid; an evaluation (Rothen, Lauber & Mosimann), 597

Infusion system, target-controlled, induction of anaesthesia with propofol using (Chaudhri, White & Kenny), 551

Infusions, intravenous, and blood pressure measurements (Wait), 1012 (c)

Inguinal hernia, neonatal, local anaesthesia for (Williams), 363 (c)

Inhalation anaesthesia, implicit memory tested in children during (Bonke et al.), 747

Inhalational anaesthesia: complications (Heath), 447 (c)

Inhalational anaesthesia, upper oesophageal sphincter pressure during (Vanner et al.), 950

Inhalational induction of anaesthesia, two Boyle's machines for (Banerjee & Baranowski), 1015 (c) Injection pain due to propofol in children, the minimum effective dose of lignocaine for prevention (Cameron et al.), 604 (f)

Injections, diclofenac, muscle damage with (Power), 451 (c)

Injections, epidural, caudal, the 'whoosh' test to confirm correct needle placement (Lewis *et al.*), 57 (f) Injections, epidural, caudal, the 'whoosh' test to confirm correct needle placement (Lee: Thorogood), 451 (c)

Inotrope solutions, making up (Rooney), 83 (c)

Inotrope solutions, making up (Rooney), 83 (c)
Inotrope solutions, making up (Oh), 633 (c)
Inotrope solutions, making up (Train & Levitt: Rooney), 715 (c)
Inspiratory work imposed by the laryngeal mask airway; comparison with tracheal tubes (Bhatt et al.), 343
Instrumental bronchial tears (Conacher), 589

Intensive care: causes of death (Ridley & Purdie), 116
Intensive Care Program, Riyadh, applied to a mortality analysis of a teaching hospital intensive care unit (Jacobs et al.), 775

1144 Subject Index Intensive care: propofol for sedation in a patient with an acute porphyric attack (Harrison & McAuley), 355 (c) Intensive care unit, 2% propofol for sedation in; a feasibility study (Ewart, Yau & Morgan), 146 (f) Intensive care unit, isoflurane and propofol for long-term sedation in; a crossover study (Millane, Bennett & Grounds), 768 Intensive care unit procedure, 'field' anaesthesia for (Fale, Carter & Manara), 170 (c) Intensive care unit: randomised comparison of albumin and polygeline; outcome and duration of stay (Stockwell, Soni & Riley), 3 Intensive care unit: randomised comparison of albumin and polygeline; serum albumin concentration and incidences of pulmonary oedema and acute renal failure (Stockwell et al.), 7 Intensive care unit, use of a bite raiser in (Wilkinson & Wilkinson), 972 Intercostal block, perineuronal morphine in (Sternlo & Hägerdal), 613 (f) Intermittent positive pressure ventilation through a laryngeal mask airway. Is a nasogastric tube useful? (Graziotti), 1088 (f) International congress calendar, 89, 365, 642, 918 Interpleural catheter insertion, and pneumothorax (Dobson & Peacock), 272 (c) Interpleural catheter insertion and pneumothorax (Lauder), 809 (c) Interpleural catheters, insertion of (Lee & Ben-David), 364 (c) Intra-aortic balloon pumps and the pulse oximeter (Smith), 1010 (c) Intra-arterial prilocaine for ischaemia due to radial artery cannulation (Sarma), 719 (c) Intra-articular morphine for the management of frozen shoulder (Joshi & McCarroll), 627 (c) Intracorporeal oxygenation device: initial evaluation (Cockroft et al.), 48 Intracranial pressure and sufentanil (Pace & Walker: Weinstabl et al.), 543 (c) Intracranial pressure is increased by alfentanil when intracranial compliance is low (Moss), 134 Intracranial pressure, raised, and alfentanil (Hargreaves & Handel), 1008 (c) Intramuscular diclofenac, complications following (Barrett & Fayle), 83 (c) Intramuscular morphine an lessia, and oxyhaemoglobin saturation following elective abdominal surgery (Kluger et al.), 256 (f) Intra-ocular ophthalmic surgery: comparison of laryngeal mask airway with tracheal tube (Akhtar et al.), 668 Intraocular pressure rise induced by suxamethonium and tracheal intubation, effects of timolol ophthalmic solution on (Bricker et al.), 163 (f) Intra-ocular surgery, haemodynamic stability during general anaesthesia for; effect of topical oxybuprocaine (Lytle & Thomas), 616 (f) Intra-operative fat embolism, fatal (Green), 168 (c) Intra-operative patient-controlled sedation. Comparison of patient-controlled propofol with patient-controlled midazolam (Rudkin et al.), Intraperitoneal hyperthermic perfusion, anaesthesia for (Sudarshan & Crawford), 483 Intrapulmonary shunt and arterial hypoxaemia (Handel & Davies: Westbrook & Sykes), 1004 (c) Intrapulmonary shunt and cardiac output, interaction between; peroperative arterial hypoxaemia; computer model (Westbrook & Sykes), Intrathecal morphine, transient ischaemic attack following carbon dioxide retention due to (Ip Yam & Salt), 1098 (c) Intrathecal pethidine in a patient with heart block (Levison & Knight), 820 (c) Intravenous and balanced volatile techniques compared; cardiovascular effects of fibreoptic oral intubation (Schaefer et al.), 1034 Intravenous codeine phosphate, profound hypotension following (Parke et al.), 852 Intravenous high-dose immunoglobulins: use in Guillain-Barré syndrome (Rajah), 220 Intravenous induction of anaesthesia, and upper oesophageal sphincter pressure (Vanner et al.), 371 Intravenous infusion morphine analgesia, and oxyhaemoglobin saturation following elective abdominal surgery (Kluger et al.), 256 (f) Intravenous infusions and blood pressure measurements (Wait), 1012 (c) Intravenous magnesium therapy in critically ill patients (Davies, Cudworth & Lawler), 1104 (c) Intravenous nimodipine, pulmonary vasoconstriction following (Lovell & Smith), 409 Intravenous opioid analgesia, antireflux valves in (Notcutt), 637 (c) Intravenous regional anaesthesia in patients undergoing surgery, fentanyl-prilocaine mixture for (Pitkänen et al.), 395 Intravenous regional anaesthesia with 0.5% prilocaine or 0.5% chloroprocaine. A double-blind study comparison in volunteers (Pitkänen, Suzuki & Rosenberg), 618 (f) Intravenous sedation and analgesia during transvaginal oocyte retrieval; use of admixture of propofol and alfentanil (Sherry), 477 Intravenous steroid anaesthetic, new, pregnanolone; dose-finding study (Powell, Morgan & Sear), 287 Intubation and laryngoscopy, efficacy of isosorbide dinitrate spray in attenuation of cardiovascular responses to (Bijoria et al.), 523 (f) Intubation: another modification of the oesophageal detector device (Loan & Orr), 443 (c) Intubation, catecholamine response to (Chræmmer-Jørgensen et al.), 750 Intubation, difficult, caused by decorative hairband (Collett & Milner), 632 (c) Intubation, difficult, managed by computer (MacKenzie & McFadzean), 633 (c) Intubation, difficult, prediction of (Bellhouse), 440 (c) Intubation, difficult, prediction of (Calder: Frerk), 528 (c) Intubation, difficult, prediction of; what factors influence the thyromental distance? (King & Adams: Frerk), 623 (c) Intubation, failed, in obstetrics; medical audit (Cormack & Carli), 722 (c) Intubation, fibreoptic; fundamental problems in learning (Mason), 729 Intubation, fibreoptic, in cicatricial membranes of the pharynx (Divatia, Upadhye & Sareen), 486 Intubation, fibreoptic, oral, cardiovascular effects of; comparison of a total intravenous and a balanced volatile technique (Schaefer et al.), 1034 Intubation, fibreoptic, under general anaesthesia, oxygen saturation and cardiovascular changes during (Smith et al.), 158 (f) Intubation, fibreoptic, under general anaesthesia need not be associated with hypoxia and hypotension (Schaefer, Marsch & Staender: Calder et al.: Veroli), 812 (c) Intubation, guided, via the laryngeal mask (Higgins, Astley & Berg), 816 (c) Intubation, is the laryngeal mask a more secure airway than? (Dalrymple & Lloyd), 712 (c) Intubation, nasal, and pharyngoplasty - a word of warning (Broadway & Broadway), 822 (c)

Intubation, fibreoptic, under general anaesthesia need not be associated with hypoxia and hypotension (Schaefer, Marsch & Staender: Calder et al.: Veroli), 812 (c)
Intubation, guided, via the laryngeal mask (Higgins, Astley & Berg), 816 (c)
Intubation, is the laryngeal mask a more secure airway than? (Dalrymple & Lloyd), 712 (c)
Intubation, nasal, and pharyngoplasty — a word of warning (Broadway & Broadway), 822 (c)
Intubation, nasotracheal; cardiovascular effects (Fassoulaki: Smith & Grewal), 277 (c)
Intubation, nasotracheal versus orotracheal; nosocomial sinusitis in ventilated patients (Bach et al.), 335
Intubation, oesophageal, detection: can the 'cola complication' be potentially lethal? (Petrioanu, Widjaja & Bergler), 70 (c)
Intubation, torotracheal, fibreoptic, effect of fentanyl on the circulatory responses to (Smith et al.), 20
Intubation, thoracic electrical bioimpedance measurement of cardiac output and cardiovascular responses to (Sanders et al.), 736
Intubation, tracheal; a complication (Martin & Campbell: Martin), 75 (c)
Intubation, tracheal, cardiovascular responses to laryngeal mask insertion (Wilson et al.), 300
Intubation, tracheal, effects of timolol ophthalmic solution on the intra-ocular pressure rise induced by suxamethonium and (Bricker et

al.), 163 (f)

Intubation, tracheal, failed (Tighe), 356 (c)

Intubation, tracheal, failed, in obstetrics; possible audit? (Lockie & Potter), 273 (c)

Intubation, tracheal, hoarseness after (Jones et al.), 213

Intubation, tracheal, hoarseness after (Davies: Jones & Catling), 811 (c)

Intubation, tracheal; importance in cardiovascular effects of forces applied during laryngoscopy (Bucx et al.), 1029

Intubation, tracheal, in normotensive and hypertensive patients, effects of nicardipine on the circulatory responses to (Omote et al.), 24

Intubation, tracheal; measurement of forces during laryngoscopy (Bucx et al.), 348

Investigations, pre-operative, a questionnaire study of anaesthesia-related knowledge and approach to, in pre-registration house surgeons (Power & Norman), 518 (f)

Iodine used as an antiseptic solution; potential hazards (Watson), 360 (c)

Ischaemia due to radial artery cannulation, intra-arterial prilocaine for (Sarma), 719 (c)

Ischaemic attack, transient, following carbon dioxide retention due to intrathecal morphine (Ip Yam & Salt), 1098 (c)

Isoflurane anaesthesia, a comparison of speed of onset and cumulation during; pipecuronium versus high dose vecuronium (Harrop-Griffiths et al.), 105

Isoflurane and propofol for long-term sedation in the intensive care unit. A crossover study (Millane, Bennett & Grounds), 768 Isoflurane and sevoflurane compared; vital capacity breath technique for rapid anaesthetic induction (Yurino & Kimura), 946

Isoflurane kinetics and charcoal; low-flow anaesthesia systems (Romano et al.), 1098 (c) Isoflurane or propofol for maintenance of anaesthesia, recovery characteristics using (Marshall et al.), 461

Isoflurane sedation, prolonged, inorganic fluoride in (Breheny), 32

Isoflurane: the 'Nonempty' empty bottle (Wittmann et al.), 721 (c)

Isoflurane-induced hypotension for cerebral aneurysm surgery, influence of converting enzyme inhibition on (Van Aken et al.), 261 (f)

Isoniazid poisoning, acute (Gurnani et al.), 781

Isosorbide dinitrate spray. Attenuation of cardiovascular responses to laryngoscopy and intubation (Bijoria et al.), 523 (f) IVAC 711 and IVAC 531 infusion pumps: comparison of performance (O'Kelly & Edwards), 1070

Jackson-Rees modification of Ayre's T-piece, another antipollution device for (Bray), 174 (c)

Jehovah's Witness: erythropoietin in a patient following multiple trauma (Kraus & Lipman), 962

Jugular, internal, catheterisation; blood reflux is not a reliable sign in patients with thoracic trauma (Pina, Morujão & Castro-Tavares), 30

Jugular vein, external, central venous access in children via (Taylor, Mowbray & McLellan), 265 (f) Jugular vein, internal, cannulation; the very high approach (Messahel & Al-Mazroa), 842

Jugular vein, internal, catheterisation, assessment of alternative method (Latto, Hughes & Falconer), 1047

Ketamine induced emergence phenomena, effect of music on (Kumar et al.), 438 (f)

Ketorolac for postoperative analgesia in elderly patients (Smallman et al.), 149 (f)

Knot for anaesthetists (Madden), 822 (c)

Knotty problem with two central venous catheters (Wilson & Freeman), 815 (c)

Labour. continuous extradural infusion of lignocaine 0.75% vs bupivacaine 0.125% in primiparae (Milaszkiewicz et al.), 1042

Labour, epidural pethidine and bupivacaine in (Edwards et al.), 435 (f)

Labour, phantom limb pain during (Dureja & Sandhya), 1053

Labour, the management of accidental dural puncture in (Morton & Swann), 78 (c)

Lack breathing system (Nott & Briffa), 1105 (c)

'Lack' breathing system, parallel, modified, for use in dental anaesthesia (Blumgart & Hargrave), 993 (f)

Lactate levels in blood, relationship to oxygen delivery and oxygen consumption in septic shock and adult respiratory distress syndrome (Nimmo et al.), 1023

Laerdal pocket mask: effects of increasing supplementary oxygen flow (Thomas et al.), 967

Laparoscopic cholecystectomy, carbon dioxide pneumothorax occurring during (Gabbott, Dunkley & Roberts), 587

Laparoscopic sterilization, rectus sheath and mesosalpinx block for (Alexander & Hull), 271 (c)

Laparoscopic vagotomy, attempted, gas embolism during (Au-Yeung), 817 (c)

Laparoscopy, day case; comparison of two anaesthetic techniques using the laryngeal mask during spontaneous breathing (Goodwin, Rowe & Ogg), 892 (f)

Laparoscopy, day case, pain relief after (Markanday & Lavies), 542 (c)

Laparoscopy, nitrous oxide should not be used during (Thomas), 80 (c)

Laparoscopy, surgical emphysema and ECG voltage (Yogasakaran), 720 (c)

Laryngeal mask: a more secure airway than intubation? (Dalrymple & Lloyd), 712 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway, a problem with (Crawford & Davidson: Woods), 76 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway aiding fibreoscopy in post-thyroidectomy vocal cord examination (Maroof, Siddique & Khan), 445 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway and airway obstruction in paediatric radiotherapy (Herrick & Kennedy), 810 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway and intra-ocular surgery (McCartney & Wilkinson: Rabey & Murphy: Holden et al.), 445 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway and laryngomalacia (Smith, Whittet & Heyworth), 910 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway and low flow anaesthesia (Stacey & Riley), 1108 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway and radiotherapy in the prone position (Elias), 1005 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway for radiotherapy in the prone position (Ngan Kee), 446 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway, cardiovascular responses to insertion of (Wilson et al.), 300 Laryngeal mask airway: comparison with tracheal tube, for intra-ocular ophthalmic surgery (Akhtar et al.), 668

Laryngeal mask airway: does it compromise cricoid pressure? (Strang), 829

Laryngeal mask airway for elective tracheostomy (Thomson), 76 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway, fragmented (Squires: Woods), 274 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway in infants (Mizushima, Wardall & Simpson), 849 Laryngeal mask airway in recovery (Erskine & Rabey), 354 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway insertion, and bacteraemia (Stone et al.), 77 (c)
Laryngeal mask airway insertion, fibreoptic laryngoscopy as a method of assessing the risk of airway obstruction following (Monso et al.), 631 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway, intermittent positive pressure ventilation through; is a nasogastric tube useful? (Graziotti), 1088 (f)

Laryngeal mask airway: pattern of use (Hughes & Gataure), 354 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway, problem with (Vickers, Springer & Hindmarsh), 639 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway removal during light anaesthesia (Kramer-Kilper), 816 (c) Laryngeal mask airway, resistance and additional inspiratory work imposed by; comparison with tracheal tubes (Bhatt et al.), 343

Laryngeal mask airway: rolc in prehospital trauma care (Spain), 1108 (c)

Laryngeal mask airway, salbutamol via, for relief of bronchospasm (Spain & Riley), 1107 (c) Laryngeal mask airway; suboptimal availability, a cause for concern (Williams & Cone), 1005 (c) Laryngeal mask airway; two cases of prehospital trauma care (Greene, Roden & Hinchley), 688 Laryngeal mask airway: use during magnetic resonance imaging (Langton, Wilson & Fell), 532 (c) Laryngeal mask airway: use in a patient with Edward's syndrome (Bailey & Chung), 713 (c) Laryngeal mask airway: use in the presence of a bleeding diathesis (Thompsett & Cundy), 530 (c) Laryngeal mask airways, identification of (Squires), 533 (c) Laryngeal mask and anaesthetic waste gas exposure (Lambert-Jensen, Christensen & Brynnum), 697 Laryngeal mask and bleeding diathesis (Brimacombe), 1004 (c) Laryngeal mask and hoarseness (Morley), 713 (c) Laryngeal mask, another use for (Lim), 175 (c) Laryngeal mask cuff pressure and nitrous oxide (Wright, Filshie & Dark), 713 (c) Laryngeal mask cuff pressure: effect of nitrous oxide (Lumb & Wrigley), 320 Laryngeal mask culf pressure: effect of nitrous oxide (Thomson, Healy & Littlejohn), 815 (c) Laryngeal mask, guided intubation via (Higgins, Astley & Berg), 816 (c) Laryngeal mask misplacement—causes, consequences and solutions (Brain), 531 (c)
Laryngeal mask, use in a comparison of two anaesthetic techniques during spontaneous breathing; day case laparoscopy (Goodwin, Rowe & Ogg), 892 (f) Laryngeal mask-a modification in its use and design (Southern, Lake & Wadon), 530 (c) Laryngeal oedema, rapidly progressive, associated with pregnancy-aggravated hypertension (Rocke & Scoones), 141 Laryngomalacia — a specific indication for the laryngeal mask? (Smith, Whittet & Heyworth), 910 (c) Laryngo-oesophagectomy, 'slipped' trachea during (Elias), 357 (c)
Laryngoscopy and intubation, efficacy of isosorbide dinitrate spray in attenuation of cardiovascular responses to (Bijoria et al.), 523 (f) Laryngoscopy, cardiovascular effects of forces applied during; the importance of tracheal intubation (Bucx et al.), 1029 Laryngoscopy, catecholamine response to (Chræmmer-Jørgensen et al.), 750 Laryngoscopy, fibreoptic, as a method of assessing the risk of airway obstruction following laryngeal mask airway insertion (Monso et al.), 631 (c) Laryngoscopy, forces applied during, and their relationship with patient characteristics (Bucx et al.), 601 Laryngoscopy, measurement of forces during (Bucx et al.), 348 Laryngoscopy, thoracic electrical bioimpedance measurement of cardiac output and cardiovascular responses to (Sanders et al.), 736 Laryngospasm during transtracheal high frequency jet ventilation (Schumacher et al.), 855 Laser surgery, microlaryngeal, high frequency jet ventilation for (Dhara & Butler), 421 Leaking Datex sampling set for the end-tidal CO2 monitor (Lacoux & Christie), 173 (c) Leaking Datex sampling set for the end-tidal CO2 monitor (Hakala), 817 (c) Learning fibreoptic intubation; fundamental problems (Mason), 729 Learning, unconscious, during anaesthesia (Jelicic et al.), 835 Level 1 blood warmer, evaluation of the E25 for (Smallman), 718 (c) Level 1 blood warmer, evaluation of the E25 for (Smallman) (Erratum), 1020 Level 1 Hotline blood warmer evaluation (Smallman & Morgan), 869 Life support, basic; performance (Elias), 357 (c) Life support, basic; performance (Tolhurst-Cleaver), 818 (c) Life support, basic; training (Lauder, McQuillan & Sear), 1000 (c) Lifting systems for patients (Hughes: Stevenson), 717 (c) Light transmission, finger blood content, and pulse oximetry errors (Craft, Lawson & Young), 52 Lignocaine 0.75% vs bupivacaine 0.125% in primiparae (Milaszkiewicz et al.), 1042 Lignocaine 10% gel containing glycyrrhetinic acid monohemiphthalate disodium, dermal patch anaesthesia for venous cannulation with (Kano et al.), 708 (f) Lignocaine: minimum effective dose to prevent injection pain due to propofol in children (Cameron et al.), 604 (f) Liver graft function, peri-operative; monitoring using the relationship between blood glucose and oxygen consumption during anaesthesia (Steltzer et al.), 955 Liver transplantation, orthotopic, a comparison of dopexamine and dopamine to prevent renal impairment in patients undergoing (Gray, Bodenham & Park) (Erratum), 92 Liver transplantation, plasma concentrations of flumazenil during (Park & Podowik), 887 (f) Local anaesthesia for ophthalmic surgery, postoperative oxygenation in the elderly following (McCarthy, Mirakhur & Elliott), 1090 (f) Local anaesthesia for reduction of neonatal inguinal hernia (Williams), 363 (c) Local anaesthetic: does it really reduce the pain of insertion of all sizes of venous cannula? (Langham & Harrison), 890 (f) Local anaesthetic for venous cannulation, appropriate use of (Harrison, Langham & Bogod), 210 Low dose amitriptyline, low dose, in the treatment of chronic pain (McQuay, Carroll & Glynn), 646 Low flow anaesthesia and the laryngeal mask airway (Stacey & Riley), 1108 (c) Low-flow anaesthesia systems, charcoal and isoflurane kinetics (Romano et al.), 1098 (c) Low-flow to-and-fro system, clinical use of a small soda lime canister in (Lockwood et al.), 568 Lumbar facet joint block, chemical meningism after (Berrigan: Thomson & Collett), 905 (c)

Lumbar facet joint block, chemical meningism after (Berrigan: Thomson & Collett), 905 (c)

Magill breathing system (Nott & Briffa), 1105 (c)

Magnetic resonance for the anaesthetist. Part I: physical principles, applications, safety aspects (Menon et al.), 240

Magnetic resonance for the anaesthetist. Part II: anaesthesia and monitoring in MR units (Peden et al.), 508

Magnetic resonance imaging, paediatric, light anaesthesia with propofol for (Vangerven et al.), 706 (f)

Magnetic resonance imaging, use of the laryngeal mask airway during (Langton, Wilson & Fell), 532 (c)

Major incident plans (Brennan & Simpson), 74 (c)

Malignant hyperthermia, a case of? (Christian et al.: Broekema), 544 (c)

Malignant hyperthermia, a chase of? (Christian et al.: Broekema), 544 (c)

Malignant hyperthermia, a chase of? (Christian et al.: Broekema), 544

Management of resources (Lack), 549

Manchester: history of ether anaesthesia (Healy & Un), 882

M&IE Carden Ventmasta ventilator, potential hazard with (Turner: Longman), 627 (c)

Mask, Hudson, as an alternative technique for pre-oxygenation (Ooi et al.), 974

Mask, pocket, Laerdal; effects of increasing supplementary oxygen flow (Thomas et al.), 967

Mask, Rendell-Baker Soucek, upside down (Edmondson & Rushton), 361 (c)

Masks, paediatric, another use for (Williamson), 361

Mask see also Laryngeal; Nasal,

Mattress, water-heated, Churchill; risk of patient burns (Hazard Notice), 91

Measurement, clinical, and clinical practice (Sykes), 425

Medicolegal and nursing practice in the private sector (Gilston), 821 (c)

Memory, implicit, tested in children during inhalation anaesthesia (Bonke et al.), 747

Meningism, chemical, after lumbar facet joint block (Berrigan: Thomson & Collett), 905 (c)

Mental function and hypocapnia (Savva), 1014 (c)

Mesosalpinx and rectus sheath block for laparoscopic sterilization (Alexander & Hull), 271 (c)

Metabolic protection, enhanced, and vasodilation; propofol and hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass (Laycock & Alston), 382 Methaemoglobinaemia after 'three-in-one' block with prilocaine, incidence of (Bellamy et al.), 1084 (f)

Methaemoglobinaemia and pulse oximetry (Delwood et al.), 80 (c)

Microlaryngeal laser surgery, high frequency jet ventilation for (Dhara & Butler), 421

Midazolam compared with propofol in intra-operative patient-controlled sedation (Rudkin et al.), 376

Midazolam sedation, allegation of sexual assault following, in a man (Playford), 818 (c)

Midazolam with fentanyl; catecholamine response to laryngoscopy and intubation (Chræmmer-Jørgensen et al.), 750

Military anaesthesia: use of propofol and alfentanil by infusion (Wilson & Ridley), 231

Military anaesthetic experience during the Gulf War (Adley et al.), 996 (f)

Minitracheostomy tubes and sets, Corke-Cranswick, recall of (Hazard Notice), 91

Minitracheotomy, a serious complication of (Hammond & Bray: Clarke), 538 (c) Misuse of helium (Haynes), 820 (c)

Mivacurium chloride: a study to evaluate its use during propofol-nitrous oxide anaesthesia (Wrigley et al.), 653

Monitor, anaesthetic agent, infrared, Datex, performance of (Taylor & Clarke), 448 (c)

Monitor, blood pressure, noninvasive, continuous, the upgraded Finapres 2300e; a clinical evaluation (Jones et al.), 701

Monitor, Brüel and Kjær 1304: an evaluation (McPeak et al.), 41

Monitor, end-tidal CO₂, leaking Datex sampling set for (Lacoux & Christie), 173 (c) Monitor, end-tidal CO₂, leaking Datex sampling set for (Hakala), 817 (c)

Monitoring, EEG, continuous, problems with (Rafferty), 279 (c)

Monitoring, Holter, three-channel, continuous; failure to detect acute peri-operative myocardial infarction (Marsch et al.), 34

Monitoring in magnetic resonance units (Peden et al.), 508

Mono-amine oxidase inhibitors, and propofol (Hodgson), 356 (c)

Morphine analgesia, continuous intravenous infusion or intramuscular, and oxyhaemoglobin saturation following elective abdominal surgery (Kluger et al.), 256 (f)

Morphine, intra-articular, for the management of frozen shoulder (Joshi & McCarroll), 627 (c) Morphine, intra-tricular, for the management of shoulder (Joshi & McCarroll), 627 (c) Morphine, intrathecal, transient ischaemic attack following carbon dioxide retention due to (Ip Yam & Salt), 1098 (c)

Morphine, perineuronal, in intercostal block (Sternlo & Hägerdal), 613 (f)

Motor cortical mapping, anaesthesia for (Rich & Kraayenbrink), 1099 (c)

Mouth pressure measurement (Lanigan), 635 (c) Mouth pressure meter, portable (Smith & Royall), 144

Movements, abnormal, following recovery from propofol, alfentanil and nitrous oxide anaesthesia (Patel & Knights), 442 (c)

MRI see Magnetic resonance imaging Mucous plug, airway, mimicking diaphragmatic herniation (Charlton, Torlot & Hacking), 172 (c)

Muscle damage with diclofenac injections (Power), 451 (c)

Muscle damage with diclofenac injections (Power), 451 (c)

Muscle pains and biochemical changes following suxamethonium administration after six pretreatment regimens (McLoughlin et al.), 202

Muscles, extra-ocular, changes in arterial blood pressure during traction of; a study in rabbits (Khurana et al.), 574

Music: effect on ketamine induced emergence phenomena (Kumar et al.), 438 (f)
Myalgia, suxamethonium-induced, is reduced by phenytoin (Hatta, Saxena & Kaul), 664

Myasthenic patient: suxamethonium block; correlation with plasma cholinesterase (Baraka), 217
Myocardial infarction, acute, peri-operative; failure of detection by continuous three-channel Holter monitoring (Marsch et al.), 34

Myocardial ischaemia prevention by calcium channel blockers prior to tracheal intubation (Nishikawa), 634 (c) Myocardial revascularisation, anaesthesia for; comparison of fentanyl/propofol with fentanyl/enflurane (Underwood et al.), 939

Myoclonus, generalised, use of propofol to terminate (O'Connor & Cranfield), 443 (c)

Myopathy, nemaline, anaesthesia for cardiac surgery in children with (Asai, Fujise & Uchida), 405

Nalbuphine - an analgesic with unique built-in safety features (Nandakumar & van den Berg), 915 (c)

Nasal CPAP after coronary artery surgery (Thomas et al.), 316

Nasal CPAP system: description and comparison with facemask CPAP (Thomas et al.), 311

Nasal intubation and pharyngoplasty - a word of warning (Broadway & Broadway), 822 (c)

Nasal prongs, an evaluation of oxygen delivery using (Ooi, Joshi & Soni), 591

Nasogastric tube; a further persistent leak (Thomas & Shaw), 819 (c)

Nasogastric tube usefulness in intermittent positive pressure ventilation through a laryngeal mask airway (Graziotti), 1088 (f)

Nasopharyngeal airway insertion, bacteraemia following (Rooney, Crummy & McShane), 1099 (c)

Nasopharyngeal airways, occurrence of bacteraemia associated with the use of (Ali et al.), 153 (f)

Nasotracheal intubation, cardiovascular effects of (Fassoulaki: Smith & Grewal), 277 (c)

Nasotracheal versus orotracheal intubation; nosocomial sinusitis in ventilated patients (Bach et al.), 335

Needle, epidural, rotation and inadvertent dural puncture with catheter (Carter, Popat & Wallace), 447 (c) Needle placement, correct, in caudal epidural injections, confirmed by 'whoosh' test (Lewis *et al.*), 57 (f) Needle placement, correct, in caudal epidural injections, confirmed by 'whoosh' test (Lee: Thorogood), 451 (c)

Needle placement in caudal epidural injections; the 'Whoosh' test in children (Bollinger & Mayne), 1002 (c)

Needle set, combined spinal/epidural, utilising a 26-gauge pencil point spinal needle for Caesarean section; evaluation (Westbrook,

Donald & Carrie), 990 (f)

Needle, spinal, Sprotte, modification to (Aglan & Stansby), 506

Needle, Sprotte; no need for modification (Sprotte), 1103 (c)

Needle, 22 G Whitacre and 22 G Quincke, influence on hearing (Sundberg, Wang & Fog), 981 (f)

Nemaline myopathy, anaesthesia for cardiac surgery in children with (Asai, Fujise & Uchida), 405 Neonatal inguinal hernia, local anaesthesia for (Williams), 363 (c)

Neonates: audit of induction of anaesthesia using pulse oximetry (Kong et al.), 896 (f)

1148 Nerve block, suprascapular, a new approach for management of frozen shoulder (Wassef), 120 Nerve block, suprascapular, and frozen shoulder (Kubota), 627 (c) Nerve block, suprascapular, in the management of cancer pain (Meyer-Witting & Foster), 626 (c) Nerve block, suprascapular; new indications and a safer technique (Risdall & Sharwood-Smith), 626 (c) Neuroleptic malignant syndrome, anaesthesia in (Parke & Wheatley), 908 (c) Neurological sequelae after prolonged propofol infusion (Trotter & Serpell), 340 Neurological sequelae in children after prolonged propofol infusion (Lanigan et al.), 810 (c) Neuropraxia and epidural infusion (Woods et al.), 720 (c) Nicardipine: effects on the circulatory responses to tracheal intubation in normotensive and hypertensive patients (Omote et al.), 24 Nil by mouth after midnight (Dunnet & Zorab), 638 (c) Nil by mouth after midnight (Moore), 1011 (c)
Nil by mouth after midnight? (Maltby & Strunin: Matthews & Coultas: Armstrong: Phillips & Hutchinson), 1108 (c) Nimodipine, intravenous, pulmonary vasoconstriction following (Lovell & Smith), 409
Nitroglycerin compared with placebo and esmolol; circulatory responses during electroconvulsive therapy (O'Flaherty et al.), 563 Nitrous oxide anaesthesia, life-threatening tension pneumocephalus after (Sprehn, Faber & Osgaard), 174 (c) Nitrous oxide and laryngeal mask cuff pressure (Wright, Filshie & Dark), 713 (c) Nitrous oxide and laryngeal mask pressure (Thomson, Healy & Littlejohn), 815 (c) Nitrous oxide: effect on laryngeal mask cuff pressure (Lumb & Wrigley), 320 Nitrous oxide, propofol and alfentanil anaesthesia, abnormal movements following recovery from (Patel & Knights), 442 (c) Nitrous oxide should not be used during laparoscopy nor during other abdominal operations (Thomas), 80 (c) Nitrous oxide-propofol anaesthesia, use of mivacurium chloride during (Wrigley et al.), 653 'Nonempty' empty bottle (Wittmann et al.), 721 (c) Noonan's syndrome and cardiomyopathy, anaesthesia in a patient with (Campbell & Bousfield), 131 Nosocomial sinusitis in ventilated patients. Nasotracheal versus orotracheal intubation (Bach et al.), 335 Nurses, anaesthetists, and pre-operative visiting (Severn & Morris), 645 Nurses, anaesthetists and pre-operative visiting (Feldman), 1105 (c) Nursing and medicolegal practice in the private sector (Gilston), 821 (c) Nutricath insertion - a hazard (Barclay, Falconer & Latto: Panrucker), 1100 (c) **Obituaries** Cox, J., 918 Dalal, S. D., 89 Davies, R. M., 365 Dundee, J. W., 365 Harrison, G., 918 Hutchinson, J. R. S., 642 Kent, B. S., 365 Manley, R. E. W., 365 Milledge, B. A., 642 Robertshaw, F. L., 365 Russell, M. D., 89 Williams, T. M., 365 Wilson, H. L. L., 918 Obstetric analgesia, use of adrenaline in (Holdcroft), 987 (f) Obstetric patient, anaphylactoid reaction to ranitidine in (Barry, Madan & Hewitt), 360 (c) Obstetrics, failed intubation; medical audit (Cormack & Carli), 722 (c) Obstetrics: failed tracheal intubation—a possible audit? (Lockie & Potter), 273 (c) Obstruction, airway, and the laryngeal mask airway in paediatric radiotherapy (Herrick & Kennedy), 810 (c) Obstruction, airway, following laryngeal mask airway insertion, fibreoptic laryngoscopy as a method of assessing the risk of (Monso et al.), 631 (c) Obstruction due to foreign body (McAuliffe), 722 (c) Obstruction due to wet soda lime granules (Cosshan), 1011 (c) Obstruction, expiratory, from coincidence of sizing (Moon: Bridges), 538 (c) Obstruction, respiratory, caused by oesophageal achalasia (Westbrook), 38 Obstruction, respiratory, partial; dacrocystorhinostomy and Sugi absorbent swabs (Yogasakaran, Jayaprakesh & Sun), 916 (c) Oculodepressor reflex (Khurana et al.), 574 Oedema, laryngeal, rapidly progressive, associated with pregnancy-aggravated hypertension (Rocke & Scoones), 141 Oedema, pulmonary, and acute renal failure in the critically ill; comparison of albumin and polygeline (Stockwell et al.), 7 Oedema, pulmonary, due to fentanyl? (Soto, Sacristan & Alsar), 913 (c) Oesophageal achalasia causing respiratory obstruction (Westbrook), 38 Oesophageal detector device, another modification of (Loan & Orr), 443 (c)
Oesophageal intubation detection: can the 'cola complication' be potentially lethal? (Petrioanu, Widjaja & Bergler), 70 (c) Oesophageal rupture and regurgitation, with cricoid pressure; a cadaver study (Vanner & Pryle), 732 Oesophageal sphincter, lower, pressure and the effect of cricoid pressure (Vanner et al.), 95 Oesophageal, upper, sphincter pressure and the intravenous induction of anaesthesia (Vanner et al.), 371 Oesophageal, upper, sphincter pressure during inhalational anaesthesia (Vanner et al.), 950 Ohmeda: a badly fitting tray on a B.O.C. Boyle International Mark 2 machine (Nathan & Perks: Davies), 628 (c) Ohmeda APL valves: risk of failure (Safety Action Bulletin), 367 Ohmeda OAV 7750 ventilator, failure of (McKenna, Foster & Dennis), 911 (c) Ohmeda Tec 4 Safety Interlock, failure of (Hartle & Daum), 171 (c) Omeprazole compared with ranitidine for prophylaxis against aspiration pneumonitis in emergency Caesarean section (Yau et al.), 101 Operating lists, and where *does* the time go during? (Turner), 69 (c) Operating lists, and where *does* the time go during? (Francis), 630 (c) Operating lists, and where does the time go during? (Dale), 917 (c)

Operating lists, and where *does* the time go during? (Bennett), 1104 (c) Operating theatre pollution elimination (Humphrey), 640 (c)

1090 (f)

Ophthalmic surgery, intra-ocular; comparison of laryngeal mask airway with tracheal tube (Akhtar et al.), 668

Ophthalmic surgery, postoperative oxygenation in the elderly following general or local anaesthesia for (McCarthy, Mirakhur & Elliott),

Ophthalmological procedures, short, in children, airway maintenance for (Nathanson, Ferguson & Nancekievill), 542 (c)

Opioid intravenous analgesia, antireflux valves in (Notcutt), 637 (c)

Opioid sensitivity of chronic pain: a patient-controlled analgesia method (McQuay et al.), 757

Opioids, subcutaneous; the painless approach (Bull, Mowbray & Markham), 276 (c)

Opisthotonus and propofol (Haynes & Best), 442 (c)

Opisthotonus, hysteria a cause for (Stoddart, Gill & Lim), 1014 (c)

Oral airways, occurrence of bacteraemia associated with the use of (Ali et al.), 153 (f)

Oral fibreoptic intubation, cardiovascular effects of; comparison of a total intravenous and a balanced volatile technique (Schaefer et al.), 1034

O-ring, missing, causes unrecognised large gas leak (Berry & Ross), 359 (c) Orotracheal intubation, fibreoptic, effect of fentanyl on the circulatory responses to (Smith et al.), 20

Orotracheal versus nasotracheal intubation, nosocomial sinusitis in ventilated patients (Bach et al.), 335

Overdose, nalbuphine (Nandakumar & van den Berg), 915 (c)

Overdose of ecstasy; role for dantrolene (Singarajah & Lavies), 686

Overdose, paracetamol, does hypothermia protect against the development of hepatitis in? (Block et al.), 789

Overdose, propranolol (Vadhera), 279 (c)

Overdose, propranolol, use of calcium chloride for (Brimacombe), 907 (c)

Oversedation with patient controlled analgesia (Johnson & Daugherty), 81 (c) Oxford Miniature Vaporizer at high temperatures—evaluation of an external bypass (Merridew), 535 (c)

Oximetry, fibreoptic, in the diagnosis of aortocaval fistula (Khan et al.), 237

Oximetry, pulse see Pulse oximetry,

Oxybuprocaine, topical, and haemodynamic stability during general anaesthesia for intra-ocular surgery (Lytle & Thomas), 616 (f) Oxygen consumption and blood glucose during anaesthesia, relationship between; peri-operative liver graft function (Steltzer et al.), 955 Oxygen delivery and oxygen consumption, relationship of blood lactate levels to, in septic shock and the adult respiratory distress syndrome (Nimmo et al.), 1023

Oxygen delivery using nasal prongs; an evaluation (Ooi, Joshi & Soni), 591

Oxygen dynamics: more science at the bedside (Gilston), 808 (c)

Oxygen flow, supplementary, increasing, and the Laerdal pocket mask (Thomas et al.), 967

Oxygen quality monitoring and pipeline contamination (Lawler & Newnam), 1011 (c)

Oxygen saturation and cardiovascular changes during fibreoptic intubation under general anaesthesia (Smith et al.), 158 (f)

Oxygen saturation in abdominal vascular surgery, late postoperative nocturnal dips in; predictive value of pre-operative overnight pulse oximetry (Reeder et al.), 110

Oxygen saturation measurements during hypoxaemic events; response times of pulse oximeters (Broome, Harris & Reilly), 17

Oxygen saturation; upper respiratory tract infections and general anaesthesia in children (Levy et al.), 678

Oxygen, supplementary, causing surgical emphysema (Newman, Radford & Eppel), 275 (c)

Oxygen, supplementary, hazards of (Harrison, Ghurye & Smith), 714 (c)

Oxygen, supplementary, hazards of (Harrison, Ghurye & Smith) (Erratum), 1020

Oxygen supplies, piped, contamination of (Lawler & Newman), 269 (c) Oxygen uptake following tourniquet deflation (Hoka et al.), 65 (f)

Oxygen/air mixers and equipment containing oxygen/air mixers, contamination of medical gas pipe line supplies when connected to (Hazard Notice), 456

Oxygenation device, intracorporeal, initial evaluation of (Cockroft et al.), 48

Oxygenation, postoperative, in the elderly following general or local anaesthesia for ophthalmic surgery (McCarthy, Mirakhur & Elliott), 1090 (f)

Oxyhaemoglobin saturation following elective abdominal surgery in patients receiving continuous intravenous infusion or intramuscular morphine analgesia (Kluger et al.), 256 (f)

Pacemaker, cardiac, Telectronics Reflex DDD 8222; manufacturer's recall (Hazard Notice), 180

Paediatric anaesthesia and the Humphrey ADE breathing system (Orlikowski & Bingham), 1107 (c)

Paediatric anaesthesia, blood pressure cuff changeover in (Sethna: Charlton & Apadoo), 166 (c)

Paediatric anaesthesia, eliminating pollution in (Humphrey), 640 (c)

Paediatric anaesthesia in a patient with Noonan's syndrome and cardiomyopathy (Campbell & Bousfield), 131

Paediatric breathing systems, equipment deadspace in (Fox), 1101 (c)

Paediatric masks, another use for (Williamson), 361

Paediatric MRI, light anaesthesia with propofol for (Vangerven et al.), 706 (f)

Paediatric radiotherapy; airway obstruction and the laryngeal mask airway (Herrick & Kennedy), 810 (c)

Paediatric see also Children,

Pain, cancer, suprascapular nerve block in management of (Meyer-Witting & Foster), 626 (c)

Pain caused by gemeprost pessaries, diclofenac for (Rutherford & McKeown), 170 (c)

Pain, chronic; low dose amitriptyline treatment (McQuay, Carroll & Glynn), 646

Pain, chronic; management training for senior registrars in anaesthesia (Parris, Warner & Clark), 804 (f)

Pain, chronic, opioid sensitivity; a patient-controlled analgesia method (McQuay et al.), 757

Pain, injection, due to propofol in children, the minimum effective dose of lignocaine for prevention (Cameron et al.), 604 (f)

Pain of insertion of all sizes of venous cannula, is it really reduced by local anaesthetic? (Langham & Harrison), 890 (f) Pain, phantom limb, during labour (Dureja & Sandhya), 1053

Pain relief after day case laparoscopy (Markanday & Lavies), 542 (c)

Pain relief by an opioid, tramadol, without respiration depression (Vickers et al.), 291

Pain relief clinics in the U.K., early development of (Swerdlow), 977

Pain relief following dental extractions (Irvine: Garrioch & Wardall), 540 (c)

Pain scores, VAS; measurement with a 'magic screen' (Spens & Pugh), 359 (c)

Pains, muscle, following suxamethonium administration after six pretreatment regimens (McLoughlin et al.), 202

Pain see also Postoperative pain,

Paracetamol overdose, does hypothermia protect against the development of hepatitis in? (Block et al.), 789

Paracetamol, pre-operative; effect on postoperative pain and behaviour after adenoidectomy in small children (Baer et al.), 1078 (f)
Paracetamol/codeine/caffeine combination compared with ibuprofen/codeine combination after third molar surgery (McQuay et al.), 672
Paraesthesia or loss of resistance to saline?: two approaches to the axillary brachial plexus (Hill & Campbell), 207

Paralysis, periodic, hyperkalaemic, and anaesthesia (Ashwood, Russell & Burrow), 579

Paralysis, periodic, hyperkalaemic, and propofol (Cone & Sansome), 1097 (c)

Paraplegia, reversible, after coeliac plexus block (Jabbal & Hunton), 857

Paravertebral block, pre-operative, for peri-operative analgesia (MacKenzie), 353 (c)

Paravertebral continuous block in children (Lönnqvist), 607 (f)

Paravertebral space, thoracic, caudal boundary of; study in human cadavers (Lönnqvist & Hildingsson), 1051

Patient characteristics (height, weight, age, sex and presence of maxillary incisors): their relationship with forces applied during laryngoscopy (Bucx et al.), 601

Patient controlled analgesia machines-competitive tendering (Stevens & Welchew), 449 (c)

Patient controlled analgesia, oversedation with (Johnson & Daugherty), 81 (c)

Patient controlled analgesia - assessment of machine feedback in patients (Johnson & Luscombe), 899 (f)

Patient lifting systems (Hughes: Stevenson), 717 (c) Patient misunderstanding (Weightman), 632 (c) Patient misunderstanding (Hickey), 1015 (c)

Patient-controlled analgesia: a double-blind study in burn patients (Choiniere, Grenier & Paquette), 467

Patient-controlled analgesia. A serious incident (Grover & Heath), 402

Patient-controlled analgesia: a serious incident (Jennings: Heath & Grover), 1093 (c) Patient-controlled analgesia and confusion in the elderly (Checketts & Coventry), 1097 (c)

Patient-controlled analgesia devices, an automated system for testing the accuracy of (Hawkins et al.), 693

Patient-controlled analgesia in burn patients (Notcutt), 1009 (c)

Patient-controlled analgesia method: opioid sensitivity of chronic pain (McQuay et al.), 757

Patient-controlled analgesia systems, electronic and disposable; comparison of the Graseby and Baxter systems after major

gynaecological surgery (Robinson, Rowbotham & Mushambi), 161 (f) Patient-controlled analgesia, transdermal hyoscine with (Semple et al.), 399

Patient-controlled analgesia, transdermal hyoscine with (Murdoch & Wheildon), 821 (c)

Patient-controlled analgesia - a serious incident (Notcutt & Kaldas), 1008 (c)

Patient-controlled epidural analgesia following post-traumatic pelvic reconstruction. A comparison with continuous epidural analgesia (Nolan et al.), 1037

Patient-controlled sedation, intra-operative; comparison of propofol with midazolam (Rudkin et al.), 376

Patient-controlled sedation using propofol in day surgery (Grattidge), 683

Patients, secondary transfer of (Smith, Prosser & Taylor), 536 (c)
Patients, secondary transfer of (Smith, Prosser & Taylor), 536 (c)
Patients, secondary transfer of (Smith, Prosser & Taylor), 536 (c)

Patients, small, problems of thermodilution cardiac output measurements in (Allan & McQuillan), 808 (c)

PEEP and craniotomy (Chung & Fawcett: Longman), 540 (c)

PEEP and the Blease Manley 4 ventilator (Sweeney: Abbott), 634 (c)

Pemphigus vulgaris, regional anaesthesia in (Gilsanz et al.), 74 (c)

Pericardium, ventricular fibrillation after accidental injection of bupivacaine into (Even, De Jongh & De Hert), 1055

Perineuronal morphine in intercostal block (Sternlo & Hägerdal), 613 (f)

Peri-operative analgesia, pre-operative paravertebral block for (MacKenzie), 353 (c)

Peri-operative complications and oxygen saturation; upper respiratory tract infections and general anaesthesia in children (Levy et al.), 678 Peri-operative liver graft function: monitoring using the relationship between blood glucose and oxygen consumption during anaesthesia (Steltzer et al.), 955

Peri-operative pneumothorax, impending, are electrocardiogram changes the first sign of? (Botz & Brock-Utne), 1057

Peri-operative shivering (Crossley), 193

Peripartum changes in gastric emptying (Sandhar et al.), 196
Peripheral vein thrombophlebitis, topical nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory gel for the prevention of (Payne-James et al.), 324
Peroperative arterial hypoxaemia. The interaction between intrapulmonary shunt and cardiac output. A computer model (Westbrook & Sykes), 307

Pessaries, gemeprost, diclofenac for pain caused by (Rutherford & McKeown), 170 (c) Pethidine and bupivacaine, epidural, in labour (Edwards et al.), 435 (f)

Pethidine, intrathecal, in a patient with heart block (Levison & Knight), 820 (c)

Phantom limb pain during labour (Dureja & Sandhya), 1053

Pharmacodynamics of rocuronium and vecuronium during halothane anaesthesia; a comparison (Booth et al.), 832 Pharyngoplasty and nasal intubation; a word of warning (Broadway & Broadway), 822 (c)

Pharynx, fibreoptic intubation in cicatricial membranes of (Divatia, Upadhye & Sareen), 486

Phenytoin reduces suxamethonium-induced myalgia (Hatta, Saxena & Kaul), 664 Pilo-erection and anaphylactoid/anaphylactic reactions (Appadurai & Scallan), 450 (c)

Pilo-erection in anaphylactoid reaction (Adam), 175 (c)

Pipecuronium versus high dose vecuronium. I. A comparison of speed of onset and cumulation during isoflurane anaesthesia (Harrop-Griffiths et al.), 105 Pipecuronium versus high dose vecuronium. II. A comparison of speed of onset and cumulation during propofol anaesthesia (Harrop-

Griffiths et al.), 107

Pipeline contamination and oxygen quality monitoring (Lawler & Newnam), 1011 (c)

Pipelines, functionally crossed; an intermittent condition caused by a faulty ventilator (Weightman et al.), 500

Pituitary apoplexy following cholecystectomy (Yahagi et al.), 234

Plasma cholinesterase: correlation with suxamethonium block in the myasthenic patient (Baraka), 217

Plasma concentrations of flumazenil during liver transplantation (Park & Podowik), 887 (f)

Plethysmography in evaluating the collateral circulation to the hand (Fuhrman, Reilley & Pippin), 959 Pleurectomy and ligation of bullae, anaesthesia for (Millar, Hutchison & Wood), 1060

Pneumocephalus, tension, life-threatening, after nitrous oxide anaesthesia (Sprehn, Faber & Osgaard), 174 (c)

Pneumonitis, aspiration, in emergency Caesarean section, a comparison of omeprazole and ranitidine for prophylaxis against (Yi u et al.),

Pneumothorax and insertion of interpleural catheters (Dobson & Peacock), 272 (c)

Pneumothorax and insertion of interpleural catheters (Lauder), 809 (c)

Pneumothorax, carbon dioxide, occurring during laparoscopic cholecystectomy (Gabbott, Dunkley & Roberts), 587

Pneumothorax, peri-operative, impending, are electrocardiogram changes the first sign of? (Botz & Brock-Utne), 1057

Poisoning, isoniazid, acute (Gurnani et al.), 781

Poisoning, theophylline, fatal, with rhabdomyolysis (Laurence, Wight & Forrest), 82 (c)

Poisoning, theophylline, fatal, with rhabdomyolysis (Taylor, Smith & McQuillan: Willatts & Parr), 1009 (c)

Pollution elimination in paediatric and dental anaesthesia (Humphrey), 640 (c)

Pollution: laryngeal mask and anaesthetic waste gas exposure (Lambert-Jensen, Christensen & Brynnum), 697

Polygeline compared with albumin in the critically ill (Stockwell, Soni & Riley), 3

Polygeline compared with albumin in the critically ill; incidences of pulmonary oedema and acute renal failure (Stockwell et al.), 7 Porphyric attack, acute, propofol for sedation in intensive care in a patient with (Harrison & McAuley), 355 (c)

Portex size 8.5 and 15 mm infant ventilation/breathing systems: manufacturer's recall (Hazard Notice), 91

Positive and expiratory pressure see PEEP,

Postoperative analgesia, EMLA, for day case circumcision in children; comparison with dorsal nerve of penis block (Lee & Forrester), 1081 (f)

Postoperative analgesia, epidural bupivacaine and diamorphine for (Moriarty, Johnston & Porter), 717 (c)

Postoperative analgesia, epidural infusion of bupivacaine and diamorphine for, on general surgical wards (Hobbs & Roberts), 58 (f) Postoperative analgesia in elderly patients, ketorolac for (Smallman et al.), 149 (f)

Postoperative analgesia on surgical wards, epidural infusion of bupivacaine and diamorphine for (Stuart-Taylor & Barrett), 631 (c) Postoperative analgesia, speed of onset of (Striebel), 175 (c) Postoperative hoarseness; an unusual case (Mitchell), 1012 (c)

Postoperative nocturnal dips in oxygen saturation in patients undergoing major abdominal vascular surgery; predictive value of preoperative overnight pulse oximetry (Reeder et al.), 110

Postoperative oxygenation in the elderly following general or local anaesthesia for ophthalmic surgery (McCarthy, Mirakhur & Elliott), 1090 (1)

Postoperative pain after adenoidectomy in small children; effect of paracetamol or diclofenac administered before operation (Baer et al.), 1078 (1)

Postoperative pain: comparison of ibuprofen/codeine and paracetamol/codeine/caffeine combinations after third molar surgery (McQuay et al.), 672

Postoperative pain relief following abdominal aortic surgery, thoracic epidural infusion for; bupivacaine, fentanyl or a mixture of both? (George et al.), 388

Postoperative pain relief, heel blisters and epidural analgesia for (O'Toole & O'Dwyer), 81 (c)

Postoperative pain relief: personal experience of three commonly used methods (Lynch), 352 (c)

Postpartum headache and cerebral tumour (Boyd & Sigston), 450 (c)

Post-thyroidectomy vocal cord examination by fibreoscopy aided by the laryngeal mask airway (Maroof, Siddique & Khan), 445 (c) Post-traumatic pelvic reconstruction, patient-controlled epidural analgesia following; comparison with continuous epidural analgesia (Nolan et al.), 1037

Potassium, serum, and propofol (Fogarty & McCleane), 63 (f)

Pregnancy, late, relief of aortocaval compression during resuscitation in; the human wedge (Goodwin & Pearce), 433 (f)

Pregnancy-aggravated hypertension, rapidly progressive laryngeal oedema associated with (Rocke & Scoones), 141

Pregnanolone: a new steroid intravenous amaesthetic. Dose-finding study (Powell, Morgan & Sear), 287

Prehospital trauma care and the laryngeal mask airway (Greene, Roden & Hinchley), 688

Prehospital trauma care; role of the laryngeal mask airway (Spain), 1108 (c)

Premedication effectiveness (Leigh), 276 (c)

Premedication, trimeprazine, in children (Glover, Hatch & Sumner), 441 (c)

Premedication with trimeprazine, delayed profound respiratory depression after (Chambers et al.), 585 Pre-operative anaesthetic visit; value to the patient and the anaesthetist (Nightingale et al.), 810 (f)

Pre-operative investigations, a questionnaire study of anaesthesia-related knowledge and approach to; pre-registration house surgeons (Power & Norman), 518 (f)

Pre-operative paravertebral block for peri-operative analgesia (MacKenzie), 353 (c)

Pre-operative removal of dentures (Roman), 452 (c)

Pre-operative visits by anaesthetists (Severn & Morris), 645

Pre-operative visits by anaesthetists (Feldman), 1105 (c)

Pre-oxygenation, routine, a case for, profound desaturation following vomiting on induction (Head-Rapson, Ralston & Snowdon), 862

Pre-oxygenation: the Hudson mask as an alternative technique (Ooi et al.), 974

Pre-registration house surgeons. A questionnaire study of anaesthesia-related knowledge and approach to pre-operative investigations (Power & Norman), 518 (f)

Pressure, intracranial, is increased by alfentanil when intracranial compliance is low (Moss), 134

Pressure meter, mouth, portable (Smith & Royall), 144

Pressure regulator for the cuff of a tracheal tube (Miller), 594

Pressure, respiratory, maximal; measurement (Lanigan), 635 (c)

Pressure, upper oesophageal sphincter, and the effect of cricoid pressure (Vanner et al.), 95

Prilocaine, 0.5%, or 0.5% chloroprocaine, for intravenous regional anaesthesia; double-blind comparison (Pitkänen, Suzuki & Rosenberg), 618 (f)

Prilocaine, incidence of methaemoglobinaemia after 'three-in-one' block with (Bellamy et al.), 1084 (f)

Prilocaine, intra-arterial, for ischaemia due to radial artery cannulation (Sarma), 719 (c)

Prilocaine-fentanyl mixture for intravenous regional anaesthesia in patients undergoing surgery (Pitkänen et al.), 395

Primiparae: continuous extradural infusion of lignocaine 0.75% vs bupivacaine 0.125%; quality of analgesia and influence on labour (Milaszkiewicz et al.), 1042

Private sector: medicolegal and nursing practice (Gilston), 821 (c)

Prongs, nasal, an evaluation of oxygen delivery using (Ooi, Joshi & Soni), 591

Propofol, 2%, for sedation in the intensive care unit; a feasibility study (Ewart, Yau & Morgan), 146 (f)

Propofol admixture with alfentanil. Use for intravenous sedation and analgesia during transvaginal oocyte retrieval (Sherry), 477 Propofol, alfentanil and nitrous oxide anaesthesia, abnormal movements following recovery from (Patel & Knights), 442 (c)

Propofol anaesthesia, a comparison of speed of onset and cumulation during; pipecuronium versus high dose vecuronium (Harrop-Griffiths et al.), 107

Propofol, anaphylactoid reaction to (McHale & Konieczko), 864

Propofol and abreaction (Robertson & Cooklin), 541 (c)

Propofol and abreaction (Ali), 1011 (c)

Propofol and alfentanil: use by infusion in military anaesthesia (Wilson & Ridley), 231

Propofol and excitatory sequelae in rats (de Mello & Kirkman), 174 (c)

Propofol and hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass. Vasodilation and enhanced metabolic protection? (Laycock & Alston), 382 Propofol and isoflurane for long-term sedation in the intensive care unit; a crossover study (Millane, Bennett & Grounds), 768

Propofol and mono-amine oxidase inhibitors (Hodgson), 356 (c)

Propofol and opisthotonus (Haynes & Best), 442 (c)

Propofol and serum potassium (Fogarty & McCleane), 63 (f)

Propofol compared with midazolam in intra-operative patient-controlled sedation (Rudkin et al.), 376

Propofol for sedation in intensive care in a patient with an acute porphyric attack (Harrison & McAuley), 355 (c)

Propofol in anaesthesia for bullectomy (Kan & Oh), 480

Propofol in hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis (Cone & Sansome), 1097 (c)

Propofol: induction of anaesthesia using a target-controlled infusion system (Chaudhri, White & Kenny), 551

Propofol infusion, prolonged, in children, neurological sequelae after (Trotter & Serpell), 340

Propofol infusion, prolonged, neurological sequelae in children after (Lanigan et al.), 810 (c)

Propofol: light anaesthesia for paediatric MRI (Vangerven et al.), 706 (f)

Propofol or isoflurane for maintenance of anaesthesia, recovery characteristics using (Marshall et al.), 461

Propofol patient-controlled sedation in day surgery (Grattidge), 683

Propofol sedation of children (Macrae & James), 811 (c)

Propofol, the effect of pre-induction glycopyrronium on the haemodynamic response of elderly patients to anaesthesia with (Sneyd & Mayall), 620 (f)

Propofol, the minimum effective dose of lignocaine to prevent injection pain due to, in children (Cameron et al.), 604 (f) Propofol: use to terminat: generalised myoclonus (O'Connor & Cranfield), 443 (c)

Propofol/fentanyl compared with fentanyl/enflurane in anaesthesia for myocardial revascularisation (Underwood et al.), 939

Propofol-nitrous oxide ar aesthesia, use of mivacurium chloride during (Wrigley et al.), 653

Propranolol overdose (Vadhera), 279 (c)

Propranolol overdose, use of calcium chloride for (Brimacombe), 907 (c)

Protamine dose determination (Train: Shah, Keeler & Hansbro), 636 (c)

Psychogenic seizures after general anaesthesia (Parry & Hirsch), 534 (c) Publications on anaesthesia in 1847 (Kubota, Toyoda & Kubota), 823 (c)

Pulmonary collapse during anaesthesia in children with respiratory tract symptoms (Williams, Hills & Goddard), 411

Pulmonary embolism con îrmed by transoesophageal echocardiography (Sermeus et al.), 28

Pulmonary embolism, fat il, following spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section (McHale, Tilak & Robinson), 128

Pulmonary embolus, fata, following Caesarean section (Wittmann & Wittmann: McHale, Tilak & Robinson), 714 (c)

Pulmonary hypertension, primary, and thoracic epidural anaesthesia (Armstrong), 496

Pulmonary oedema and a cute renal failure in the critically ill; comparison of albumin and polygeline (Stockwell et al.), 7

Pulmonary oedema due to fentanyl? (Soto, Sacristan & Alsar), 913 (c)

Pulmonary thromboembe lism, massive, transoesophageal echocardiography during removal of a caval filter in a patient at high risk of (Metzler et al.), 1063

Pulmonary vasoconstriction following intravenous nimodipine (Lovell & Smith), 409

Pulse oximeter and Allen s test (Persson), 451 (c)

Pulse oximeter and Allen s test (Glavin), 917 (c)

Pulse oximeter and intra- tortic balloon puraps (Smith), 1010 (c)

Pulse oximeter function and shivering (Langton), 711 (c)

Pulse oximeter response mes during anaesthesia in measurements of oxygen saturations during hypoxaemic events (Broome, Harris & Reilly), 17

Pulse oximetry, an audit of induction of anaesthesia in neonates and small infants using (Kong et al.), 896 (f)

Pulse oximetry, an unusual cause of motion artefact during (Cone & Sansome), 917 (c)

Pulse oximetry and meth temoglobinaemia (Delwood et al.), 80 (c)

Pulse oximetry, burns du : to (Mills & Ralph), 276 (c)

Pulse oximetry errors; fit ger blood content and light transmission (Craft, Lawson & Young), 52

Pulse oximetry in pulsele is patients (Mackey et al.), 1010 (c)

Pulse oximetry, overnigh, pre-operative, predictive value of; late postoperative nocturnal dips in oxygen saturation in abdominal vascular surgery (Reeder et al.), 110

Pulse oximetry problems a simple solution (Gupta & Vegfors), 822 (c)

Pulse oximetry: response to the Valsalva manoeuvre after spinal anaesthesia (Macfie & Brimacombe), 13

Pumps, balloon, intra-acrtic, and the pulse oximeter (Smith), 1010 (c)

Pumps see also Syringe umps,

QT, long, syndrome and torsade de pointes following major blood transfusion (Kulkarni, Bhattacharya & Petros), 125

Quality of anaesthesia; implified scoring system (Ding & White), 906 (c)

Questionnaire study of naesthesia-related knowledge and approach to pre-operative investigations; pre-registration house surgeons (Power & Norman) 518 (f)

Quincke 22 G nedles: ir luence on hearing (Sundberg, Wang & Fog), 981 (f)

Rabbit study: changes in arterial blood pressure during traction of extra-ocular muscles (Khurana et al.), 574

Radial artery cannulation, intra-arterial prilocaine for ischaemia due to (Sarma), 719 (c) Radiological appraisal: extradural analgesia and previous spinal injury (Nash), 449 (c) Radiotherapy in the pr ne position, and the laryngeal mask airway (Elias), 1005 (c) Radiotherapy in the pr ne position, the laryngeal mask airway for (Ngan Kee), 446 (c)

Radiotherapy, paediatr :; airway obstruction and the laryngeal mask airway (Herrick & Kennedy), 810 (c)

Ranitidine, anaphylacti id reaction to, in an obstetric patient (Barry, Madan & Hewitt), 360 (c)

Ranitidine compared with omeprazole for prophylaxis against aspiration pneumonitis in emergency Caesarean section (Yau et al.), 101 Rapid anaesthetic indu tion, vital capacity breath technique for; comparison of sevoflurane and isoflurane (Yurino & Kimura), 946

Rapid Infusion System an evaluation (Rothen, Lauber & Mosimann), 597

'Rapitrach', clinical eviluation of; bedside percutaneous tracheostomy technique (Bodenham, Cohen & Webster), 332

Rats, propofol and exc tatory sequelae in (de Mello & Kirkman), 174 (c)

Rebreathing and the F unphrey ADE breathing system (Ooi & Soni), 1001 (c)

Recovery characteristic; using isoflurane or propofol for maintenance of anaesthesia: a double-blind controlled trial (Marshall et al.), 461 Recovery from propof I, alfentanil and nitrous oxide anaesthesia, abnormal movements following (Patel & Knights), 442 (c)

Recovery, psychomoto, following day-care anaesthesia (Gupta, Sjöberg & Lennmarken: Marshall & Jones), 1094 (c)

Recovery, the larynger mask airway in (Erskine & Rabey), 354 (c)

Rectus sheath and me osalpinx block for laparoscopic sterilization (Alexander & Hull), 271 (c)

Red rubber Robertsha v tubes (Lee & Phillips: McGuirk), 545 (c) Regional anaesthesia i 1 pemphigus vulgaris (Gilsanz et al.), 74 (c)

Regional anaesthesia, ntravenous, with 0.5% prilocaine or 0.5% chloroprocaine; double-blind comparison (Pitkänen, Suzuki &

Rosenberg), 618 ()

Regurgitation and oesophageal rupture with cricoid pressure: a cadaver study (Vanner & Pryle), 732

Renal failure, acute, and pulmonary oedema in the critically ill; comparison of albumin and polygeline (Stockwell et al.), 7

Renal impairment prevention in patients undergoing orthotopic liver transplantation; comparison of dopexamine and dopamine (Gray, Bodenham & Park) (Erratum), 92

Rendell-Baker Soucek upside down facemask (Edmondson & Rushton), 361 (c)

Reservoir bag, estimation of tidal volume from; a laboratory study (Kulkarni et al.), 936

Resistance and additional inspiratory work imposed by the laryngeal mask airway. A comparison with tracheal tubes (Bhatt et al.), 343 Resistance to gas flow in heat and moisture exchangers (Wilkes: Hedley & Allt-Graham), 1095 (c)

Resource management (Lack), 549

Respiration, pain relief by tramadol without depression of (Vickers et al.), 291

Respiratory depression after alfentanil (Cassinello et al.), 718 (c)

Respiratory depression, profound, delayed, after premedication with trimeprazine (Chambers et al.), 585

Respiratory distress syndrome, adult; relationship of blood lactate levels, oxygen delivery and oxygen consumption (Nimmo et al.), 1023

Respiratory obstruction caused by oesophageal achalasia (Westbrook), 38

Respiratory pressure, maximal; measurement (Lanigan), 635 (c)

Respiratory tract symptoms, pulmonary collapse during anaesthesia in children with (Williams, Hills & Goddard), 411

Respirometers, ventilators and circle systems (Thorpe: Green), 913 (c)

Resuscitation in late pregnancy, relief of aortocaval compression during; the human wedge (Goodwin & Pearce), 433 (f) Resuscitation, prolonged, in acute deep hypothermia (Stoneham & Squires), 784

Revascularisation, myocardial, anaesthesia for; comparison of fentanyl/propofol with fentanyl/enflurane (Underwood et al.), 939

Rhabdomyolysis, fatal theophylline poisoning with (Laurence, Wight & Forrest), 82 (c)
Rhabdomyolysis, fatal theophylline poisoning with (Taylor, Smith & McQuillan: Willatts & Parr), 1009 (c)

Riyadh Intensive Care Program applied to a mortality analysis of a teaching hospital intensive care unit (Jacobs et al.), 775 Robertshaw tubes, red rubber (Lee & Phillips: McGuirk), 545 (c)

Rocuronium and vecuronium pharmacodynamics during halothane anaesthesia; a comparison (Booth et al.), 832 Royal College of Anaesthetists (Baskett), 457

Safety Action Bulletins, 91, 367, 547

Safety aspects of magnetic resonance (Menon et al.), 240

Salbutamol via the laryngeal mask airway for relief of bronchospasm (Spain & Riley), 1107 (c) Sampling set, Datex, leaking, for the end-tidal CO₂ monitor (Lacoux & Christie), 173 (c) Sampling set, Datex, leaking, for the end-tidal CO₂ monitor (Hakala), 817 (c)

Sciatic nerve block: a comparison of two approaches (Kilpatrick, Coventry & Todd), 155 (f)

Scoring system for anaesthesia (Mimpriss), 450 (c)

Scoring system, simplified, for quality of anaesthesia (Ding & White), 906 (c)

Sedation in the intensive care unit, 2% propofol for; a feasibility study (Ewart, Yau & Morgan), 146 (f) Sedation, intravenous, during transvaginal oocyte retrieval; use of admixture of propofol and alfentanil (Sherry), 477

Sedation, isoflurane, prolonged, inorganic fluoride in (Breheny), 32

Sedation, long-term, in the intensive care unit, isoflurane and propofol for; a crossover study (Millane, Bennett & Grounds), 768

Sedation, midazolam, allegation of sexual assault following, in a man (Playford), 818 (c)

Sedation, patient-controlled, intra-operative; comparison of propofol with midazolam (Rudkin et al.), 376

Sedation, patient-controlled, using propofol in day surgery (Grattidge), 683

Sedation, propofol, in intensive care in a patient with an acute porphyric attack (Harrison & McAuley), 355 (c)

Sedation, propofol, of children (Macrae & James), 811 (c)

Sedation: relationship to concentration of temazepam in cerebrospinal fluid (Osborne et al.), 303

Seizure, focal, following enflurane (Parke & Jago), 79 (c)

Seizures, psychogenic, after general anaesthesia (Parry & Hirsch), 534 (c)

Senior registrars in anaesthesia, chronic pain management training for (Parris, Warner & Clark), 804 (f)

Septic shock and the adult respiratory distress syndrome; relationship of blood lactate levels, oxygen delivery and oxygen consumption (Nimmo et al.), 1023

Servo 900C ventilator, partial failure of (Sanders: Wheeler), 912 (c)

Sevoflurane and isoflurane compared; vital capacity breath technique for rapid anaesthetic induction (Yurino & Kimura), 946

Sexual assault allegation following midazolam sedation in a man (Playford), 818 (c) Sheath introducer, a possible complication with (Matta & Willatts: McGregor), 534 (c)

Shivering and pulse oximeter function (Langton), 711 (c)

Shivering in a district general hospital over a 6-month period (Crossley), 845

Shivering, peri-operative (Crossley), 193

Shivering (Potter: Crossley), 905 (c)

Shoulder, frozen, a new approach for management of; suprascapular nerve block (Wassef), 120

Shoulder, frozen, and suprascapular nerve block (Kubota), 627 (c)

Shoulder, frozen, intra-articular morphine for the management of (Joshi & McCarroll), 627 (c)

Shy-Drager syndrome, caudal anaesthesia in (Gomesz & Montell), 1100 (c)

Single-space double-barrel technique used in combined epidural/spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section (Turner), 814 (c)

Sinusitis, nosocomial, in ventilated patients; nasotracheal versus orotracheal intubation (Bach et al.), 335

Sizing, expiratory obstruction from coincidence of (Moon: Bridges), 538 (c)

Soda lime canister: clinical use in a low-flow to-and-fro system (Lockwood et al.), 568

Soda lime granules, wet, obstruction due to (Cosshan), 1011 (c)

Sphincter, oesophageal, upper, pressure and the effect of cricoid pressure (Vanner et al.), 95

Spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section, fatal pulmonary embolism following (McHale, Tilak & Robinson), 128

Spinal anaesthesia for Caesarean section in an achondroplastic dwarf (Crawford & Dutton), 1007 (c)

Spinal anaesthesia for urological surgery. A survey of failure rate, postdural puncture headache and patient satisfaction (Harrison & Langham), 902 (f)

Spinal anaesthesia, response to the Valsalva manoeuvre after (Macfie & Brimacombe), 13

Spinal block complication after failed extradural anaesthesia for Caesarean section (Beck & Griffiths), 690

Spinal epidural anaesthesia. A new combination system (Lifschitz & Jedeikin), 503

Spinal injury, previous, and extradural analgesia; a radiological appraisal (Nash), 449 (c)

Spinal needle, Sprotte, modification to (Aglan & Stansby), 506

Spinal/epidural anaesthesia, combined, for Caesarean section — single-space double-barrel technique (Turner), 814 (c)

Spinal/epidural combined anaesthesia for Caesarean section (Lyons, Macdonald & Mikl), 199

Spinal/epidural c mbined needle set utilising a 26-gauge pencil point spinal needle for Caesarean section; evaluation (Westbrook, Donald & Carrie), 900 (f)

Spinal-extradural combined anaesthesia for Caesarean section (Patel & Swami: Roberts & Brighouse: Lyons, Macdonald & Mikl), 1005 (c)

Spine injury, cervical, managing the airway in: Advanced Trauma Life Support protocol (Wood & Lawler), 792

Sprotte needle: no need for modification (Sprotte), 1103 (c) Sprotte spinal needle modification (Aglan & Stansby), 506 Static charge, the 'hidden danger' (Hammond), 1013 (c)

Stereoisomers (McKenzie: Reynolds), 71 (c)

Sterilization, lap roscopic, rectus sheath and mesosalpinx block for (Alexander & Hull), 271 (c)

Steroid anaesthesia (Clarke), 285

Steroid intravenous anaesthetic, new, pregnanolone; dose-finding study (Powell, Morgan & Sear), 287

Streptokinase-in-luced bleeding reversal with aprotinin for emergency cardiac surgery (Akhtar, Goodchild & Boylan), 226

Stylets, no more complications with (Kubota, Toyoda & Kubota), 628 (c) Subarachnoid fentanyl: ventilatory effects in the elderly (Varrassi et al.), 558

Subcutaneous opioids: the painless approach (Bull, Mowbray & Markham), 276 (c)

Suction apparatus, disposable, potential overestimation of blood loss into (Marsh & Coates: Bennet), 449 (c)

Sufentanil and intracranial pressure (Pace & Walker: Weinstabl et al.), 543 (c)

Sugi absorbent swabs, dacrocystorhinostomy and partial respiratory obstruction (Yogasakaran, Jayaprakesh & Sun), 916 (c)

Suprascapular nerve block. A new approach for the management of frozen shoulder (Wassef), 120

Suprascapular nerve block and frozen shoulder (Kubota), 627 (c)

Suprascapular nerve block in the management of cancer pain (Meyer-Witting & Foster), 626 (c)

Suprascapular nerve block. New indications and a safer technique (Risdall & Sharwood-Smith), 626 (c)

Surgery, abdominal aortic, thoracic epidural infusion for postoperative pain relief following; bupivacaine, fentanyl or a mixture of both? (George et al.), 388

Surgery, abdominal, elective, oxyhaemoglobin saturation following, in patients receiving continuous intravenous infusion or intramuscular morphine analgesia (Kluger et al.), 256 (f)

Surgery, abdominal, vascular, late postoperative nocturnal dips in oxygen saturation in; predictive value of pre-operative overnight pulse oximetry (Reeder et al.), 110

Surgery, cardiac; anaesthesia in children with nemaline myopathy (Asai, Fujise & Uchida), 405

Surgery, cardiac, emergency, reversal of streptokinase-induced bleeding with aprotinin for (Akhtar, Goodchild & Boylan), 226

Surgery, cardiopulmonary bypass, adult respiratory syndrome following; incidence and prediction (Messent et al.), 267 (f)

Surgery, cerebral aneurysm: influence of converting enzyme inhibition on isoflurane-induced hypotension (Van Aken et al.), 261 (f) Surgery, coronary artery bypass grafting, elective tracheostomy for (Brimacombe), 270 (c)

Surgery, coronary artery, nasal CPAP after (Thomas et al.), 316

Surgery, dental, third molar, a comparison of ibuprofen/codeine and paracetamol/codeine/caffeine combinations after (McQuay et al.), 672

Surgery, gynaecological, a comparison of the Graseby and Baxter patient-controlled analgesia systems after (Robinson, Rowbotham & Mushambi), 161 (f) Surgery, gynaecological, minor, gastric emptying after; the effect of anaesthetic technique (Mushambi, Rowbotham & Bailey), 297

Surgery in congenital diaphragmatic hernia, timing of (Finer & Etches: Charlton), 536 (c)

Surgery, intra-ocular, and the laryngeal mask airway (McCartney & Wilkinson: Rabey & Murphy: Holden et al.), 445 (c)

Surgery, intra-ocular, haemodynamic stability during general anaesthesia for, effect of topical oxybuprocaine (Lytle & Thomas), 616 (f)

Surgery, laser, microlaryngeal, high frequency jet ventilation for (Dhara & Butler), 421
Surgery, liver transplantation, plasma concentrations of flumazenil during (Park & Podowik), 887 (f)

Surgery, ophthalmic; comparison of laryngeal mask airway with tracheal tube (Akhtar et al.), 668

Surgery, thyroidectomy, vocal cord examination following, by fibreoscopy aided by the laryngeal mask airway (Maroof, Siddique & Khan), 445 (c)

Surgery, urological, a survey of spinal anaesthesia for (Harrison & Langham), 902 (?)

Surgery, valve replacement, in carcinoid heart disease, hypotension following (Hamid & Harris), 490

Surgical emphysema, laparoscopy, and ECG voltage (Yogasakaran), 720 (c)

Suxamethonium administration after six pretreatment regimens, muscle pains and biochemical changes following (McLoughlin et al.),

Suxamethonium apnoea, prolonged, reversal of (Smith), 630 (c)

Suxamethonium block in the myasthenic patient. Correlation with plasma cholinesterase (Baraka), 217

Suxamethonium, effects of timolol ophthalmic solution on the intra-ocular pressure rise induced by (Bricker et al.), 163 (f)

Suxamethonium-induced myalgia is reduced by phenytoin (Hatta, Saxena & Kaul), 664
Swabs, Sugi, dacrocystorhinostomy and partial respiratory obstruction (Yogasakaran, Jayaprakesh & Sun), 916 (c)

Switches, 'on-off', on anaesthetic machines (Haynes & Best: Longman), 362 (c)

Syringe pump, Graseby PCAS: modification update (Hazard Notice), 367 Syringe pump, Graseby PCAS: risk of overinfusion (Hazard Notice), 283

Syringes, glass; are associated hazards justified? (Williams, Alford & Peacock), 915 (c)

Teaching hospital intensive care unit, the Riyadh Intensive Care Program applied to a mortality analysis of (Jacobs et al.), 775

Tears, bronchial, instrumental (Conacher), 589

TEC 5 vaporizer, a problem with (Rajah & Zideman: Bridges), 271 (c)

Telectronics Reflex DDD 8222 Cardiac Pacemaker; manufacturer's recall (Hazard Notice), 180

Temazepam concentration in cerebrospinal fluid; relationship to sedation (Osborne et al.), 303

Temperature monitoring probes, correct positioning and security of; heated humidifiers (Safety Action Bulletin), 547 Temperatures, high, use of the Oxford Miniature Vaporizer at; evaluation of an external bypass (Merridew), 535 (c)

Tension pneumocephalus, life-threatening, after nitrous oxide anaesthesia (Sprehn, Faber & Osgaard), 174 (c)

Teratogenic effects of some analgesics used in anaesthesia, the absence of; additional evidence from a mouse model (Martin & Jurand),

Textbooks, early, on anaesthesia (France et al.), 280 (c)

Theophylline poisoning, fatal, with rhabdomyolysis (Laurence, Wight & Forrest), 82 (c)

Theophylline poisoning, fatal, with rhabdomyolysis (Taylor, Smith & McQuillan: Willatts & Parr), 1009 (c)

Thermodilution cardiac output measurements in small patients, problems of (Allan & McQuillan), 808 (c)

Thiopentone; catecholamine response to laryngoscopy and intubation (Chræmmer-Jørgensen et al.), 750

Thiopentone solution, further problems with (Gamble & Milligan), 82 (c)

Thiopentone with fentanyl; catecholamine response to laryngoscopy and intubation (Chræmmer-Jørgensen et al.), 750

Thoracic electrical bioimpedance measurement of cardiac output and cardiovascular responses to the induction of anaesthesia and to laryngoscopy and intubation (Sanders et al.), 736

Thoracic epidural anaesthesia and primary pulmonary hypertension (Armstrong), 496

Thoracic epidural infusion for postoperative pain relief following abdominal aortic surgery: bupivacaine, fentanyl or a mixture of both? (George et al.), 388

Thoracic paravertebral space, caudal boundary of; study in human cadavers (Lönnqvist & Hildingsson), 1051

Thoracic trauma; central venous catheterisation (Morrow), 818 (c)

Thoracic trauma patients, blood reflux is not a reliable sign in; internal jugular catheterisation (Pina, Morujão & Castro-Tavares), 30

Thorascopic pleurectomy and ligation of bullae, anaesthesia for (Millar, Hutchison & Wood), 1060 'Three-in-one' block with prilocaine, incidence of methaemoglobinaemia after (Bellamy et al.), 1084 (f)

Throat packs and airway protection (Ryder), 1015 (c)

Throat packs, dental, and airway protection (Whitley & Shaw), 173 (c)

Throat packs, dental, and airway protection (Larard), 638 (c)

Throat, sore; evaluation of the gum elastic bougie (Nolan & Wilson), 878

Thromboembolism, pulmonary, massive, transoesophageal echocardiography during removal of a caval filter in a patient at high risk of (Metzler et al.), 1063

Thrombophlebitis, peripheral vein, topical nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory gel for the prevention of (Payne-James et al.), 324 Thrombosis, aortic, following umbilical artery catheterisation, caudal blockade in management of (Hargreaves, Spargo & Wheeler), 493

Thyromental distance: what are the influencing factors?; predicting difficult intubation (King & Adams: Frerk), 623 (c)

Tidal volume estimation from the reservoir bag; a laboratory study (Kulkarni et al.), 936

Timolol ophthalmic solution: effects on the intra-ocular pressure rise induced by suxamethonium and tracheal intubation (Bricker et al.), 163 (f)

To-and-fro system, low-flow, clinical use of a small soda lime canister in (Lockwood et al.), 568

Topical chlorhexidine, anaphylactoid reaction to, during anaesthesia (Peutrell), 1013 (c)

Topical nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory gel for the prevention of peripheral vein thrombophlebitis. A double-blind, randomised, placebocontrolled trial in normal subjects (Payne-James et al.), 324

Topical oxybuprocaine and haemodynamic stability during general anaesthesia for intra-ocular surgery (Lytle & Thomas), 616 (f) Torsade de pointes and long QT syndrome following major blood transfusion (Kulkarni, Bhattacharya & Petros), 125

Tourniquet deflation, CO₂ uptake and CO₂ output following (Hoka et al.), 65 (f) Tourniquet deflation, VCO₂ following (Dresner), 543 (c)

T-piece, Ayre's, another antipollution device for the Jackson-Rees modification of (Bray), 174 (c)

Trachea, 'slipped', during laryngo-oesophagectomy (Elias), 357 (c)

Tracheal intubation, calcium channel blockers prior to, and prevention of myocardial ischaemia? (Nishikawa), 634 (c) Tracheal intubation: no more complications with stylets (Kubota, Toyoda & Kubota), 628 (c)

Tracheal tube, a pressure regulator for the cuff of (Miller), 594

Tracheal tube, aerosol bronchodilator administration distally in (Fletcher & Mason), 84 (c)

Tracheal tube: comparison with laryngeal mask airway for intra-ocular ophthalmic surgery (Akhtar et al.), 668

Tracheal tube connector, leaking (Lim), 1106 (c)

Tracheal tube cuff pressure measurement - inexpensive continuous monitoring (Mersch, Bardoczky & D'Hollander), 1106 (c)

Tracheal tube: the 'cuff-leak' test for extubation (Fisher & Raper), 10

Tracheal tubes compared with laryngeal mask airway; resistance and inspiratory work (Bhatt et al.), 343 Tracheal tubes, splitting (Smith & Watts: Lloyd Davies), 363 (c)

Tracheal tubes, unblocking of (Sizer & Pierce), 278 (c)

Tracheostomy, elective, for coronary artery bypass grafting (Brimacombe), 270 (c)

Tracheostomy, elective, laryngeal mask airway for (Thomson), 76 (c)
Tracheostomy technique, percutaneous, bedside; a clinical evaluation of the 'Rapitrach' (Bodenham, Cohen & Webster), 332

Trainee anaesthetists and anaesthetic techniques (Keilty et al.), 539 (c) Training, basic life support (Lauder, McQuillan & Sear), 1000 (c)

Training, chronic pain management, for senior registrars in anaesthesia (Parris, Warner & Clark), 804 (f) Tramadol: pain relief by an opioid without depression of respiration (Vickers et al.), 291

Transdermal hyoscine (Murdoch & Wheildon), 821 (c)

Transdermal hyoscine and confusion in the elderly (Checketts & Coventry), 1097 (c)

Transdermal hyoscine and contusion in the enterty (Checkets & Carlotta), 199
Transdermal hyoscine with patient-controlled analgesia (Semple et al.), 399
Transfer, interhospital, preparation of the critically ill for (Runcie, Reeve & Wallace), 327
Transfer, secondary, of patients (Smith, Prosser & Taylor), 536 (c)
Transfer, secondary, of patients (Smith, Prosser & Taylor: Vyvyan, Kee & Bristow, 73 (c)

Transient ischaemic attack following carbon dioxide retention due to intrathecal morphine (Ip Yam & Salt), 1098 (c)
Transplantation, liver, orthotopic, a comparison of dopexamine and dopamine to prevent renal impairment in patients undergoing (Gray, Bodenham & Park) (Erratum), 92

Transplantation, liver, plasma concentrations of fluzamenil during (Park & Podowik), 887

Transvaginal oocyte retrieval, use of admixture of propofol and alfentanil for intravenous sedation and analgesia (Sherry), 477
Transvenous insertion of an automatic implantable cardioverter-defibrillator, anaesthesia for (Cashman, Garcia-Rodriguez & Lamond), 720 (c)

Trauma care, prehospital; role of the laryngeal mask airway (Spain), 1108 (c)

Trauma care, prehospital, using the laryngeal mask airway (Greene, Roden & Hinchley), 688 Trauma, multiple, erythropoietin in a patient following (Kraus & Lipman), 962

Trauma, thoracic, blood reflux is not a reliable sign in patients with; internal jugular catheterisation (Pina, Morujão & Castro-Tavares),

Trauma, thoracic; central venous catheterisation (Morrow), 818 (c) Trauma see also Advanced Trauma Life Support,

Tray, badly fitting, on B.O.C. Boyle International Mark 2 machine (Nathan & Perks: Davies), 628 (c)

Trimeprazine, delayed profound respiratory depression after premedication with (Chambers et al.), 585

Trimeprazine premedication in children (Glover, Hatch & Sumner), 441 (c)

Tube, armoured, persistent narrowing of (Martens: Willmott), 716 (c)

Tube, nasogastric; a further persistent leak (Thomas & Shaw), 819 (c)

Tube, nasogastric; usefulness in intermittent positive pressure ventilation through a laryngeal mask airway (Graziotti), 1088 (f)

Tubes, Robertshaw, red rubber (Lee & Phillips: McGuirk), 545 (c)

Tubes see also Tracheal tubes

Tubing, 15 mm; use with the Humphrey ADE breathing system (Humphrey), 639 (c) Tubocurarine, low dose, atracurium block prolonged by (Nott & Pollard), 819 (c), 1111

Tumour, cerebral, and postpartum headache (Boyd & Sigston), 450 (c)

Tuohy needle, faulty, and dural puncture (Wilson & Hawthorne: Andrews), 1096 (c)

TVX transducer cartridge, change to (Arthurs), 633 (c) Twins, identical; anaesthetic techniques (McFadzean), 77 (c)

Umbilical artery catheterisation, caudal blockade in the management of aortic thrombosis following (Hargreaves, Spargo & Wheeler), 493

Unconscious learning during anaesthesia (Jelicic et al.), 835

Upper oesophageal sphincter pressure and the intravenous induction of anaesthesia (Vanner et al.), 371 Upper oesophageal sphincter pressure during inhalational anaesthesia (Vanner et al.), 950

Upper oesophageal sphincter see Oesophageal,

Upper respiratory tract infection; anaesthetic death of a child with a cold (Konarzewski et al.), 624 (c)

Upper respiratory tract infections and general anaesthesia in children. Peri-operative complications and oxygen saturation (Levy et al.),

Urological surgery, a survey of spinal anaesthesia for (Harrison & Langham), 902 (f)

Vagotomy, laparoscopic, attempted, gas embolism during (Au-Yeung), 817 (c)

Valsalva manoeuvre, response to, after spinal anaesthesia (Macfie & Brimacombe), 13

Valve replacement surgery in carcinoid heart disease, hypotension following (Hamid & Harris), 490

Valves, antireflux, in intravenous opioid analgesia (Notcutt), 637 (c)

Valves, Ohmeda APL; risk of failure (Safety Action Bulletin), 367

Vancomycin administration during cardiopulmonary bypass (Baraka et al.), 1086 (f)

Vaporizer, Ohmeda Tec 4; failure of Safety Interlock (Hartle & Daum), 171 (c)

Vaporizer, Oxford Miniature, at high temperatures; evaluation of an external bypass (Merridew), 535 (c)

Vaporizer, TEC 5, a problem with (Rajah & Zideman: Bridges), 271 (c)

Vaporizer tilt-a plea for a level approach (Gallagher, Meeke & Manson), 167 (c)

VAS pain scores: measurement with a 'magic screen' (Spens & Pugh), 359 (c)

Vascular puncture, delayed, following axillary brachial plexus sheath cannulation (Vohra & Tolhurst-Cleaver), 814 (c)

Vasoconstriction, pulmonary, following intravenous nimodipine (Lovell & Smith), 409

Vasodilation and enhanced metabolic protection; propofol and hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass (Laycock & Alston), 382

Vco, following tourniquet deflation (Dresner), 543 (c)

Vecuronium: an anthropometric comparison (Houghton, Aun & Oh), 741

Vecuronium and rocuronium pharmacodynamics during halothane anaesthesia; a comparison (Booth et al.), 832

Vecuronium, high dose, versus pipecuronium; a comparison of speed of onset and cumulation during isoflurane anaesthesia (Harrop-Griffiths et al.), 105

Vecuronium, high dose, versus pipecuronium; a comparison of speed of onset and cumulation during propofol anaesthesia (Harrop-Griffiths et al.), 107

Vein, jugular, internal, cannulation; the very high approach (Messahel & Al-Mazroa), 842

Vein, peripheral, thrombophlebitis, topical nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory gel for the prevention of (Payne-James et al.), 324

Venous cannula, does local anaesthetic really reduce the pain of insertion of all sizes of? (Langham & Harrison), 890 (f)

Venous/arterial blood management protection system (Challiner, Smith & Taylor), 169 (c)

Ventilated patients, nosocomial sinusitis in; nasotracheal versus orotracheal intubation (Bach et al.), 335

Ventilation: a further persistent leak (Thomas & Shaw), 819 (c)

Ventilation, high frequency jet, for microlaryngeal laser surgery (Dhara & Butler), 421

Ventilation, high frequency jet, in anaesthesia for bullectomy (Kan & Oh), 480

Ventilation, high frequency jet, transtracheal, laryngospasm during (Schumacher et al.), 855

Ventilation, intermittent positive pressure, through a laryngeal mask airway; is a nasogastric tube useful? (Graziotti), 1088 (f)

Ventilation, manual, and the Humphrey ADE breathing system (Humphrey), 625 (c)

Ventilation: use of the extensometer in spontaneously ventilating awake volunteers (Brimacombe, MacFie & Masters), 872

Ventilation/breathing systems, infant, Portex size 8.5 and 15 mm: manufacturer's recall (Hazard Notice), 91

Ventilator, Blease Manley 4, and PEEP (Sweeney: Abbott), 634 (c)

Ventilator disconnect alarm disablement by a heat and moisture exchanger (Milligan), 279 (c)

Ventilator, faulty, an intermittent condition caused by; functionally crossed pipelines (Weightman et al.), 500

Ventilator, M&IE Carden Ventmasta, potential hazard with (Turner: Longman), 627 (c)

Ventilator, Ohmeda OAV 7750, failure of (McKenna, Foster & Dennis), 911 (c)

Ventilator, Servo 900C, partial failure of (Sanders: Wheeler), 912 (c)

Ventilators, circle systems and respirometers (Thorpe: Green), 913 (c)

Ventilators, lung, used with heated humidifiers; risk of excessive temperatures (Safety Action Bulletin), 547

Ventilatory effects of subarachnoid fentanyl in the elderly (Varrassi et al.), 558

Ventricular fibrillation after accidental injection of bupivacaine into the pericardium (Even, De Jongh & De Hert), 1055

Visually evoked potentials, and glycine absorption (Hahn: Mantha et al.), 78 (c)

Vital capacity breath technique for rapid anaesthetic induction: comparison of sevoflurane and isoflurane. Rapid anaesthetic induction with sevoflurane (Yurino & Kimura), 946 Vocal cord examination, post-thyroidectomy, by fibreoscopy aided by the laryngeal mask airway (Maroof, Siddique & Khan), 445 (c)

Vo₂ and Vco₂ following tourniquet deflation (Hoka et al.), 65 (f)

Volatile and intravenous techniques compared; cardiovascular effects of fibreoptic oral intubation (Schaefer et al.), 1034 Vomiting on induction, profound desaturation following; a case for routine pre-oxygenation (Head-Rapson, Ralston & Snowdon), 862

Waste anaesthetic gas exposure, and the laryngeal mask (Lambert-Jensen, Christensen & Brynnum), 697

Water bath: misuse for warming blood for transfusion (Hazard Notice), 91

Wee problem in the dental surgery (McCaughey), 280 (c)

Whitacre 22 G needles: influence on hearing (Sundberg, Wang & Fog), 981 (f)

'Whoosh' clinical test to confirm correct needle placement in caudal epidural injections (Lewis et al.), 57 (f)

'Whoosh test' (Lee: Thorogood), 451 (c)
'Whoosh test' (Bollinger & Mayne), 1002 (c)

Key word Index, Volume 47 (1992)

Age factors, infant, 849 Airway, cervical spine injury, 792 Airway, obstruction, 10, 38 Airway, resistance, 343 Allen's test, 959 Anaesthesia, 845 Anaesthesia, audit, 658, 896 (f) Anaesthesia, cardiac, 939 Anaesthesia, day surgery, laparoscopy, 892 (f) Anaesthesia, dental, 993 (f), 1073 (f) Anaesthesia, drug clearance, 838 Anaesthesia, electroconvulsive therapy, 563 Anaesthesia, general, 20, 1057 Anaesthesia, general, unconscious learning, 835 Anaesthesia, geriatric, 1090 (f) Anaesthesia, induction, 862 Anaesthesia, inhalational, 950 Anaesthesia, intraperitoneal hyperthermic perfusion, 483 Anaesthesia, laparoscopy, 892 (f) Anaesthesia, magnetic resonance imaging, 508 Anaesthesia, military, 231 Anaesthesia, obstetric, 101, 128, 141, 199, 987 (f), 990 (f), 1042 Anaesthesia, ophthalmic, 163 (f), 574 Anaesthesia, outpatient, 461, 683 Anaesthesia, outpatient, dental, 376 Anaesthesia, paediatric, 131, 137, 405, 411, 585, 607 (f), 678, 706 (f), 747, 849, 1073 (f), 1078 (f) Anaesthesia, paediatric, audit, 896 (f) Anaesthesia, paediatric, premedication, 708 (f) Anaesthesia, pre-operative visit, 810 (f) Anaesthesia, regional, paravertebral block, 1051 Anaesthesia, risk, prevention, 923 Anaesthesia, spinal, 65 (f) Anaesthesia, thoracic, 480 Anaesthesia, trauma, 792, 798 Anaesthetic drugs, enflurane, 939 Anaesthetic drugs, propofol, 939 Anaesthetic gases, occupational exposure, 697 Anaesthetic gases, pollution, 697 Anaesthetic techniques, infusion, computer, 551 Anaesthetic techniques, intravenous, 855 Anaesthetic techniques, laryngoscopy, 523 (f), 601 Anaesthetic techniques, patient-controlled sedation, 376, 683 Anaesthetic techniques, regional, brachial plexus block, 207 Anaesthetic techniques, regional, caudal, 57 (f), 493 Anaesthetic techniques, regional, coeliac plexus block, 857
Anaesthetic techniques, regional, coeliac plexus block, 857
Anaesthetic techniques, regional, dorsal nerve of penis block, 1081 (f)
Anaesthetic techniques, regional, epidural, 58 (f), 199, 388, 480, 503, 859, 984 (f), 990 (f), 1037, 1053
Anaesthetic techniques, regional, epidural thoracic, 496 Anaesthetic techniques, regional, extradural, 690, 1042 Anaesthetic techniques, regional, intercostal nerve block, 613 (f) Anaesthetic techniques, regional, interpleural block, 1055 Anaesthetic techniques, regional, intravenous, 395, 618 (f) Anaesthetic techniques, regional, paravertebral block, 607 (f) Anaesthetic techniques, regional, peribulbar block, 1090 (f) Anaesthetic techniques, regional, sciatic nerve block, 155 (f) Anaesthetic techniques, regional, spinal, 13, 128, 199, 503, 558, 690, 902 (f), 981 (f), 990 (f) Anaesthetic techniques, regional, suprascapular nerve, 120 Anaesthetic techniques, regional, three-in-one block, 1084 (f) Anaesthetic techniques, tracheal intubation, 523 (f) Anaesthetics, dissociative, 438 (f) Anaesthetics, drug infusions, 1070 Anaesthetics, gases, nitrous oxide, 320 Anaesthetics, inhalational, isoflurane, 461 Anaesthetics, intravenous, ketamine, 438 (f) Anaesthetics, intravenous, midazolam, 750 Anaesthetics, intravenous, pregnanolone, 287

Anaesthetics, intravenous, propofol, 63 (f), 107, 146 (f), 231, 297, 340, 376, 382, 461, 477, 480, 551, 604 (f), 620 (f), 683, 706 (f), 768, 939,

Anaesthetics, intravenous, thiopentone, 750

Anaesthetics, isoflurane, 261 (f) Anaesthetics, local, 987 (f)

1034, 1060

Anaesthetics, local, bupivacaine, 388, 435 (f), 1037, 1042

Anaesthetics, local, chloroprocaine, 618 (f) Anaesthetics, local, EMLA cream, 1081 (f) Anaesthetics, local, lignocaine, 210, 473, 604 (f), 890 (f), 1042 Anaesthetics, local, lignocaine, transdermal, 708 (f) Anaesthetics, local, oxybuprocaine, 616 (f) Anaesthetics, local, prilocaine, 395, 618 (f), 1084 (f) Anaesthetics, obstetric, epidural, 435 (f) Anaesthetics, volatile, enflurane, 939, 1034 Anaesthetics, volatile, halothane, 747, 832 Anaesthetics, volatile, isoflurane, 32, 105, 568, 768, 946 Anaesthetics, volatile, sevoflurane, 946 Anaesthetists, risk, prevention, 929 Analgesia, patient-controlled, 399, 402, 467, 693 Analgesia, patient-controlled, feedback, 899 (f) Analgesia, postoperative, 161 (f) Analgesia, postoperative, patient-controlled, 291 Analgesics, alfentanil, 134, 231, 297, 477 Analgesics, codeine, 672 Analgesics, codeine phosphate, 852 Analgesics, dextropropoxyphene, 149 (f) Analgesics, diamorphine, 58 (f) Analgesics, diclofenac, 1075 (f), 1078 (f) Analgesics, fentanyl. 297, 388, 395, 558, 1037 Analgesics, ibuprofen, 672 Analgesics, ketorolac, 149 (f) Analgesics, morphine, 256 (f), 291, 613 (f) Analgesics, narcotic, fentanyl, 20 Analgesics, opioids, 473 Analgesics, papaveretum, 149 (f) Analgesics, paracetamol, 672, 1078 (f) Analgesics, pethidine, 291, 435 (f) Analgesics, tramadol, 291 Anaphylactoid reactions, 1086 (f) Anaphylaxis, propofol, 864 Anatomy, carotid artery, 1047 Anatomy, cricoid/thyroid cartilages, 1047 Anatomy, cricopharyngeus, 95 Anatomy, internal jugular vein, 1047 Anatomy, nerve, suprascapular, 120 Anatomy, paravertebral space, 1051 Antagonists, benzodiazepines, flumazenil, 887 (f) Antagonists, neuromuscular relaxants, edrophonium, 653 Antibiotics, vancomycin, 1086 (f) Anticonvulsant, phenytoin, 664 Antiemetics, transdermal hyoscine, 399 Apparatus, reservoir bag, 936 Aprotinin, 226 Armed services, 996 (f)

Blood, haematopoiesis, erythropoietin, 962 Blood pressure, hypertension, 24, 523 (f) Blood pressure, hypotension, 261 (f) Blood pressure, measurement, 701 Brain, pituitary apoplexy, 234 Burns, pain, 467

Autonomic reflexes, oculocardiac, 574 Autonomic reflexes, oculorespiratory, 574

Arteries, umbilical artery catheterisation, 493

Ataractics, antidepressants, tricyclic, amitriptyline, 646

Artificial respiration, 967

Calcium antagonists, nimodipine, 409 Cancer, chemotherapy, peritoneal metastases, 483 Cannulation, internal jugular vein, 1047 Carbon dioxide, absorption, 568 Carbon dioxide output, 65 (f) Cardiopulmonary bypass, 1086 (f) Circulation, 1029 Complications, 690 Complications, accidents, 402 Complications, adult respiratory distress syndrome, 267 (f) Complications, airway, 589 Complications, aortic thrombosis, 493 Complications, aortocaval fistula, 237 Complications, aspiration, 95, 101 Complications, bacteraemia, 153 (f) Complications, barotrauma, 855 Complications, bronchial rupture, 589 Complications, cardiomyopathy, 131 Complications, cardiovascular depression, 855

Complications, caustic burns, 486

Complications, convulsions, 686, 781

Complications, death, 54, 775

Complications, EEC syndrome (ectrodactyly, ectodermal dysplasia, cleft lip and palate), 137

Complications, emergence delirium, emergence phenomena, 438 (f)

Complications, gastric insufflation, 1088 (f) Complications, Guillain-Barré syndrome, 220

Complications, haemopneumothorax, 30

Complications, headache, 902 (f) Complications, hepatic, 781, 789

Complications, hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis, 579

Complications, hypertension, 300 Complications, hyperthermia, 686

Complications, hypohidrosis, 137 Complications, hypopharyngeal stenosis, 486

Complications, hypotension, 620 (f), 852

Complications, hypoxia, 256 (f), 862

Complications, increased intra-ocular pressure, 163 (f)

Complications, laryngeal oedema, 141 Complications, laryngospasm, 855

Complications, methaemoglobinaemia, 1084 (f)

Complications, migration, 610 (f) Complications, myalgia, 202

Complications, myalgia, 202
Complications, myasthenia gravis, 217
Complications, myocardial infarction, 34
Complications, nausea, vomiting, 399
Complications, nemaline myopathy, bradycardia, 405
Complications, neurological, 234, 340, 781
Complications, Noonan's syndrome, 131
Complications, noscomial infection, sinusitis, 335

Complications, oesophageal rupture, 732 Complications, pain, 604 (f)

Complications, paramyotonia, 579

Complications, paraplegia, 857
Complications, pneumothorax, 587, 589, 1057, 1060
Complications, postoperative hypoxaemia, 110

Complications, pregnancy-induced hypertension, 141 Complications, primary pulmonary hypertension, 496

Complications, pulmonary embolism, 28, 128 Complications, pulmonary thromboembolism, 1063

Complications, pulmonary vasoconstriction, 409

Complications, reflex sympathetic dystrophy, 120

Complications, regurgitation, 732, 829, 862, 950

Complications, regurgitation, aspiration, 371

Complications, respiratory, 411 Complications, respiratory depression, 585

Complications, rhabdomyolysis, 686

Complications, rhinoscleroma, 486

Complications, shivering, 845

Complications, sore throat, 878

Complications, tracheal intubation, 20

Complications, trauma, 962, 972

Complications, unilateral, 859

Critical care, transport, 327

Digital blood pressure, 959

Ear, hearing loss, 981 (f)

Education, 798 Education, higher specialist training, 804 (f)

Electrocardiogram, 1057

Equipment, absorbers, 568

Equipment, airways, 153 (f)

Equipment, anaesthetic machines, 508, 866, 1066

Equipment, blood pressure, Finapres, 701

Equipment, blood warmer, 597, 869

Equipment, bougies, 589

Equipment, breathing systems, Hudson mask, 974

Equipment, breathing systems, Magill, 974

Equipment, breathing systems, parallel Mapleson 'A', 993 (f)

Equipment, computers, 693, 1060

Equipment, CPAP, 311

Equipment, cuffed tracheal tube, 594

Equipment, cuffs, tracheal, 10

Equipment, epidural catheters, 610 (f)

Equipment, fibreoptic bronchoscope, 1034

Equipment, fibreoptic laryngoscopes, 20, 849

Equipment, heat and moisture exchangers, bacterial filters, 414

Equipment, Holter monitors, 34 Equipment, infusion pumps, 693, 1070 Equipment, infusion systems, 1060 Equipment, introducers, 589 Equipment, Laerdal pocket mask, 967

Equipment, laryngeal mask, 300, 320, 343, 668, 688

Equipment, laryngeal mask airway, 697, 829, 849, 892 (f), 1088 (f) Equipment, laryngoscope, 348, 601

Equipment, multigas monitor, 41
Equipment, nasal CPAP, 311, 316
Equipment, nasogastric tube, 1088 (f)
Equipment, needle, spinal, 506
Equipment, needles, 503
Equipment, patient-controlled analgesia systems, 161 (f), 1037
Equipment, pressure regulator, 594

Equipment, pulse oximeters, 17, 52, 862 Equipment, removable caval filter, 1063 Equipment, tubes, tracheal, 10, 343, 668 Equipment, tubes, tracheal, tracheostomy, 335 Equipment, tubes, tracheostomy, 332

Excitatory phase, induction, 946

Finapres, 959

Fluid balance, intravenous fluid, colloid, 3, 7

Gastrointestinal tract, gastric emptying, 196, 297 Gastrointestinal tract, intragastric pH, volume, 101 Gastrointestinal tract, oesophagus, achalasia, 38 Gastrointestinal tract, upper oesophageal sphincter, 371, 950 Genetic factors, race, 741

Haemoglobin, anaemia, 52 Heart, arrhythmia, ventricular, torsade de pointes, 125 Heart, cardiac massage, 433 (f) Heart, cardiac output, 307 Heart, cardiovascular reflexes, 984 (f) Heart, ventricular fibrillation, 1055 Histamine, cimetidine, 965 History, Charles Strange, 882 History, chloroform, 54 History, diethyl ether, 882 History, George Bowring, 882 History, pain relief clinics, 977 Hyperthermia, malignant, 54 Hypnotics, benzodiazepines, midazolam, 376 Hypnotics, benzodiazepines, temazepam, 303 Hypotension, carcinoid heart disease, 490 Hypothermia, 223, 789 Hypothermia, accidental, 784 Hypoxia, 1090 (f)

Immunoglobulins, 220 Induction, anaesthesia, 287 Infection, hepatitis B virus, 923, 929 Infection, human immunodeficiency virus, 923, 929 Infection, upper respiratory tract, 678 Inotropes, dobutamine, 965 Intensive care, 146 (f), 768, 775, 972 Intensive care: causes of death, 116 Interactions, drug, 965 Intracorporeal oxygenator, 48 Intracranial pressure, 134 Intubation, 1029 Intubation, complications, 736 Intubation, gum elastic bougie, 878 Intubation, tracheal, 300, 335, 348, 736, 1034 Intubation, tracheal, complications, 20, 24, 750 Intubation, tracheal, complications, extubation, 229 Intubation, tracheal, complications, hoarseness, 213 Intubation, tracheal, cricoid pressure, 371 Intubation, tracheal, fibreoptic, 486
Intubation, tracheal, fibreoptic, difficult, 158 (f) Investigations, pre-operative, 518 (f) Ions, fluoride, 32 Ions, magnesium, 125 Ions, potassium, 63 (f)

Laryngoscopy, 1029

Larynx, cricoid pressure, 95, 732, 829

Lung, asthma, 223

Lung, shunt, 307

Lungs, respiratory distress syndrome, 1023

Measurement, linear analogue scale, 658

Measurement, radionuclide ventriculography, 838

Measurement techniques, 17

Measurement techniques, applied potential tomography, 196

Measurement techniques, extensometer, 872

Measurement techniques, fibreoptic oximetry, 237

Measurement techniques, nuclear magnetic resonance, 508

Measurement techniques, nuclear magnetic resonance, magnetic resonance imaging, magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 240

Measurement techniques, pulse oximetry, 13, 110

Measurement techniques, spirometry, gas analysis, visual analogue scores, 291

Measurement techniques, thoracic electrical bioimpedance, 736

Measurement techniques, transoesophageal echocardiography, 28

Medical gases, pipeline, contamination, 500

Medicine, 996 (f) Memory, 747, 835

Metabolism, glucose, 955 Metabolism, lactate, 1023

Monitoring, blood pressure, 508

Monitoring, blood pressure, noninvasive, 701

Monitoring, carbon dioxide, 508

Monitoring, electrocardiography, 508

Monitoring, neuromuscular blockade, 653

Monitoring, oximetry, 256 (f)

Monitoring, oxygen, 508

Monitoring, physiological, 1029

Monitoring, pulse oximetry, 896 (f)

Monitoring, transoesophageal echocardiography, 1063

Monitoring, ventilation, 872 Muscle, skeletal, fasciculations, 664

Music, 438 (f)

Neuromuscular relaxants, doxacurium, 554

Neuromuscular relaxants, mivacurium chloride, 653

Neuromuscular relaxants, pipecuronium, 105, 107

Neuromuscular relaxants, rocuronium, 832

Neuromuscular relaxants, suxamethonium, 63 (f), 163 (f), 202, 217

Neuromuscular relaxants, suxamethonium, d-tubocurarine, 664

Neuromuscular relaxants, vecuronium, 105, 107, 741, 832

Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, felbinac gel, 324

Obstetrics, gastric physiology, 196

Opioid administration, patient-controlled analgesia, 757

Organisation, armed services, 996 (f)

Organisations, Jehovah's Witnesses, 962

Oxygen, consumption, 382, 955, 1023

Oxygen, delivery systems, 591, 974

Oxygen uptake, 65 (f)

Pain, chronic, 646, 757

Pain, chronic pain management, 804 (f)

Pain, patient-controlled analgesia, 1075 (f)

Pain, phantom limb, 1053

Pain, postoperative, 58 (f), 149 (f), 256 (f), 607 (f), 672, 899 (f), 1075 (f), 1078 (f), 1081 (f)

Pain, postoperative, myalgia, 664

Parasympathetic nervous system, glycopyrronium, 620 (f)

Pharmacokinetics, 551, 887 (f)

Pharmacokinetics, distribution, 303

Pharmacology, calcium channel blockers, nicardipine, 24 Pharmacology, dantrolene, 586

Pharmacology, enalaprilat, 261 (f)

Pharmacology, esmolol, 563

Pharmacology, glyceryl trinitrate, 38 Pharmacology, isosorbide dinitrate spray, 523 (f)

Pharmacology, nitroglycerin, 563

Pharmacology, trimeprazine, 585

Potency, anaesthetic, AD₅₀, 287

Pregnancy, 433 (f)

Protein, albumin, 3, 7

Psychological responses, 1073 (f)

Pulse oximeters, 17, 52, 862

Pulse oximetry plethysmography, 959

Reflexes, baroreceptor, 984 (f)

Respiratory function tests, maximum expiratory pressure, maximum inspiratory pressure, 144 Resuscitation, 967

Resuscitation, cardiopulmonary, 784

Safety, checklist, 1066 Shock, septic, 1023 Streptokinase, 226 Surgery, abdominal, 110

Surgery, cardiac, 267 (f), 405

Surgery, cardiopulmonary bypass, 382

Surgery, cardiovascular, emergency, haemorrhage, 226

Surgery, cholecystectomy, 234

Surgery, circumcision, 1081 (f)

Surgery, coronary artery, lung, postoperative care, equipment, 316

Surgery, dental, 672

Surgery, laparoscopy, cholecystectomy, 587 Surgery, laryngeal, laser, 421

Surgery, liver transplantation, 887 (f), 955

Surgery, neurological, 261 (f)

Surgery, ophthalmological, 616 (f), 668 Surgery, thorascopic pleurectomy, 1060 Sympathetic nervous system, adrenaline, 490

Sympathetic nervous system, blockade, 984 (f) Sympathetic nervous system, catecholamines, 750

Sympathetic nervous system, pharmacology, timolol, 163 (f)

Thrombophlebitis, peripheral vein, prophylaxis, 324

Tidal volume, 936

Tourniquet, effects of deflation, 65 (f)

Toxicity, 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA), 'Ecstasy', 686 Toxicity, bupivacaine, 1055 Toxicity, isoniazid, 781

Toxicity, paracetamol, 789

Toxicity, teratogenicity, 473

Training, anaesthesia, undergraduate, 518 (f) Transfusion, complications, 125

Valsalva manoeuvre, 13 Veins, cannulation, 210, 890 (f)

Veins, cannulation, internal jugular, 842 Veins, jugular, cannulation, complications, 30

Veins, jugular, cannulation, complications, 30 Veins, jugular, external, cannulation, 265 (f) Ventilation, high frequency jet, 421 Ventilation, high frequency, jet, percutaneous transtracheal, 855 Ventilator, malfunction, 500

